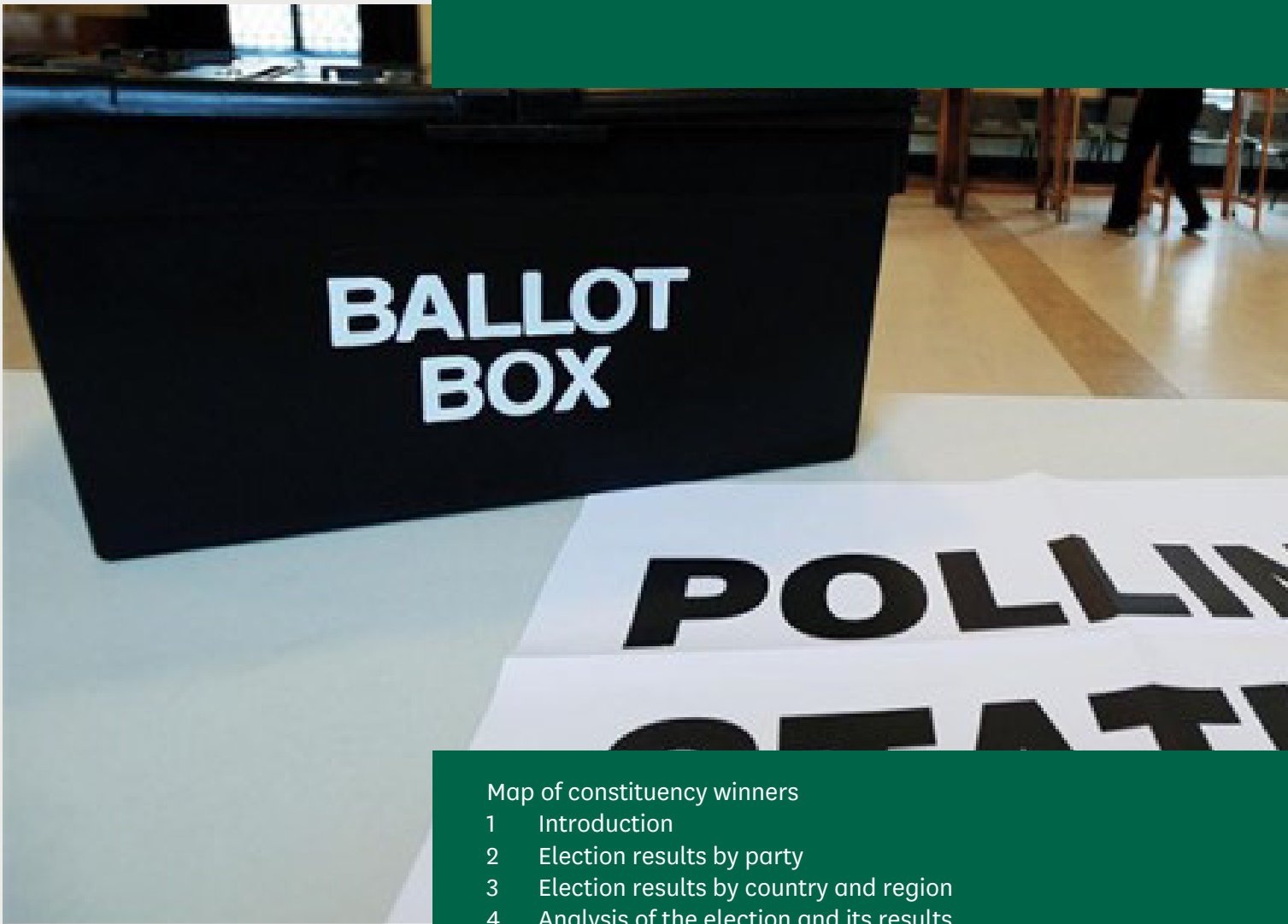


Research Briefing

24 September 2024

By Richard Cracknell,
Carl Baker

General election 2024: Results and analysis



Map of constituency winners

- 1 Introduction
 - 2 Election results by party
 - 3 Election results by country and region
 - 4 Analysis of the election and its results
 - 5 Reference: constituency level results
- Notes and contributors

In the UK, voters cast their votes at a polling station. Bilde: Rui Vieira / [CC BY-NC](#)

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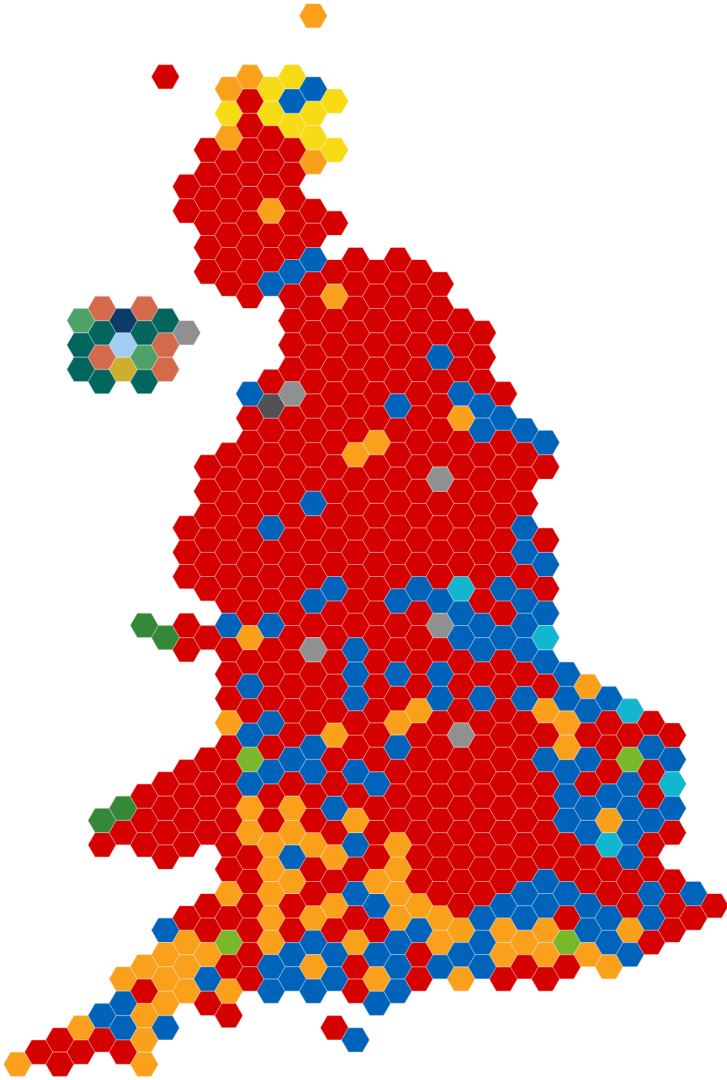
Contents

Map of constituency winners	5
1 Introduction	6
1.1 Overview of results	6
1.2 Turnout	7
1.3 MP leavers and joiners	7
2 Election results by party	9
2.1 Total votes and seats for each party	9
2.2 Labour	11
2.3 Conservative	13
2.4 Liberal Democrat	15
2.5 Scottish National Party	17
2.6 Reform UK	18
2.7 Green Parties	20
2.8 Plaid Cymru	22
2.9 Sinn Féin / Democratic Unionist Party	23
3 Election results by country and region	24
3.1 North East England	24
3.2 North West England	25
3.3 Yorkshire and The Humber	26
3.4 East Midlands	27
3.5 West Midlands	28
3.6 East of England	29
3.7 London	30
3.8 South East England	31
3.9 South West England	32
3.10 Scotland	33
3.11 Wales	34

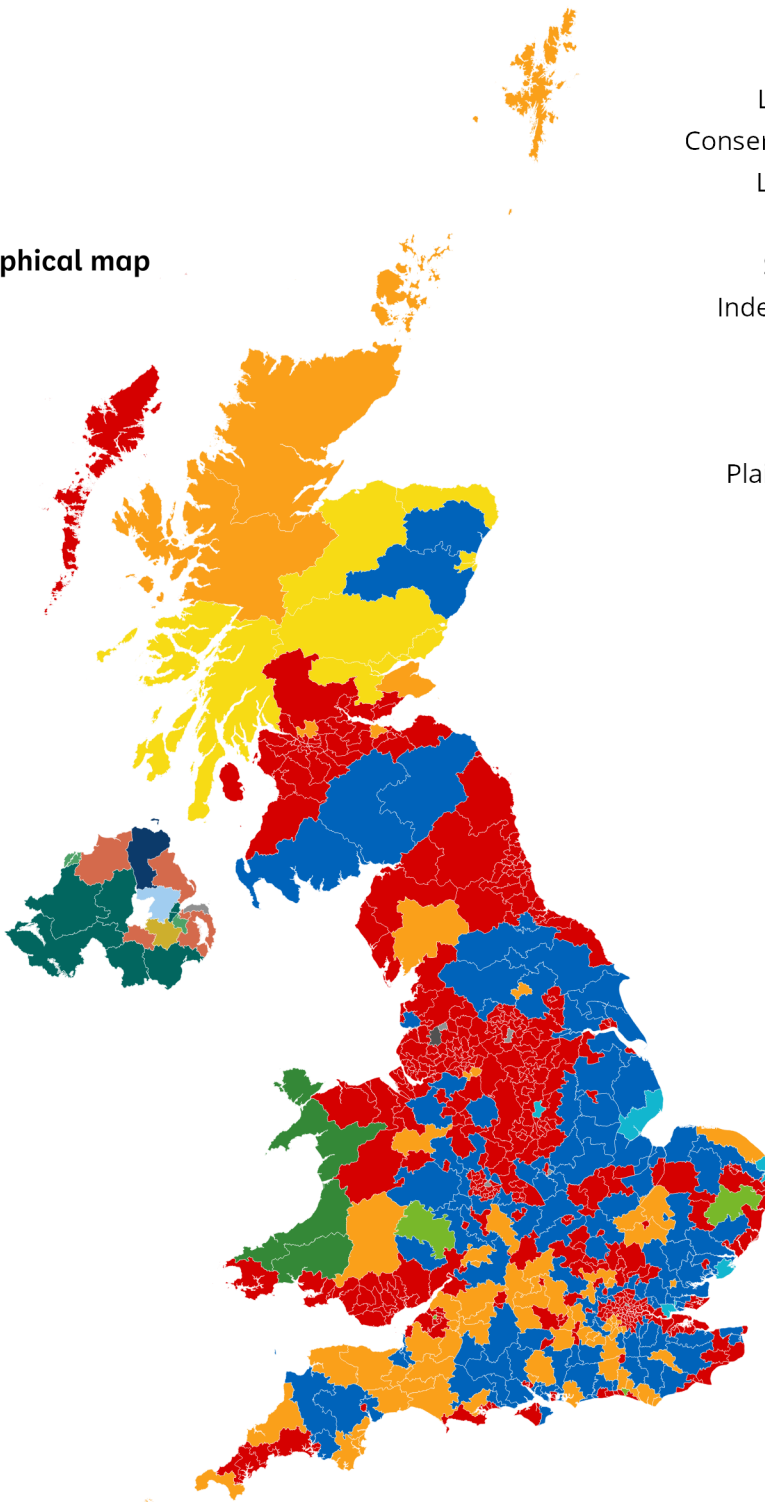
3.12	Northern Ireland	35
4	Analysis of the election and its results	36
4.1	Candidates	36
4.2	MPs standing down and former MPs standing again	40
4.3	New constituency boundaries and the boundary review	41
4.4	Characteristics of those elected	42
4.5	Polls about demographics and voting behaviour	48
4.6	Constituency demographics and voting behaviour	51
4.7	The electorate	57
4.8	Turnout	58
4.9	Invalid votes	64
4.10	Marginal and safe seats	64
4.11	Second places	67
4.12	Performance of Reform and the Greens	70
4.13	Seats changing hands	73
4.14	Comparing with previous elections	79
4.15	Minor parties and independents	83
4.16	Lost deposits	88
4.17	Declaration times	90
4.18	The weather on election day	92
4.19	Changes in party representation during the 2019–24 Parliament	95
4.20	Donations to party campaigns	99
5	Reference: constituency level results	101
5.1	List of winning candidates and constituency marginality	101
5.2	Full results by constituency	112
	Notes and contributors	127

General election 2024: Constituency winners

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map



Key

- Labour [411] ■
- Conservative [121] ■
- Lib Dem [72] ■
- SNP [9] ■
- Sinn Féin [7] ■
- Independent [6] ■
- DUP [5] ■
- Reform [5] ■
- Green [4] ■
- Plaid Cymru [4] ■
- SDLP [2] ■
- Alliance [1] ■
- Speaker [1] ■
- TUV [1] ■
- UUP [1] ■

Boundaries:
Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

1 Introduction

1.1 Overview of results

General elections in the UK are held using a “first-past-the-post” voting system, with the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in each of 650 constituencies winning that seat.

The party with the most seats generally forms the government.

The 2024 UK parliamentary general election was held on Thursday 4 July 2024. The election followed the dissolution of Parliament on 30 May. Voting was held in 650 constituencies across the UK: 543 in England, 57 in Scotland, 32 in Wales and 18 in Northern Ireland.

There were new constituency boundaries throughout the UK. 65 seats had no changes to their boundaries, although four of these had a new name. The remaining 585 seats had at least some changes.

The Labour Party, led by Sir Keir Starmer, won the largest number of seats and votes. Labour won the election with 411 seats and 34% of the vote across the UK. Labour’s vote share was 1.6 percentage points up on 2019. It received a lower vote share than any party forming a post-war majority government.

The incoming Labour government replaced the previous Conservative government. Boris Johnson led the Conservatives to victory at the previous general election in 2019. He was replaced as Prime Minister by Liz Truss in September 2022. After Truss’s resignation in October 2022, the Conservative government was led by Prime Minister Rishi Sunak until the 2024 general election.

The Conservatives won 121 seats in 2024. This was the lowest number of seats the party had won at any general election since 1832. The Conservatives’ 24% vote share was 20 percentage points down on 2019 and lower than at any general election since 1832. They won 244 fewer seats than at the 2019 election.

The Liberal Democrats won 72 seats with 12.2% of the vote in 2024. This was 61 seats more than in 2019, with an increased vote share of 0.7 percentage points. The number of seats was higher than at any general election since 1923, when the Liberals won 158 seats. While the Liberal Democrat vote share was higher in 2024 than in 2015, 2017 and 2019, it was lower than their post-war high in 2010, when they won 23% of the vote. The Liberal Democrats

became the third largest party in the House of Commons for the first time since they ceded this position to the SNP in 2015.

Every candidate in a general election is required to submit a £500 deposit, which is returned if they receive more than 5% of total votes in their constituency.

In 2024, 1,660 candidates (37% of the 4,515 total) lost their deposit. This included 30 Conservative, 1 Labour, 227 Liberal Democrat, 350 Green and 31 Reform UK candidates who lost.

Reform UK won five seats. Reform UK was the new name of the Brexit Party. Reform UK had 609 candidates in 2024 and received 14.3% of the vote across Great Britain. In 2019, the Brexit Party had 275 candidates because it did not stand in the 317 seats previously won by the Conservatives. In 2019, the Brexit Party had averages of 5.1% in the seats where they had candidates.

The Scottish National Party (SNP) won nine of the 57 seats in Scotland, compared with 48 of 59 in 2019.

Plaid Cymru won four of the 32 seats in Wales and 14.8% of the Welsh vote, compared with four of 40 seats and 9.9% of the vote in 2019. Plaid Cymru's 2024 vote share in Wales was its highest since it started contesting general elections in 1929.

The Green Party of England and Wales won four seats, the first time they have returned more than one MP to Westminster. Across the UK, Green parties received 6.7% of the vote, compared with 2.7% in 2019.

In Northern Ireland, Sinn Féin won seven seats, the same as in 2019. The Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) won five, losing three of the seats they won in 2019. The SDLP won two seats and the Alliance Party, Traditional Unionist Voice and the Ulster Unionist Party won one seat each. Neither of the latter two parties had MPs in the previous Parliament.

1.2

Turnout

Turnout was 59.7%, down from 67.3% in 2019. The total registered electorate was 48.2 million, 600,000 more than the 47.6 million registered electorate in 2019. Turnout was lower than general elections between 2005 and 2019, but just higher than the 59.4% turnout in the 2001 general election.

1.3

MP leavers and joiners

132 MPs did not stand for re-election at the 2024 general election.¹ This included 75 Conservative MPs, 34 Labour MPs and 9 Independent MPs, based on party affiliation at the end of the 2019–24 Parliament.

In 2024, 350 MPs were elected who had not been in the 2019–24 Parliament, although 15 of them had been MPs at some point in the past. This meant that 335 of those elected were new to Parliament. Previously, the highest number

¹ House of Commons Library, [MPs not standing in the 2024 General Election](#), 10 June 2024

of new MPs at a general election since 1918 was in 1945, when there were 327 new MPs.

218 MPs from the previous Parliament stood unsuccessfully in the 2024 general election, including 175 former Conservative MPs, 28 former SNP MPs and four former Labour MPs. 300 MPs from the previous Parliament were re-elected, including 95 Conservative MPs, 168 Labour MPs and 15 Liberal Democrats MPs.

263 women were elected in 2024. This was 40% of the total, and the highest number ever. Following the 2024 election, 46% of Labour MPs are women, compared with 24% of Conservative MPs and 44% of Liberal Democrat MPs.

According to the [British Future think tank](#), 90 MPs with a minority ethnic background were elected in 2024: 25 more than in 2019. By party, those MPs were: 66 Labour, 15 Conservative and 5 Liberal Democrat. This means that 14% of MPs are from a minority ethnic background; and 16% of Labour MPs; 12% of Conservative MPs; and 7% of Liberal Democrat MPs.

The most senior MP (based on continuous service and order sworn in) is the Conservative MP Sir Edward Leigh who has been an MP continuously since 1983. He becomes the “Father of the House”. Labour MP, Diane Abbott, was first elected in 1987, and has been given the honorific “Mother of the House” title.

Total votes and seats for each party

Party	Candidates	Votes	Vote share	Seats
Labour	631	9,708,716	33.70%	411
Conservative	635	6,828,925	23.70%	121
Reform UK	609	4,117,610	14.29%	5
Liberal Democrat	630	3,519,143	12.22%	72
Green Party of England and Wales	574	1,843,124	6.40%	4
Scottish National Party	57	724,758	2.52%	9
Sinn Féin	14	210,891	0.73%	7
Workers Party of Britain	152	210,252	0.73%	0
Plaid Cymru	32	194,811	0.68%	4
Democratic Unionist Party	16	172,058	0.60%	5
Alliance	18	117,191	0.41%	1
Ulster Unionist Party	17	94,779	0.33%	1
Scottish Green Party	44	92,685	0.32%	0
Social Democratic & Labour Party	18	86,861	0.30%	2
Traditional Unionist Voice	14	48,685	0.17%	1
Social Democratic Party	122	33,811	0.12%	0
The Yorkshire Party	27	17,236	0.06%	0
Independent Network	5	13,663	0.05%	0
Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition	40	12,901	0.04%	0
Alba Party	19	11,784	0.04%	0
Rejoin EU	26	9,288	0.03%	0
Green Party Northern Ireland	11	8,692	0.03%	0
People Before Profit Alliance	3	8,438	0.03%	0
Aontú	10	7,466	0.03%	0
Newham Independents Party	1	7,180	0.02%	0
Heritage Party	41	6,597	0.02%	0
UK Independence Party	24	6,530	0.02%	0
Liberal	12	6,375	0.02%	0
Ashfield Independents	1	6,276	0.02%	0
Official Monster Raving Loony Party	22	5,814	0.02%	0
Christian Peoples Alliance	22	5,604	0.02%	0
Scottish Family Party	16	5,425	0.02%	0
English Democrats	15	5,182	0.02%	0
Party of Women	16	5,077	0.02%	0
Lincolnshire Independents Lincolnshire First	2	4,277	0.01%	0
One Leicester	2	4,008	0.01%	0
Socialist Labour Party	12	3,609	0.01%	0
Liverpool Community Independents	1	3,294	0.01%	0
Swale Independents	1	3,238	0.01%	0
Hampshire Independents	10	2,872	0.01%	0
Communist Party of Britain	14	2,622	0.01%	0
Democracy for Chorley	1	2,424	0.01%	0
Independent Oxford Alliance	1	2,381	0.01%	0
Climate Party	13	1,967	0.01%	0
South Devon Alliance	1	1,924	0.01%	0
British Democratic Party	4	1,860	0.01%	0
Alliance for Democracy and Freedom	9	1,769	0.01%	0
True & Fair Party	4	1,695	0.01%	0
The North East Party	1	1,581	0.01%	0
English Constitution Party	4	1,563	0.01%	0
Abolish the Welsh Assembly Party	3	1,521	0.01%	0
Animal Welfare Party	4	1,486	0.01%	0

Party	Candidates	Votes	Vote share	Seats
Consensus	1	1,289	0.00%	0
Women's Equality Party	4	1,275	0.00%	0
Workers Revolutionary Party	5	1,190	0.00%	0
Kingston Independent Residents Group	1	1,177	0.00%	0
Propel	1	1,041	0.00%	0
Scottish Socialist Party	2	1,007	0.00%	0
Independent Alliance (Kent)	1	926	0.00%	0
Freedom Alliance	5	895	0.00%	0
Christian Party, Proclaiming Christ's Lordship	2	806	0.00%	0
Confelicity	2	750	0.00%	0
Portsmouth Independent Party	1	733	0.00%	0
Independence for Scotland Party	2	678	0.00%	0
Young People's Party	2	664	0.00%	0
Cross-Community Labour Alternative	1	624	0.00%	0
British Unionist Party B.U.P.	2	614	0.00%	0
Transform Party	2	595	0.00%	0
Putting Crewe First, Independent Residents Group	1	588	0.00%	0
Scottish Libertarian Party	4	536	0.00%	0
The Peace Party - Non-violence, Justice, Environment	2	531	0.00%	0
Taking The Initiative Party	1	503	0.00%	0
Blue Revolution	1	397	0.00%	0
Alliance For Green Socialism	2	378	0.00%	0
Chesterfield And North Derbyshire Independents (CANDI)	1	363	0.00%	0
The Mitre TW9	1	349	0.00%	0
Count Biface Party	1	308	0.00%	0
Sovereignty	2	304	0.00%	0
Social Justice party	1	285	0.00%	0
Volt United Kingdom	2	267	0.00%	0
Rebooting Democracy	1	265	0.00%	0
The Yoruba Party in the UK	1	261	0.00%	0
National Health Action Party	1	247	0.00%	0
Fairer Voting Party	1	240	0.00%	0
Socialist Equality Party	2	239	0.00%	0
Communist League Election Campaign	2	230	0.00%	0
Common Good	1	215	0.00%	0
Stockport Fights Austerity No To Cuts	1	193	0.00%	0
The Socialist Party of Great Britain	2	193	0.00%	0
New Open Non-Political Organised Leadership	1	186	0.00%	0
Save Us Now	1	170	0.00%	0
UK Voice	1	150	0.00%	0
Communist Future	1	131	0.00%	0
Libertarian Party	2	113	0.00%	0
Psychedelic Movement	1	99	0.00%	0
The Common People	1	91	0.00%	0
Independents for Direct Democracy	1	45	0.00%	0

Non-party candidates

Type	Candidates	Votes	Vote Share	Seats
Independent candidates	459	564,042	1.96%	6
Speaker	1	25,238	0.09%	1
TOTAL FOR ALL CANDIDATES	4,515	28,809,340	100%	650

Labour

9.7 million votes

▼ 0.5m on 2019

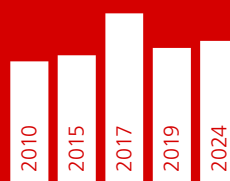
33.7% UK vote share

▲ 1.6 %pts on 2019

411 seats

▲ 211 on 2019 notional results

Vote % trend



Seats trend



Votes and seats summary: 2024 and changes since 2019

Country / region	Seats			Votes		
	Won	Total	+/-	000s	Share %	+/-
UK	411	650	+211	9,709	33.7%	+1.6%
Great Britain	411	632	+211	9,709	34.6%	+1.7%
England	347	543	+166	8,369	34.4%	+0.5%
Wales	27	32	+9	488	37.0%	-4.0%
Scotland	37	57	+36	852	35.3%	+16.7%
Northern Ireland	0	18	-	0	0.0%	-
North East	26	27	+7	505	45.4%	+2.8%
North West	65	73	+24	1,361	44.0%	-2.5%
Yorks & Humber	43	54	+16	908	40.9%	+2.0%
East Midlands	29	47	+21	754	35.3%	+3.6%
West Midlands	38	57	+24	824	34.0%	+0.1%
Eastern	27	61	+22	835	29.4%	+5.0%
London	59	75	+7	1,433	43.0%	-5.2%
South East	36	91	+28	1,068	24.5%	+2.4%
South West	24	58	+17	682	24.5%	+1.1%

Labour won 411 seats, just short of the 412 seats they won in 2001 and 418 in 1997. Labour's 33.7% vote share was the lowest for any party winning a general election in the post-war period.

Labour's vote share was highest in the North East, where it had 45.4%; and lowest in the South East and South West.

Compared to 2019, Labour's vote share was up 1.6% points. It gained vote share in all regions/countries, except in the North West, Wales and London.

Labour election trends: UK 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	9,552	8,607	9,347	12,878	10,269	9,709
% of UK vote	35.2%	29.0%	30.4%	40.0%	32.1%	33.7%
Seats won	355	258	232	262	202	411
% seats won	55.0%	39.7%	35.7%	40.3%	31.1%	63.2%
Candidates	627	631	631	631	631	631
Deposits lost	0	5	3	0	12	1

Highest Labour vote shares: 2024

1	Liverpool Walton	70.6%
2	Bootle	68.7%
3	Knowsley	67.3%
4	Liverpool West Derby	66.6%
5	Liverpool Riverside	61.9%
6	Widnes and Halewood	61.6%
7	Dulwich and West Norwood	60.3%
8	Walthamstow	59.5%
9	Hackney North and Stoke New	59.5%
10	Hackney South and Shoreditch	59.3%

Labour majorities and vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Safest seats by majority

1	Bootle	21,983
2	Hornsey and Friern Barnet	21,475
3	Liverpool West Derby	20,423
4	Liverpool Walton	20,245
5	Liverpool Garston	20,104

Most marginal seats by majority

1	Hendon	15
2	Poole	18
3	North West Cambridgeshire	39
4	Peterborough	118
5	Chelsea and Fulham	152

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

1	East Renfrewshire	+31.3%
2	Falkirk	+31.0%
3	Central Ayrshire	+29.5%
4	Alloa and Grangemouth	+29.3%
5	Bathgate and Linlithgow	+28.2%

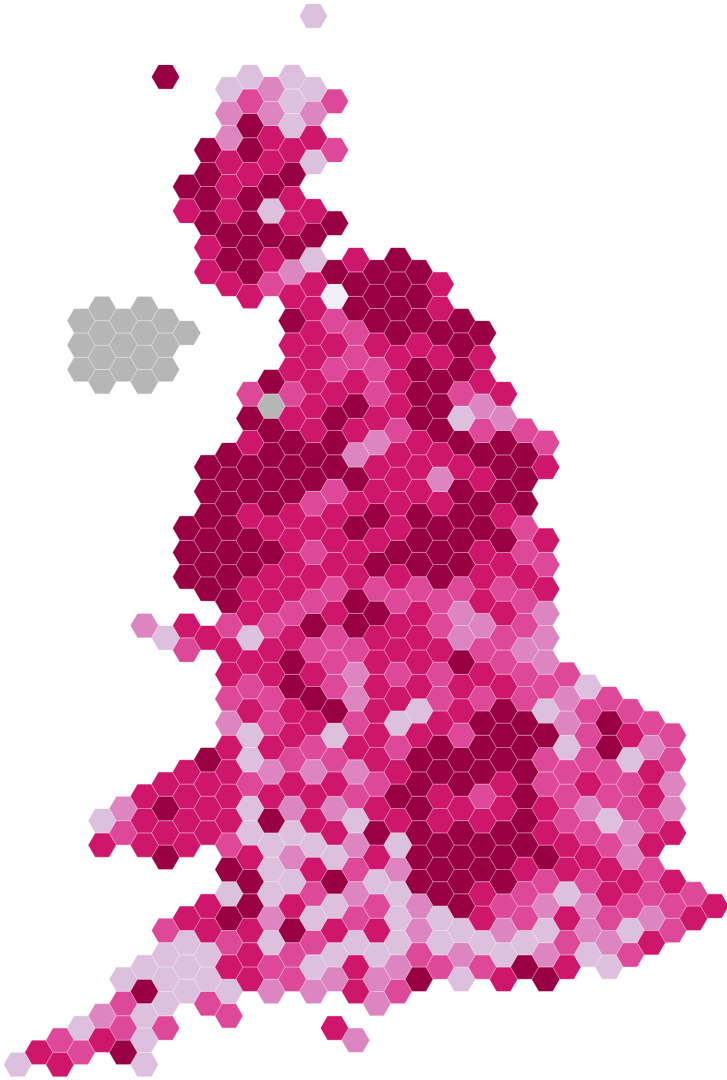
Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

1	Bradford West	-44.6%
2	Birmingham Ladywood	-40.5%
3	Bethnal Green and Stepney	-39.4%
4	Blackburn	-39.3%
5	Dewsbury and Batley	-36.2%

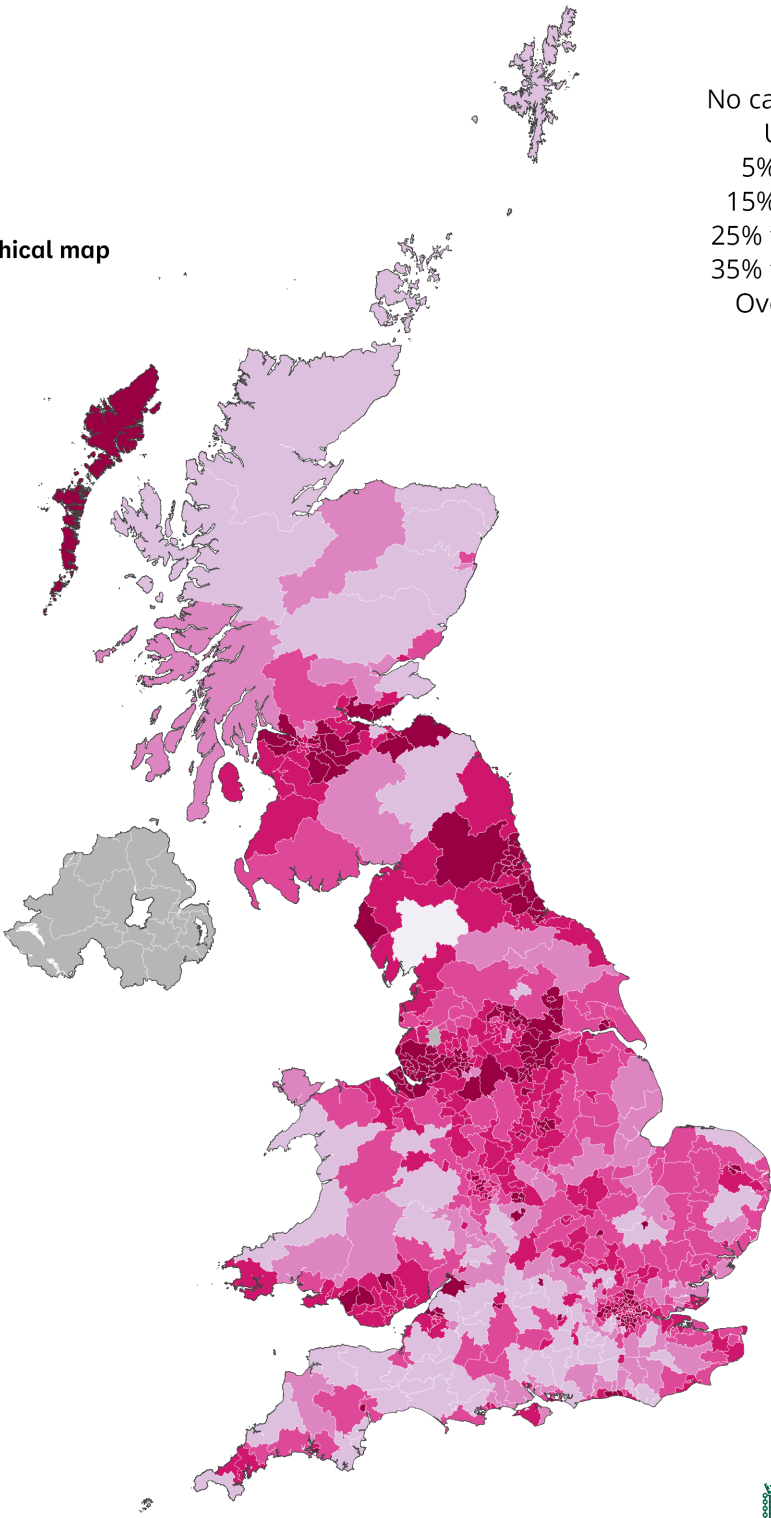
Labour's seat total does not include Chorley, where Lindsay Hoyle stood as the Speaker seeking re-election

General election 2024: Labour vote share by constituency

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map



Key

No candidate [19]	Grey
Under 5% [1]	Lightest pink
5% to 15% [75]	Light pink
15% to 25% [59]	Medium light pink
25% to 35% [125]	Medium pink
35% to 45% [200]	Dark pink
Over 45% [171]	Dark red

Boundaries: Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database rights [2024] OS [AC0000813358]
Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

Conservative

6.8 million votes

▼ 7.14m on 2019

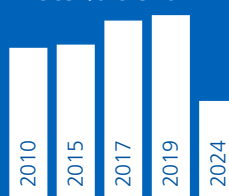
23.7% vote share

▼ 19.9%pts on 2019

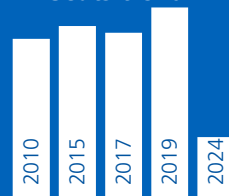
121 seats

▼ 251 on 2019 notional results

Vote % trend



Seats trend



Votes and seats summary: 2024 and changes since 2019

Country / region	Seats			Votes		
	Won	Total	+/-	000s	Share %	+/-
UK	121	650	-251	6,829	23.7%	-19.9%
Great Britain	121	632	-251	6,828	24.4%	-20.4%
England	116	543	-238	6,281	25.9%	-21.4%
Wales	0	32	-12	240	18.2%	-17.9%
Scotland	5	57	-1	307	12.7%	-12.4%
Northern Ireland	0	18	-	1	0.1%	-0.6%
North East	1	27	-7	225	20.2%	-18.0%
North West	3	73	-28	581	18.8%	-18.7%
Yorks & Humber	9	54	-18	506	22.8%	-20.3%
East Midlands	15	47	-24	627	29.4%	-25.4%
West Midlands	15	57	-28	669	27.6%	-25.8%
Eastern	23	61	-32	869	30.6%	-26.5%
London	9	75	-11	685	20.5%	-11.5%
South East	30	91	-51	1,333	30.6%	-23.4%
South West	11	58	-39	786	28.2%	-24.6%

121 seats is the Conservative party's lowest ever total, since 1832. Similarly, their 23.7% vote share is also their lowest ever.

The Conservatives lost 252 seats and gained one compared to the 2019 notional results.

Across the UK, the Conservative vote share was highest in the South East and East Midlands, both 30.6%; and lowest in Wales (18.2%) and Scotland (12.7%)

Conservative election trends: UK 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	8,785	10,704	11,300	13,637	13,966	6,829
% of UK vote	32.4%	36.1%	36.8%	42.3%	43.6%	23.7%
Seats won	198	306	330	317	365	121
% seats won	30.7%	47.1%	50.8%	48.8%	56.2%	18.6%
Candidates	630	631	647	638	635	635
Deposits lost	5	2	18	7	4	31

Highest vote shares: 2024

1	Harrow East	53.3%
2	Richmond and Northallerton	47.5%
3	Stone, Great Wyrley and Penkr	46.5%
4	Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	45.4%
5	Hertsmere	44.7%
6	Rutland and Stamford	43.7%
7	Epping Forest	43.2%
8	Middlesbrough South and East	42.7%
9	Godalming and Ash	42.6%
10	Stockton West	41.9%

Conservative majorities and vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Safest seats by majority

1	Richmond and Northallerton	12,185
2	Arundel and South Downs	12,134
3	Harrow East	11,680
4	Tonbridge	11,166
5	Rutland and Stamford	10,394

Most marginal seats by majority

1	Basildon and Billericay	20
2	Central Devon	61
3	Havant	92
4	Exmouth and Exeter East	121
5	Beverley and Holderness	124

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

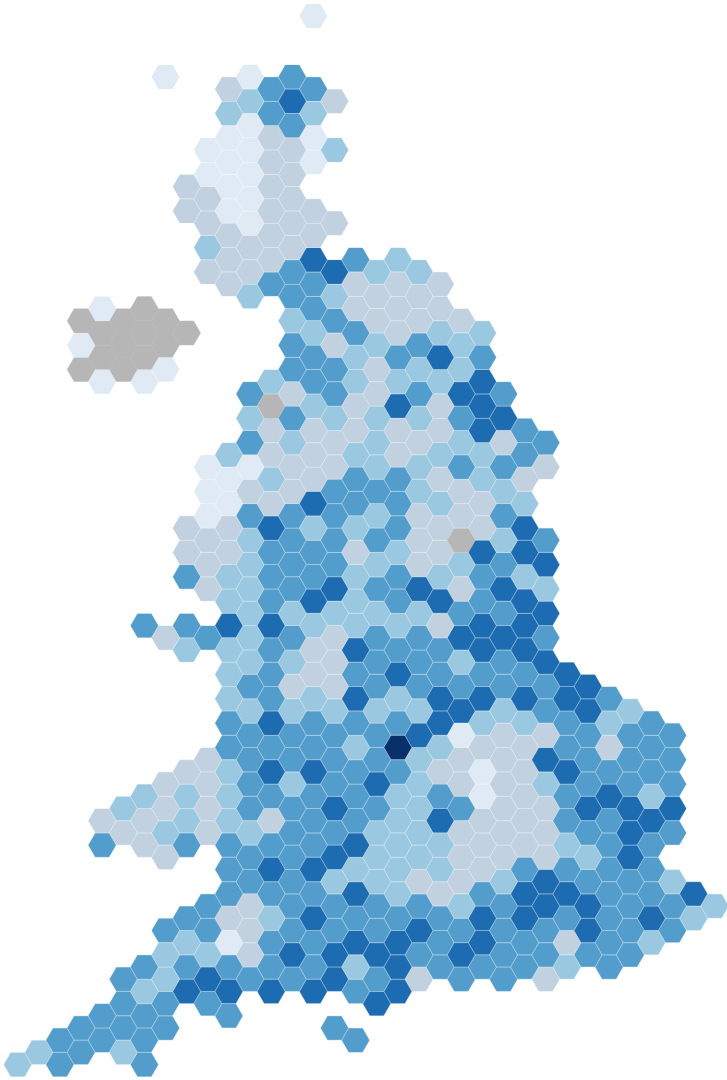
1	East Londonderry	+0.5%
2	West Tyrone	+0.2%
3	Newry and Armagh	+0.2%
4	South Down	+0.1%
5	Chorley	0.0%

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

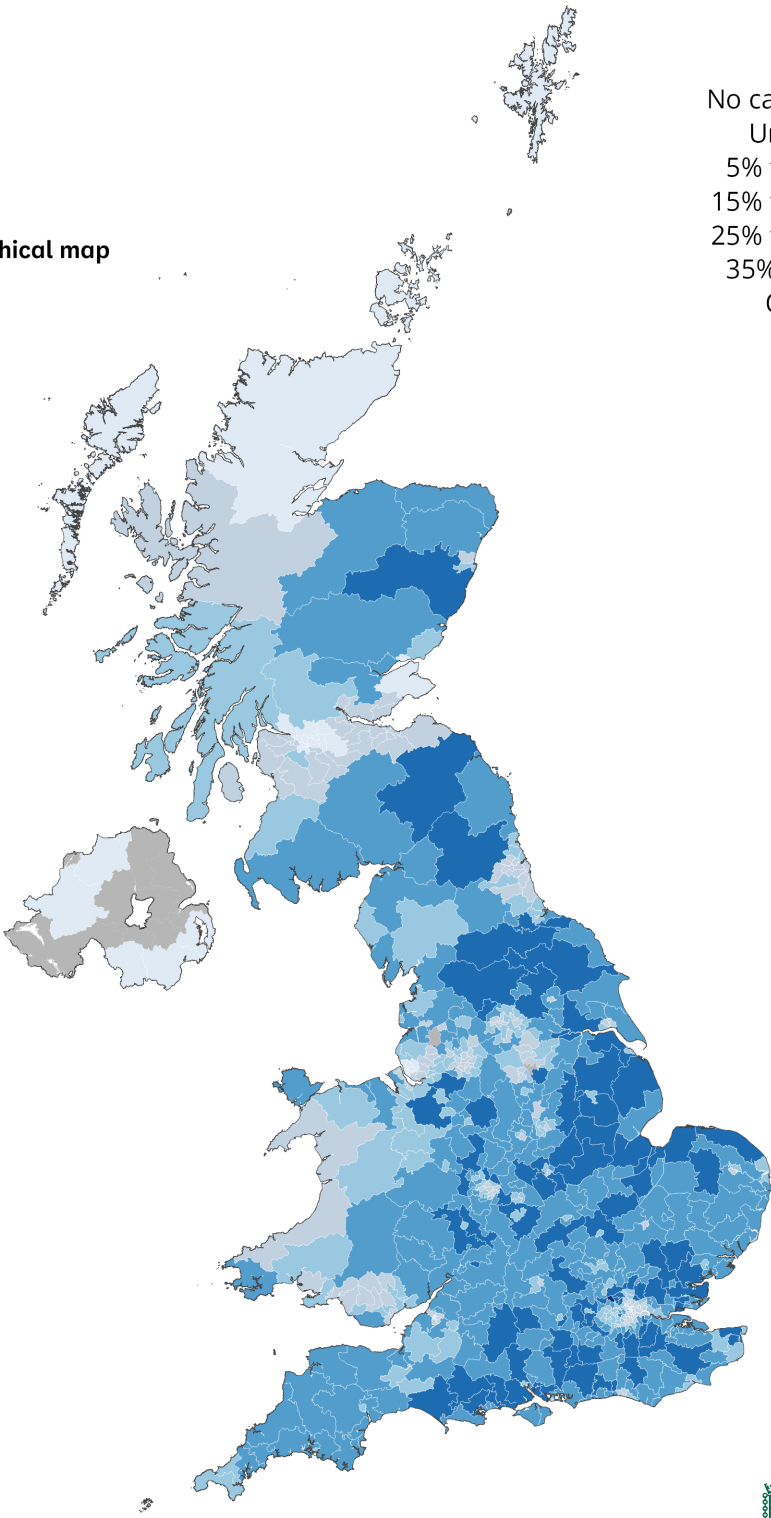
1	Clacton	-44.0%
2	South West Norfolk	-43.4%
3	Boston and Skegness	-43.0%
4	Great Yarmouth	-41.2%
5	South Basildon and East Thurrock	-39.8%

General election 2024: Conservative vote share by constituency

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map

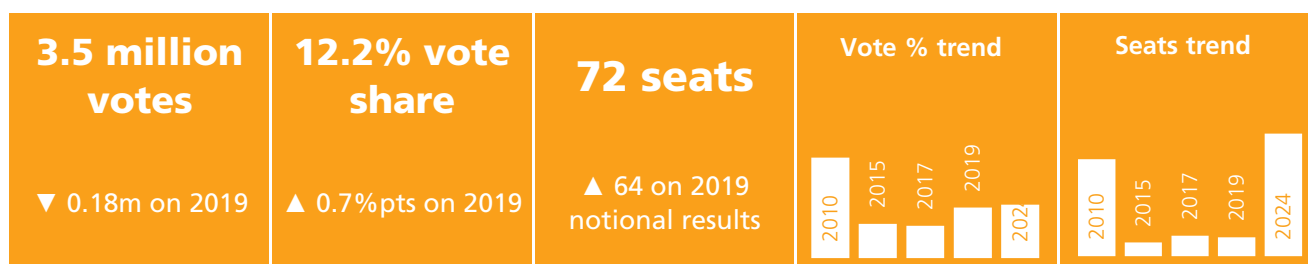


Key

- No candidate [15]
- Under 5% [31]
- 5% to 15% [138]
- 15% to 25% [138]
- 25% to 35% [234]
- 35% to 45% [93]
- Over 45% [1]

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Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

Liberal Democrat



Votes and seats summary: 2024 and changes since 2019

Country / region	Seats			Votes		
	Won	Total	+/-	000s	Share %	+/-
UK	72 / 650		+64	3,519	12.2%	+0.7%
Great Britain	72 / 632		+64	3,519	12.6%	+0.7%
England	65 / 543		+59	3,199	13.2%	+0.8%
Wales	1 / 32		+1	86	6.5%	+0.5%
Scotland	6 / 57		+4	234	9.7%	+0.2%
Northern Ireland	0 / 18		-	0	0.0%	-
North East	0 / 27		-	65	5.9%	-0.9%
North West	3 / 73		+3	243	7.8%	-0.0%
Yorks & Humber	1 / 54		+1	158	7.1%	-0.9%
East Midlands	0 / 47		-	137	6.4%	-1.4%
West Midlands	2 / 57		+2	214	8.8%	+1.0%
Eastern	7 / 61		+6	376	13.2%	-0.2%
London	6 / 75		+3	367	11.0%	-3.9%
South East	24 / 91		+23	951	21.9%	+3.6%
South West	22 / 58		+21	687	24.7%	+6.5%

The 72 seats won by the Liberal Democrats is the highest in their current incarnation, and higher than any predecessor's performance since 1923.

The LD vote share was highest in the South West. With 24.7% vote share this was the only region or country where the Liberal Democrats were in second place.

The LDs gained 60 seats from the Conservatives, of which 21 were in the South West and 23 in the South East. The LDs had no seat losses.

Liberal Democrat election trends: UK 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	5,985	6,836	2,416	2,372	3,696	3,519
% of UK vote	22.0%	23.0%	7.9%	7.4%	11.5%	12.2%
Seats won	62	57	8	12	11	72
% seats won	9.6%	8.8%	1.2%	1.8%	1.7%	11.1%
Candidates	626	631	631	629	611	630
Deposits lost	1	0	341	375	136	229

Highest Lib Dem vote shares: 2024

1	Westmorland and Lonsdale	62.7%
2	St Albans	56.6%
3	Twickenham	56.3%
4	Orkney and Shetland	55.1%
5	North East Fife	54.7%
6	Richmond Park	54.6%
7	North Shropshire	52.9%
8	Esher and Walton	52.6%
9	Winchester	52.5%
10	Eastbourne	52.1%

Lib Dem majorities and vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Safest seats by majority

1	Westmorland and Lonsdale	21,472
2	Twickenham	21,457
3	St Albans	19,834
4	Kingston and Surbiton	17,235
5	Richmond Park	17,155

Most marginal seats by majority

1	Ely and East Cambridgeshire	495
2	North East Hampshire	634
3	Mid Dorset and North Poole	1,352
4	Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	1,472
5	Eastleigh	1,546

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

1	North Shropshire	+42.4%
2	Honiton and Sidmouth	+35.9%
3	Chichester	+28.9%
4	Beaconsfield	+27.3%
5	Harpenden and Berkhamsted	+24.9%

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

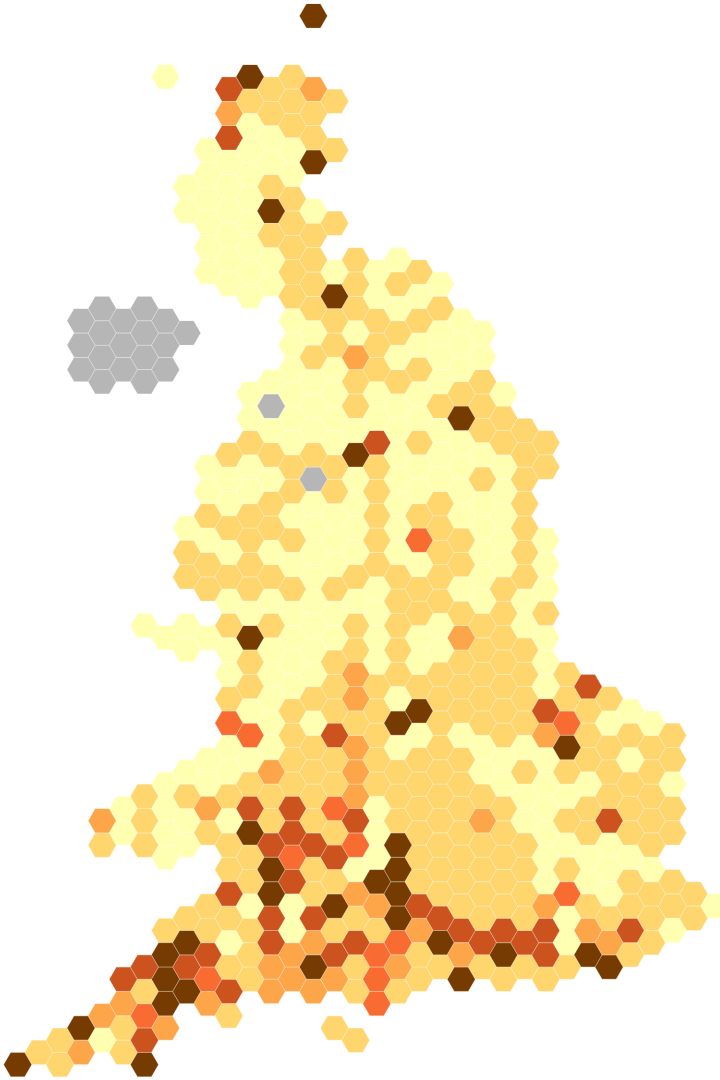
1	Finchley and Golders Green	-25.0%
2	Cities of London and Westminster	-17.2%
3	Chelsea and Fulham	-16.2%
4	Hitchin	-14.3%
5	Kensington and Bayswater	-13.2%

General election 2024: Liberal Democrat vote share by constituency

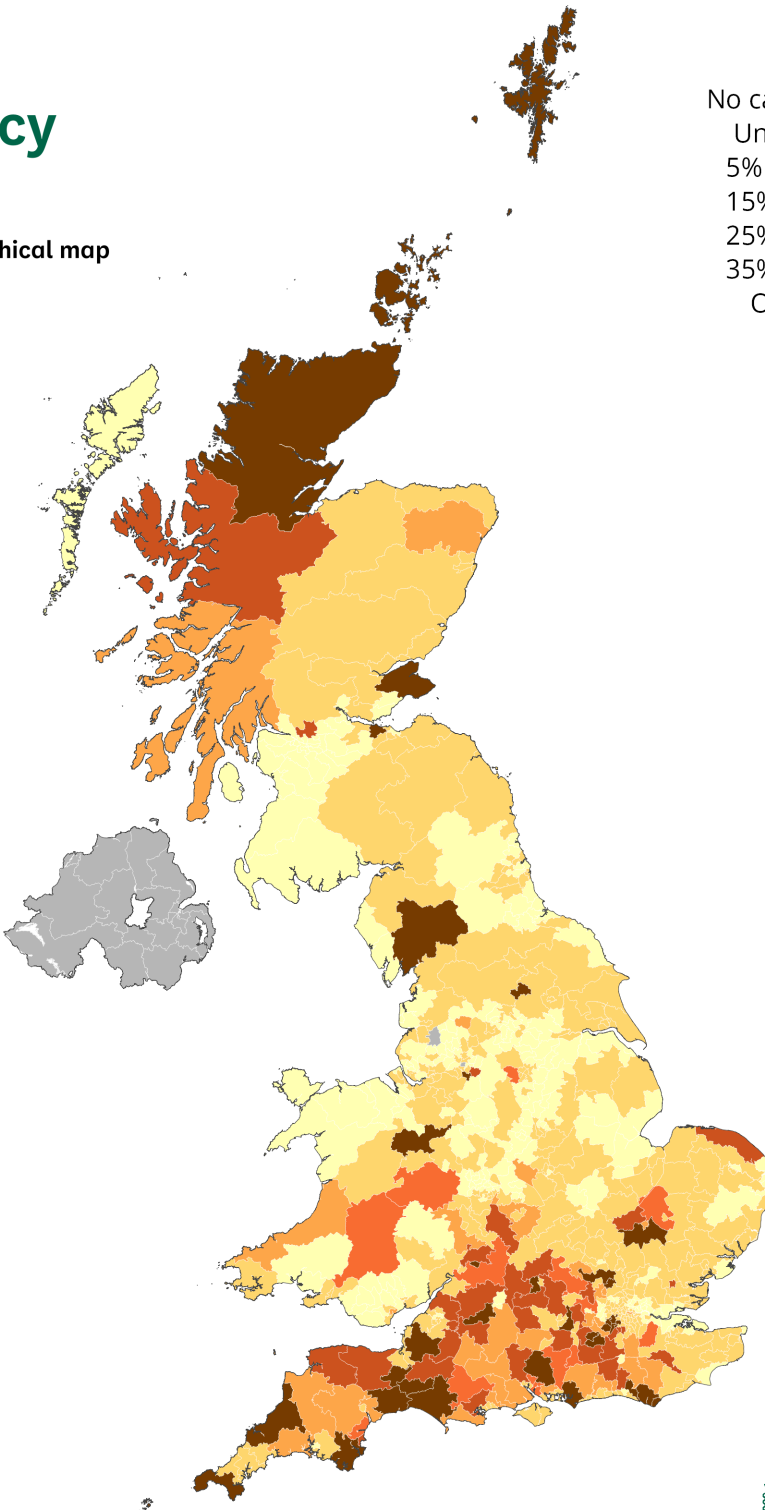
Key

- No candidate [20]
- Under 5% [229]
- 5% to 15% [283]
- 15% to 25% [34]
- 25% to 35% [14]
- 35% to 45% [36]
- Over 45% [34]

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map



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Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

Scottish National Party



The SNP's 9 seats and 30.0% vote share in 2024 were both lower than any general election since 2015.

The SNP lost 36 seats to Labour and four to the Liberal Democrats; the SNP gained one seat from the Conservatives, Aberdeenshire North and Moray East.

In the House of Commons, the SNP had been the third largest party since 2015; in 2024 it ceded this position to the Liberal Democrats.

SNP election trends: Scotland 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	412	491	1,454	978	1,242	725
% of Scot vote	17.7%	19.9%	50.0%	36.9%	45.0%	30.0%
Seats won	6	6	56	35	48	9
% seats won	10.2%	10.2%	94.9%	59.3%	81.4%	15.8%
Candidates	59	59	59	59	59	57
Deposits lost	0	0	0	0	0	0

Highest SNP vote shares: 2024

1	Angus and Perthshire Glens	40.4%
2	Dundee Central	40.0%
3	Perth and Kinross-shire	37.8%
4	Glenrothes and Mid Fife	36.1%
5	Arbroath and Broughty Ferry	35.3%
6	Aberdeenshire North and Mor.	35.2%
7	Cumbernauld and Kirkintilloch	35.1%
8	Argyll, Bute and South Lochaber	34.7%
9	Aberdeen North	34.5%
10	Glasgow South West	34.4%

SNP majorities and vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Safest seats by majority

1	Argyll, Bute and South Lochaber	6,232
2	Angus and Perthshire Glens	4,870
3	Perth and Kinross-shire	4,127
4	Aberdeen South	3,758

Most marginal seats by majority

1	Dundee Central	675
2	Arbroath and Broughty Ferry	859
3	Aberdeenshire North and Moray East	942
4	Moray West, Nairn and Strathspey	1,001

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

None

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

1	Na h-Eileanan an Iar	-24.0%
2	Alloa and Grangemouth	-23.8%
3	Falkirk	-20.4%
4	Edinburgh South West	-20.4%
5	Central Ayrshire	-19.1%

Reform UK

4.1 million votes

▲ 3.47m on 2019 (Brexit Party)

14.3% vote share

▲ 12.3%pts on 2019 (Brexit Party)

5 seats

▲ 5 on 2019 (Brexit Party)

Votes and seats summary: 2024 and changes since 2019

Country / region	Seats			Votes		
	Won	Total	+/-	000s	Share %	+/-
UK	5 / 650		+5	4,118	14.3%	+12.3%
Great Britain	5 / 632		+5	4,118	14.7%	+12.6%
England	5 / 543		+5	3,727	15.3%	+13.3%
Wales	0 / 32		-	223	16.9%	+11.5%
Scotland	0 / 57		-	168	7.0%	+6.5%
Northern Ireland	0 / 18		-	0	0.0%	-
North East	0 / 27		-	221	19.9%	+11.8%
North West	0 / 73		-	512	16.6%	+12.7%
Yorks & Humber	0 / 54		-	372	16.7%	+10.8%
East Midlands	2 / 47		+2	403	18.9%	+17.4%
West Midlands	0 / 57		-	439	18.1%	+16.8%
Eastern	3 / 61		+3	496	17.5%	+17.1%
London	0 / 75		-	289	8.7%	+7.3%
South East	0 / 91		-	609	14.0%	+13.7%
South West	0 / 58		-	384	13.8%	+13.4%

Reform UK's 5 seats in 2024 were its first to be won at a general election. All were gained from the Conservatives. Three of these gains were in the East of England, and two were in the East Midlands.

Reform UK's vote share was lowest in London (8.7%) and highest in the North East (19.9%).

Reform / Brexit party election trends: UK 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	-	-	-	-	644	4,118
% of UK vote	-	-	-	-	2.0%	14.3%
Seats won	-	-	-	-	0	5
% seats won	-	-	-	-	0.0%	0.8%
Candidates	-	-	-	-	275	609
Deposits lost	-	-	-	-	164	32

Highest Reform UK vote shares: 2024

1	Clacton	46.2%
2	Ashfield	42.8%
3	Boston and Skegness	38.4%
4	Great Yarmouth	35.3%
5	Barnsley South	33.2%
6	Makerfield	31.8%
7	South Basildon and East Thurrock	30.8%
8	Kingston upon Hull East	30.6%
9	Rotherham	30.3%
10	Castle Point	30.1%

Reform UK vote changes in individual constituencies relative to 2019 Brexit Party vote

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

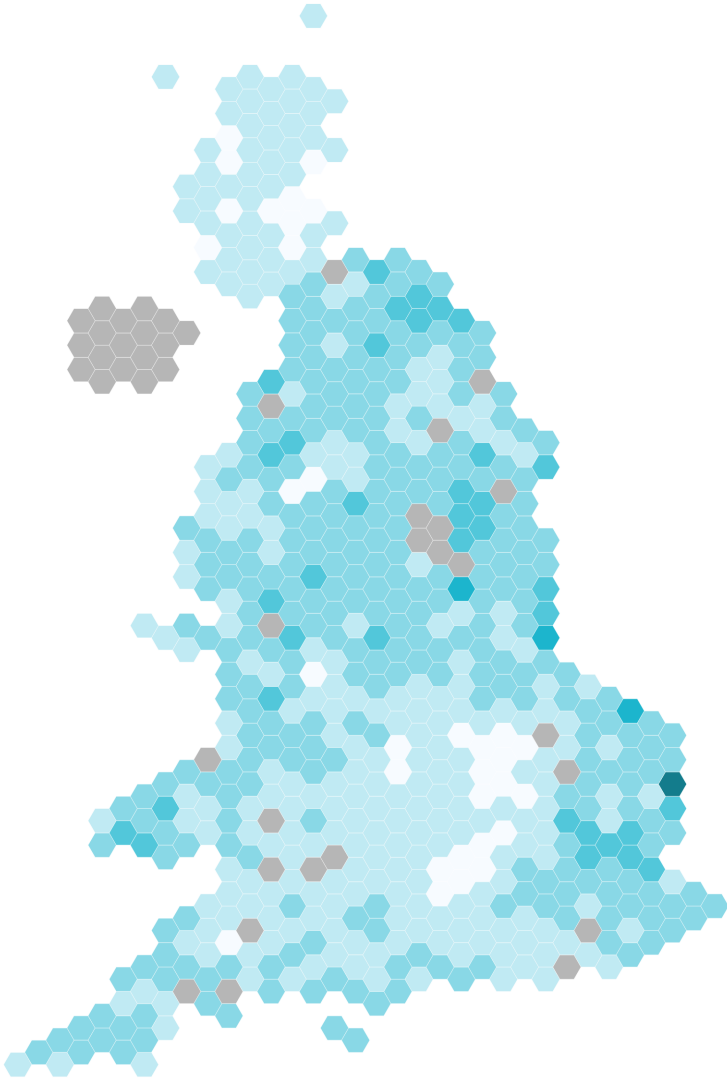
1	Clacton	+46.2%
2	Boston and Skegness	+38.4%
3	Ashfield	+37.8%
4	Great Yarmouth	+35.3%
5	South Basildon and East Thurrock	+30.8%

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

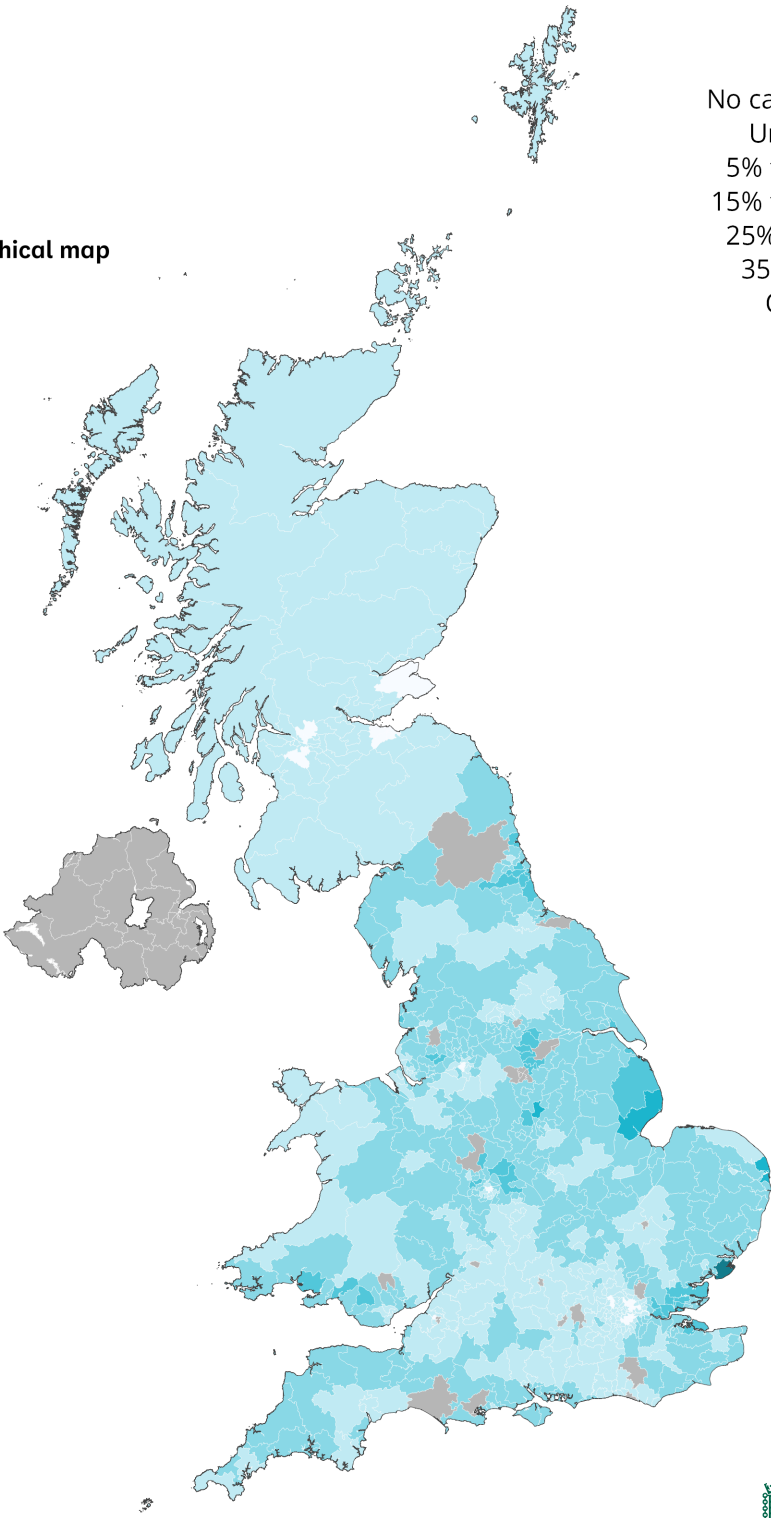
1	Hartlepool	-1.3%
2	Barnsley North	-0.3%

General election 2024: Reform UK vote share by constituency

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map

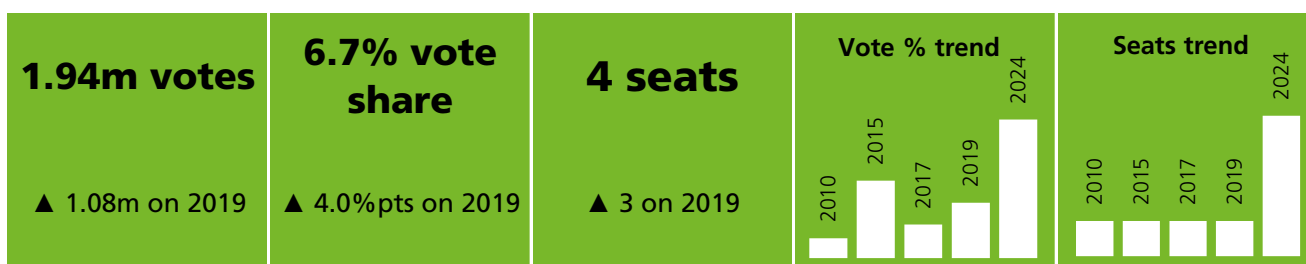


Key

- No candidate [41]
- Under 5% [32]
- 5% to 15% [255]
- 15% to 25% [282]
- 25% to 35% [36]
- 35% to 45% [3]
- Over 45% [1]

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Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

Green Parties*



Votes and seats summary: 2024 and changes since 2019

Country / region	Seats			Votes		
	Won	Total	+/-	000s	Share %	+/-
UK	4 / 650		+3	1,945	6.7%	+4.0%
Great Britain	4 / 632		+3	1,936	6.9%	+4.1%
England	4 / 543		+3	1,781	7.3%	+4.3%
Wales	0 / 32		-	62	4.7%	+3.6%
Scotland	0 / 57		-	93	3.8%	+2.8%
Northern Ireland	0 / 18		-	9	1.1%	+0.9%
North East	0 / 27		-	67	6.0%	+3.6%
North West	0 / 73		-	217	7.0%	+4.6%
Yorks & Humber	0 / 54		-	168	7.5%	+5.3%
East Midlands	0 / 47		-	133	6.3%	+3.7%
West Midlands	1 / 57		+1	159	6.6%	+3.6%
Eastern	1 / 61		+1	196	6.9%	+3.9%
London	0 / 75		-	335	10.1%	+7.0%
South East	1 / 91		-	300	6.9%	+2.9%
South West	1 / 58		+1	207	7.4%	+3.7%

The Greens had their best ever general election performance in 2024. Their 2024 vote shares in England and Wales, and Scotland were the highest ever.

The four seats won by the Greens included Brighton Pavilion which, since 2010, had been their only House of Commons seat.

Green election trends: UK 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	283	286	1,158	526	866	1,945
% of UK vote	1.0%	1.0%	3.8%	1.6%	2.7%	6.7%
Seats won	0	1	1	1	1	4
% seats won	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%
Candidates	203	335	573	467	497	629
Deposits lost	179	328	442	456	466	258

Highest Green vote shares: 2024

1	Bristol Central	56.6%
2	Brighton Pavilion	55.0%
3	North Herefordshire	43.2%
4	Waveney Valley	41.7%
5	Bristol East	30.7%
6	Huddersfield	26.3%
7	Sheffield Central	26.0%
8	Bristol South	25.0%
9	Hackney South and Shoreditch	23.9%
10	Hackney N and Stoke Newington	23.5%

Green vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

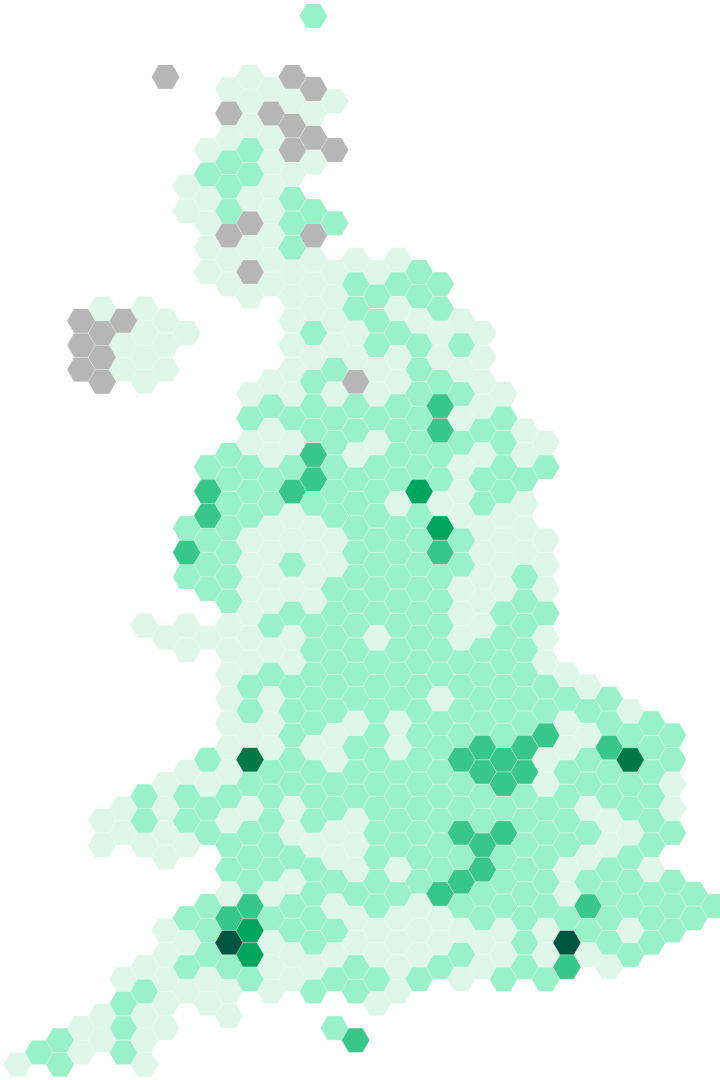
Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)		Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)	
1	North Herefordshire +34.4%	1	Isle of Wight West -9.7%
2	Waveney Valley +32.4%	2	Islington North -2.6%
3	Bristol Central +30.6%	3	Brighton Pavilion -2.0%
4	Huddersfield +22.5%	4	Vale of Glamorgan -1.9%
5	Bristol East +22.2%	5	Chesham and Amersham -1.8%

* The Green Party of England and Wales, Scottish Green Party, and Green Party in Northern Ireland are separate entities. This page considers votes for all three parties.

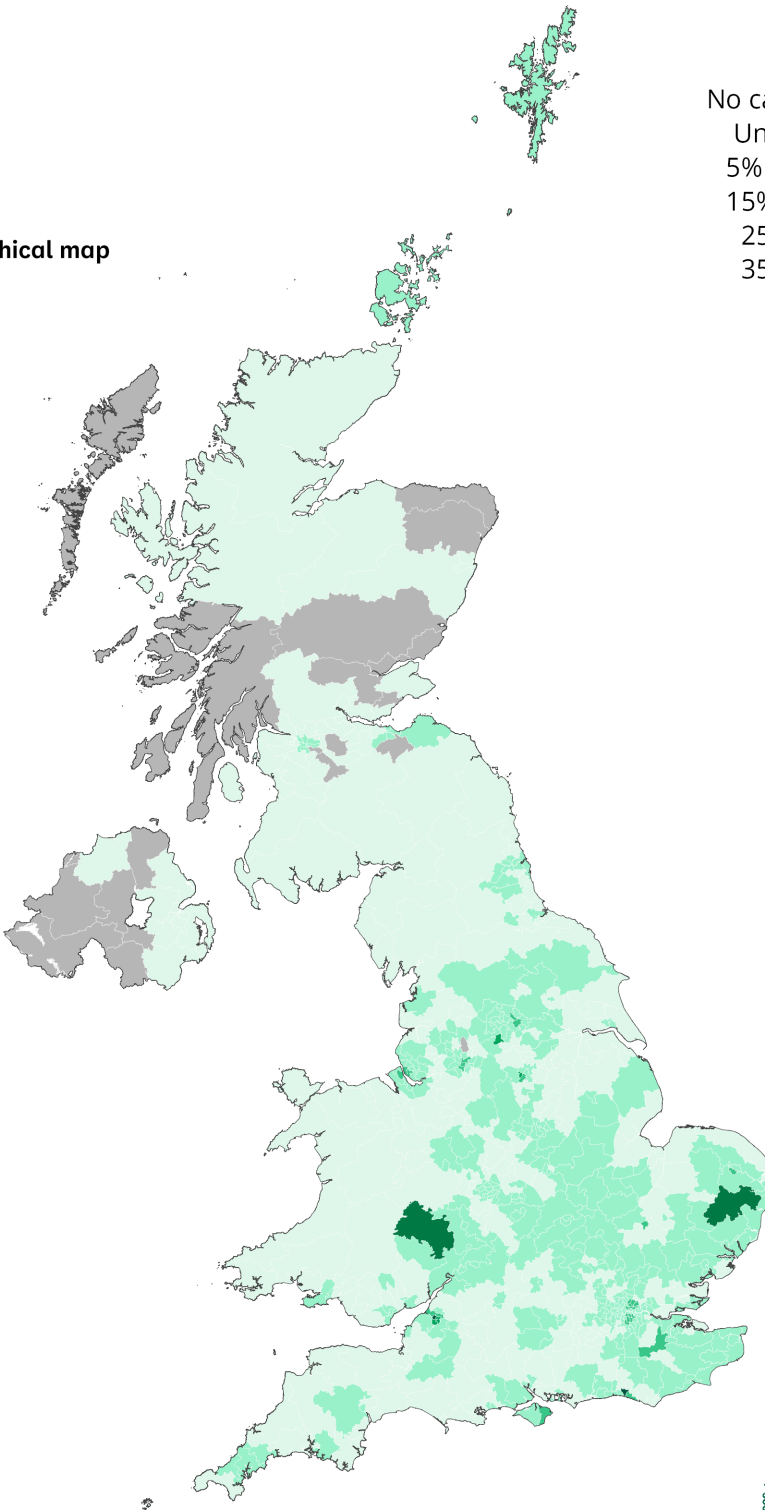
General election 2024: Green parties vote share by constituency

Includes Green Party of England and Wales, Scottish Green Party, and Green Party Northern Ireland

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map

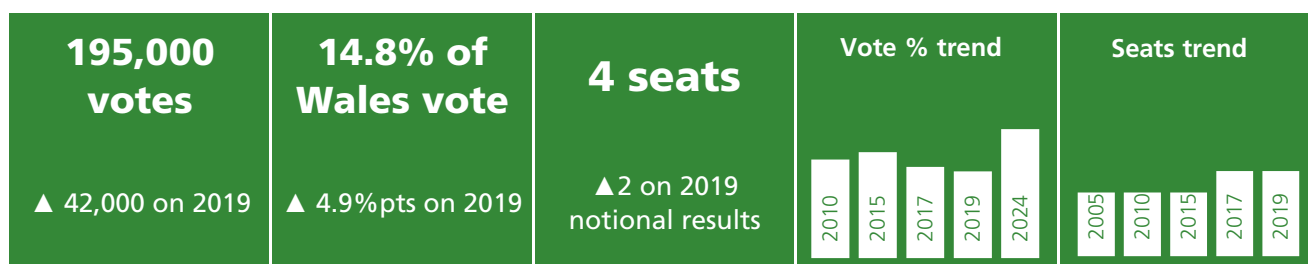


Key

- No candidate [21]
- Under 5% [258]
- 5% to 15% [334]
- 15% to 25% [29]
- 25% to 35% [4]
- 35% to 45% [2]
- Over 45% [2]

Boundaries: Contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database rights [2024] OS [AC0000813358]
Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

Plaid Cymru



Plaid Cymru's 14.8% vote share is their highest ever at a general election.

Plaid Cymru won 4 seats, the same number as in the 2019 election. However, after the constituency boundary changes which reduced the number of seats in Wales from 40 to 32, the notional results estimated that Plaid Cymru would have won only 2 seats had the 2019 election been held on the new boundaries. This means that the party is recorded as having gained two seats relative to the 2019 notional results.

Plaid Cymru election trends: Wales 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	175	165	182	164	153	195
% of Wal. vote	12.6%	11.3%	12.1%	10.4%	9.9%	14.8%
Seats won	3	3	3	4	4	4
% seats won	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	10.0%	10.0%	12.5%
Candidates	40	40	40	40	36	32
Deposits lost	8	0	8	16	10	3

Highest Plaid Cymru vote shares: 2024

1 Dwyfor Meirionnydd	53.9%
2 Ceredigion Preseli	46.9%
3 Caerfyrddin	34.0%
4 Ynys Môn	32.5%
5 Llanelli	23.3%
6 Bangor Aberconwy	21.9%
7 Caerphilly	21.2%
8 Cardiff West	21.1%
9 Rhondda and Ogmore	14.5%
10 Merthyr Tydfil and Aberdare	13.5%

Plaid Cymru vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

1	Ceredigion Preseli	+15.9%
2	Cardiff West	+12.5%
3	Montgomeryshire and Glyndŵr	+11.1%
4	Cardiff East	+8.4%
5	Dwyfor Meirionnydd	+8.2%

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

None

Seats by majority

1	Dwyfor Meirionnydd	15,876
2	Ceredigion Preseli	14,789
3	Caerfyrddin	4,535
4	Ynys Môn	637

Sinn Féin

Sinn Féin won 7 seats, the same as in 2019 and 2017.

Sinn Féin's 27.0% vote share was up on 2019, but lower than in 2017, although the party did have 4 fewer candidates than in 2017.

Sinn Féin became the largest party in Northern Ireland in 2024.

Highest Sinn Féin vote shares: 2024

1	Mid Ulster	53.0%
2	Belfast West	52.9%
3	West Tyrone	52.0%
4	Fermanagh and South Tyrone	48.6%
5	Newry and Armagh	48.5%
6	Belfast North	43.7%
7	South Down	43.5%
8	Upper Bann	30.1%
9	Foyle	29.9%
10	East Londonderry	27.4%

Sinn Féin election trends: Northern Ireland 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	175	172	176	239	182	211
% of NI vote	24.3%	25.5%	24.5%	29.4%	22.8%	27.0%
Seats won	5	5	4	7	7	7
% seats won	27.8%	27.8%	22.2%	38.9%	38.9%	38.9%
Candidates	18	17	18	18	15	14
Deposits lost	4	4	4	4	2	0

Sinn Féin vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

1	South Down	+12.7%
2	East Londonderry	+12.0%
3	West Tyrone	+11.9%
4	Foyle	+8.8%
5	Newry and Armagh	+7.6%

Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

1	Belfast North	-4.4%
2	Lagan Valley	-4.4%
3	Belfast South and Mid Down	-0.5%
4	Strangford	-0.4%
5	East Antrim	-0.2%

Democratic Unionist Party

The DUP vote share in 2024 was its lowest since 1997; this was also the last time it had fewer than 5 MPs.

The DUP was replaced in 2024 by Sinn Féin as the party with the largest number of MPs.

Highest DUP vote shares: 2024

1	Belfast East	46.6%
2	Upper Bann	45.7%
3	Strangford	40.0%
4	Lagan Valley	31.9%
5	Belfast North	29.8%
6	East Antrim	28.9%
7	East Londonderry	27.9%
8	North Antrim	27.2%
9	South Antrim	20.5%
10	Mid Ulster	20.2%

DUP election trends: Northern Ireland 2005-2024

	2005	2010	2015	2017	2019	2024
Votes (000s)	242	168	184	292	244	172
% of NI vote	33.7%	25.0%	25.7%	36.0%	30.6%	22.1%
Seats won	9	8	8	10	8	5
% seats won	50.0%	44.4%	44.4%	55.6%	44.4%	27.8%
Candidates	18	16	16	17	17	16
Deposits lost	0	0	0	0	0	0

DUP vote changes in individual constituencies: 2024

Largest increase in % share of vote (% pts)

1	Upper Bann	+4.9%
2	Foyle	+1.5%

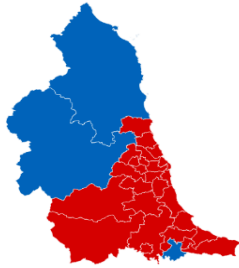
Largest decrease in % share of vote (% pts)

1	North Down	-38.7%
2	North Antrim	-23.7%
3	South Antrim	-15.7%
4	East Antrim	-13.0%
5	East Londonderry	-12.2%

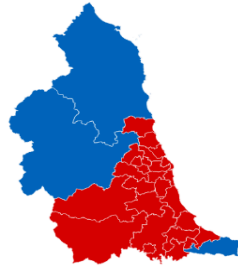
North East England

LAB	CON
26	1
+7	-7

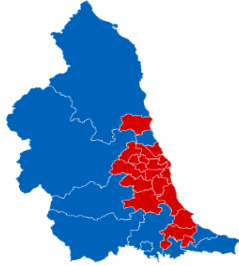
2015 winners



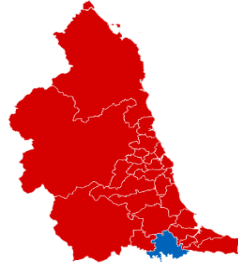
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners



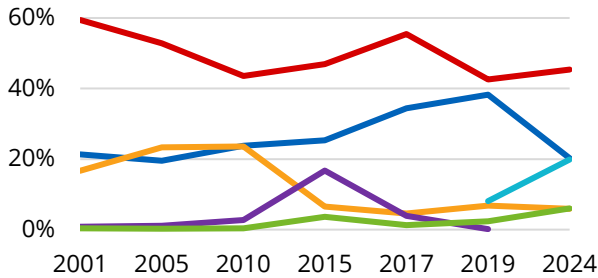
Seven seats changed hands in the North East, all Labour from Conservative.

The Conservative party's single seat in the North East is Stockton West. Labour represents the other 26 seats in the region.

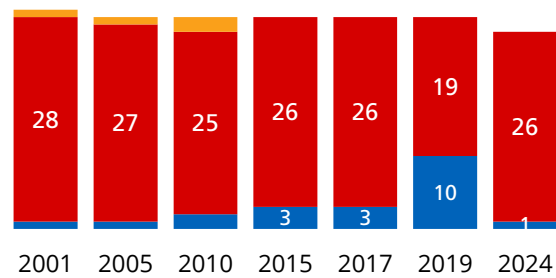
Reform UK's 19.9% was its highest regional vote share.

The Liberal Democrat's 5.9% and the Green Party's 6.0% were their lowest shares in any English region.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



North East votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	26	1	0	0	0	0	27
Seats change	+7	-7	0	0	0	0	
Votes (000s)	505	225	65	221	67	29	1,112
Vote share	45.4%	20.2%	5.9%	19.9%	6.0%	2.6%	
Change (%pts)	+2.8%	-18.0%	-0.9%	+11.8%	+3.6%	+0.7%	
Candidates	27	27	27	25	27	44	177
Deposits lost	0	0	16	0	14	40	70

North East majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Middlesbrough S and E Cleveland	214
2	Stockton West	2,139
3	Darlington	2,298

Highest majorities

1	Newcastle upon Tyne North	17,762
2	Tynemouth	15,455
3	Cramlington and Killingworth	12,820

Highest turnout

1	Hexham	67.8%
2	Stockton West	67.7%
3	Tynemouth	66.2%

Lowest turnout

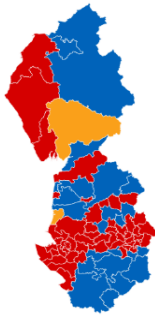
1	Middlesbrough and Thornaby East	45.8%
2	Easington	49.5%
3	Hartlepool	49.7%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

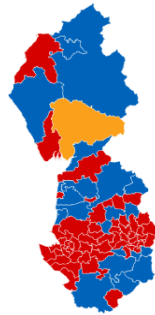
North West England

LAB	CON	LD	IND	SPK
65	3	3	1	1
+24	-28	+3	+1	-

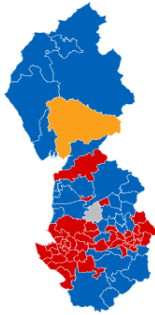
2015 winners



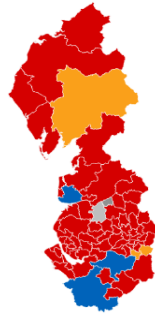
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

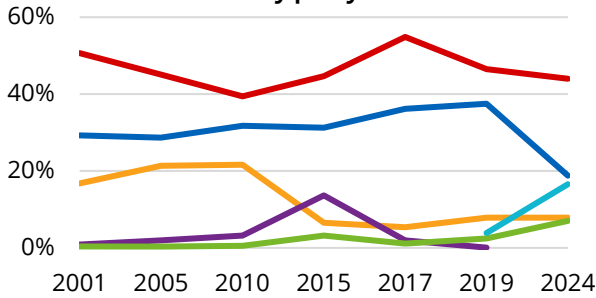


The Conservatives lost 28 seats in the North West, 25 to Labour and 3 to the Liberal Democrats.

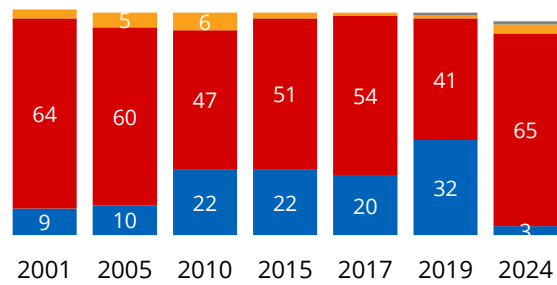
Labour's only loss was in Blackburn, to an independent candidate.

Turnout in Manchester Rusholme constituency of 40.0% is the lowest in the UK and 19.7% points lower than the UK average.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



North West votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	65	3	3	0	0	2	73
Seats change	+24	-28	+3	0	0	+1	
Votes (000s)	1,361	581	243	512	217	178	3,092
Vote share	44.0%	18.8%	7.8%	16.6%	7.0%	5.8%	
Change (%pts)	-2.5%	-18.7%	-0.0%	+12.7%	+4.6%	+4.0%	
Candidates	72	72	71	72	72	133	492
Deposits lost	1	6	35	2	33	112	189

North West majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Blackburn	132
2	Fylde	561
3	Ribble Valley	856

Highest turnout

1	Chester South and Eddisbury	70.7%
2	Altrincham and Sale West	69.5%
3	Macclesfield	69.1%

Highest majorities

1	Bootle	21,983
2	Westmorland and Lonsdale	21,472
3	Chorley	20,575

Lowest turnout

1	Manchester Rusholme	40.0%
2	Blackley and Middleton South	43.3%
3	Liverpool Riverside	45.4%

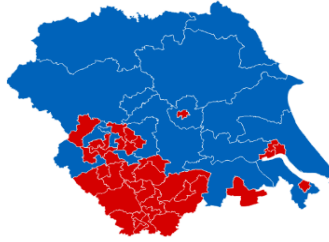
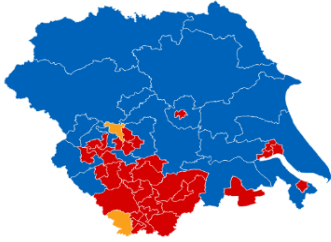
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

Yorkshire & Humber

LAB	CON	LD	IND
43	9	1	1
+16	-18	+1	+1

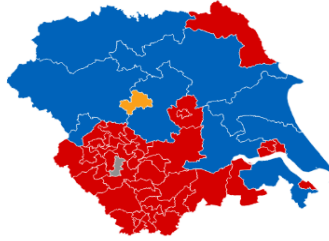
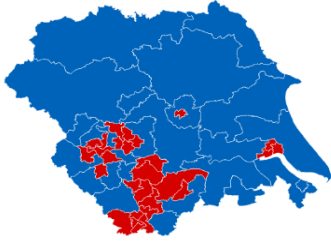
2015 winners

2017 winners



2019 winners

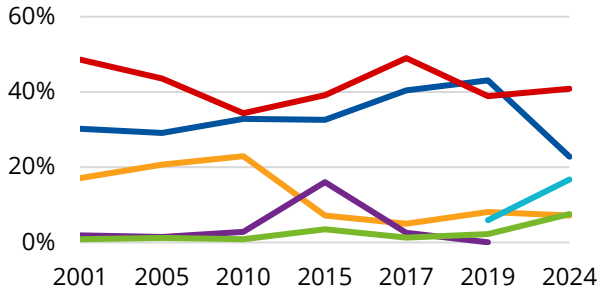
2024 winners



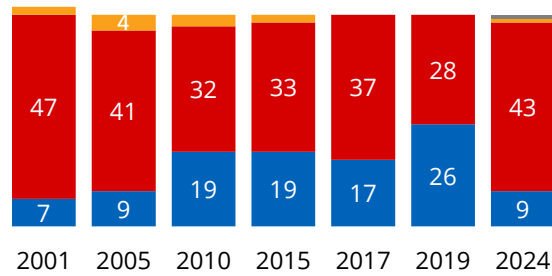
The Conservatives lost 18 seats in Yorkshire and Humber, 17 to Labour and 1 to the Liberal Democrats. Labour's only loss was in Dewsbury and Batley, to an independent candidate.

Turnout, at 55.7%, in Yorkshire and Humber was the lowest of any country or region in the UK.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



Yorkshire & Humber votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	43	9	1	0	0	1	54
Seats change	+16	-18	+1	0	0	+1	
Votes (000s)	908	506	158	372	168	110	2,222
Vote share	40.9%	22.8%	7.1%	16.7%	7.5%	5.0%	
Change (%pts)	+2.0%	-20.3%	-0.9%	+10.8%	+5.3%	+3.1%	
Candidates	54	53	54	47	54	132	394
Deposits lost	0	0	28	0	20	123	171

Yorkshire and the Humber majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Beverley and Holderness	124
2	Bradford West	707
3	Rother Valley	998

Highest turnout

1	Sheffield Hallam	70.8%
2	Wetherby and Easingwold	70.3%
3	Leeds North West	69.5%

Highest majorities

1	York Central	19,154
2	Leeds North East	16,083
3	Sheffield Heeley	15,304

Lowest turnout

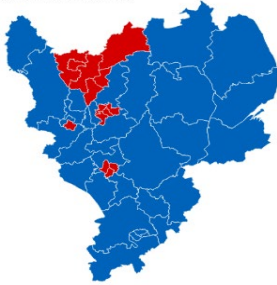
1	Leeds South	41.7%
2	Kingston upon Hull East	42.2%
3	Doncaster North	44.4%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

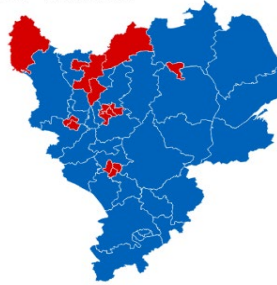
East Midlands

LAB	CON	RUK	IND
29	15	2	1
+21	-24	+2	+1

2015 winners



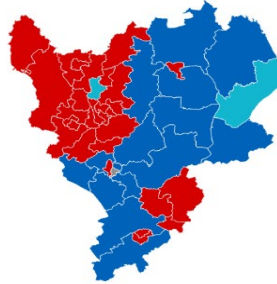
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

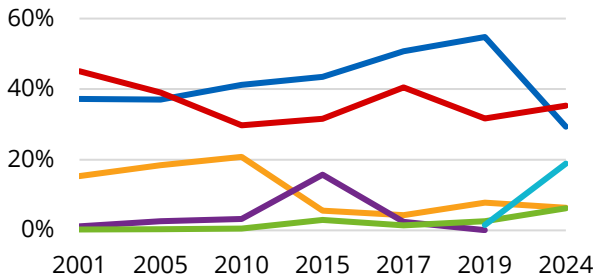


The Conservatives lost 25 seats in the East Midlands, 23 to Labour and two to Reform UK.

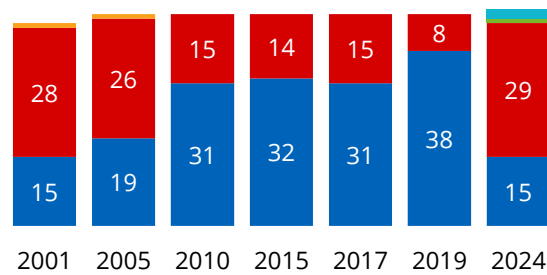
Labour gained 23 seats from the Conservatives, but lost two seats: Leicester East, to the Conservatives and Leicester South to an independent.

Leicester East was the Conservative party's only seat gain in 2024 across the UK.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



East Midlands votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	29	15	0	2	0	1	47
Seats change	+21	-24	0	+2	0	+1	
Votes (000s)	754	627	137	403	133	80	2,134
Vote share	35.3%	29.4%	6.4%	18.9%	6.3%	3.7%	
Change (%pts)	+3.6%	-25.4%	-1.4%	+17.4%	+3.7%	+2.1%	
Candidates	47	47	47	47	47	80	315
Deposits lost	0	0	23	0	13	72	108

East Midlands majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Derbyshire Dales	350
2	Leicester South	979
3	North West Leicestershire	1,012

Highest turnout

1	Rushcliffe	72.9%
2	Derbyshire Dales	69.9%
3	South Northamptonshire	68.6%

Highest majorities

1	Nottingham East	15,162
2	Gedling	11,881
3	Chesterfield	10,820

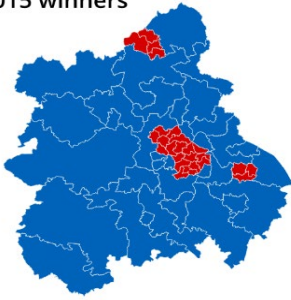
Lowest turnout

1	Nottingham North and Kimberley	47.5%
2	Leicester West	47.8%
3	Nottingham South	51.2%

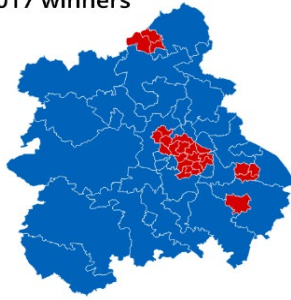
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

West Midlands

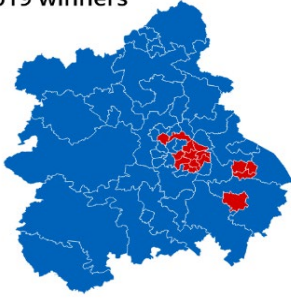
2015 winners



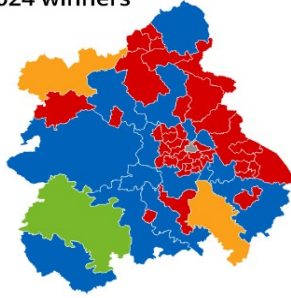
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

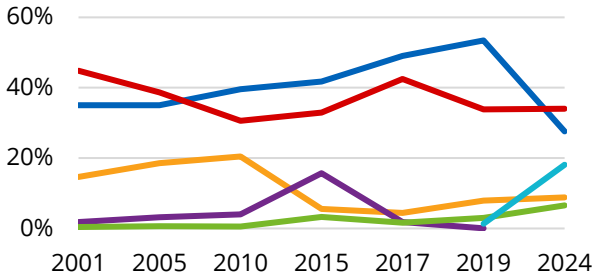


LAB	CON	LD	GREEN	IND
38	15	2	1	1
+24	-28	+2	+1	+1

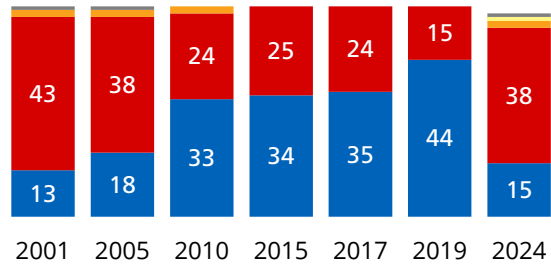
The Conservatives lost 28 seats in the West Midlands, 25 to Labour, two to the Liberal Democrats and one to the Green Party.

Labour gained 25 seats and lost one, Birmingham Perry Bar, to an independent

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



West Midlands votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	38	15	2	0	1	1	57
Seats change	+24	-28	+2	0	+1	+1	
Votes (000s)	824	669	214	439	159	119	2,426
Vote share	34.0%	27.6%	8.8%	18.1%	6.6%	4.9%	
Change (%pts)	+0.1%	-25.8%	+1.0%	+16.8%	+3.6%	+4.4%	
Candidates	57	57	57	56	57	81	365
Deposits lost	0	0	30	1	22	68	121

West Midlands majorities and turnout, 2024

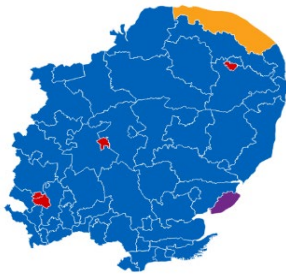
Lowest majorities			Highest turnout		
1	Birmingham Perry Barr	507	1	Kenilworth and Southam	71.2%
2	Stoke-on-Trent South	627	2	Stratford-on-Avon	69.9%
3	Birmingham Yardley	693	3	North Herefordshire	69.2%
Highest majorities			Lowest turnout		
1	North Shropshire	15,311	1	Tipton and Wednesbury	43.0%
2	Warwick and Leamington	12,412	2	Wolverhampton South East	43.1%
3	Coventry East	11,623	3	Birmingham Ladywood	43.7%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

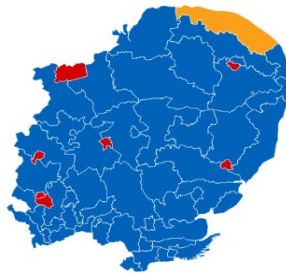
East of England

LAB	CON	LD	RUK	GREEN
27	23	7	3	1
+22	-32	+6	+3	+1

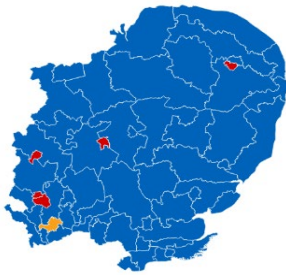
2015 winners



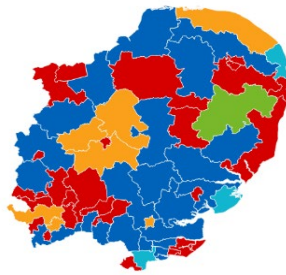
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

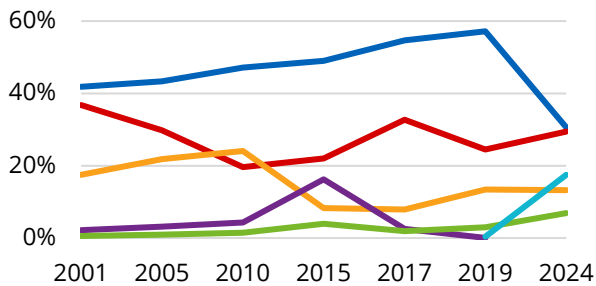


The Conservatives lost 32 seats in the East of England, 22 to Labour, six to the Liberal Democrats, two to Reform UK and one to the Green Party.

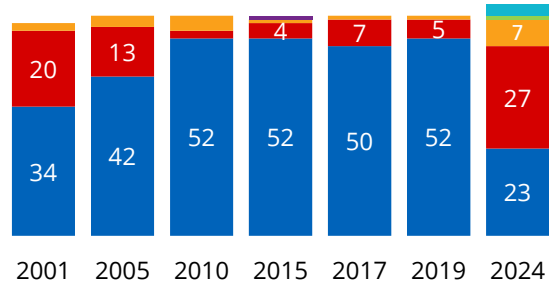
Labour gained 22 seats in the region. The 27 seats held by Labour is their highest ever in the region.

26% of MPs in the East of England are women, compared to 40% for the whole UK. East of England has the lowest ratio of any UK country or region.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



East of England votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	27	23	7	3	1	0	61
Seats change	+22	-32	+6	+3	+1	0	
Votes (000s)	835	869	376	496	196	67	2,839
Vote share	29.4%	30.6%	13.2%	17.5%	6.9%	2.4%	
Change (%pts)	+5.0%	-26.5%	-0.2%	+17.1%	+3.9%	+0.7%	
Candidates	61	61	61	59	61	97	400
Deposits lost	0	0	11	0	16	88	115

East majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Basildon and Billericay	20
2	North West Cambridgeshire	39
3	South Basildon and East Thurrock	98

Highest turnout

1	Harpenden and Berkhamsted	75.2%
2	South Cambridgeshire	71.0%
3	St Albans	71.0%

Highest majorities

1	St Albans	19,834
2	Norwich South	13,239
3	Cambridge	11,078

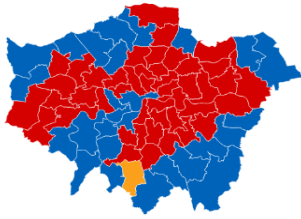
Lowest turnout

1	Luton South and South Bedfordshire	49.6%
2	Thurrock	51.2%
3	Luton North	51.8%

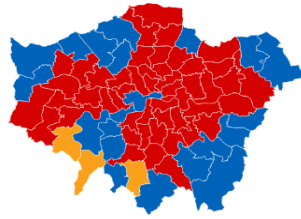
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

London

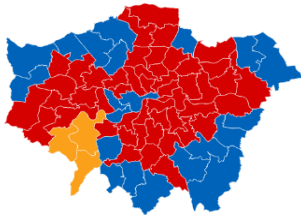
2015 winners



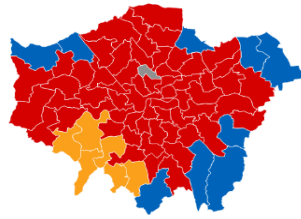
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

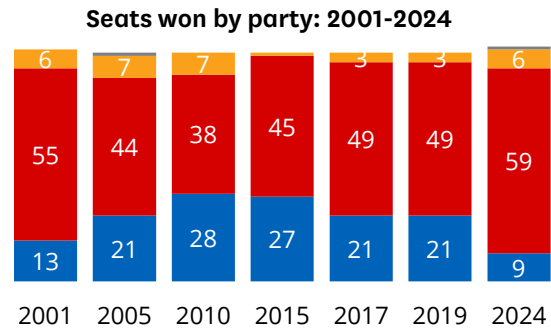
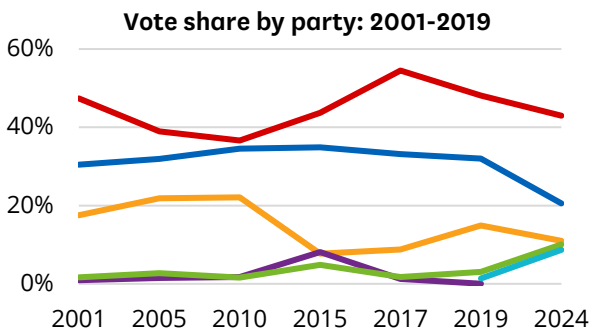


LAB	CON	LD	IND
59	9	6	1
+7	-11	+3	+1

12 of London's 75 seats changed hands. The Conservatives lost 11 seats, 8 to Labour and three to the Liberal Democrats; Labour lost one seat to an independent.

Labour's vote share in London fell by 5.2% points on 2019; although its 59 London MPs is the highest since 1966 when 64 of the 102 Greater London MPs were Labour.

None of London's remaining nine Conservative seats are in Inner London. Over half (51%) London MPs are women, the only UK country or region where this is the case.



London votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019							
	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	59	9	6	0	0	1	75
Seats change	+7	-11	+3	0	0	+1	
Votes (000s)	1,433	685	367	289	335	224	3,334
Vote share	43.0%	20.5%	11.0%	8.7%	10.1%	6.7%	
Change (%pts)	-5.2%	-11.5%	-3.9%	+7.3%	+7.0%	+6.2%	
Candidates	75	75	75	75	75	200	575
Deposits lost	0	3	21	18	7	179	228

London majorities and turnout, 2024			
Lowest majorities		Highest turnout	
1	Hendon	15	72.0%
2	Chelsea and Fulham	152	71.5%
3	Bromley and Biggin Hill	302	69.6%
Highest majorities		Lowest turnout	
1	Hornsey and Friern Barnet	21,475	45.7%
2	Twickenham	21,457	46.0%
3	Tooting	19,487	47.8%

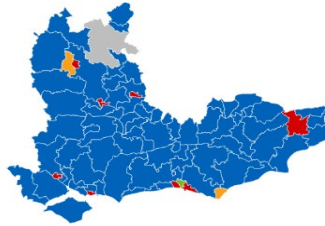
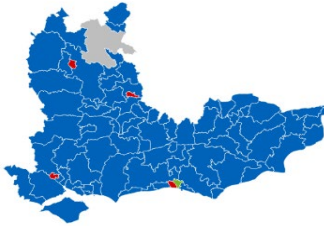
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

South East England

LAB	CON	LD	GREEN
36	30	24	1
+28	-51	+23	-

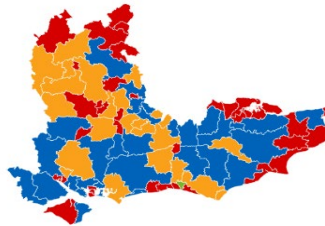
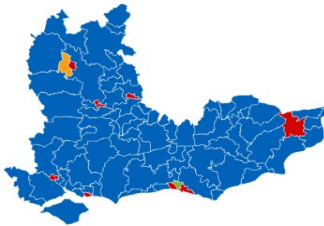
2015 winners

2017 winners



2019 winners

2024 winners

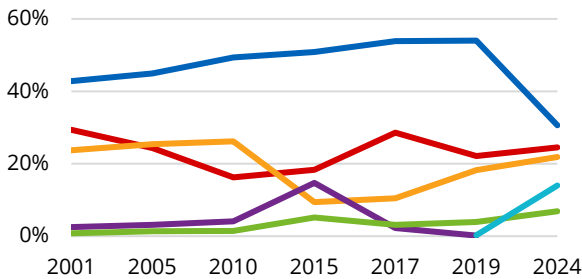


51 of the South East's 91 seats changed hands; Labour gained 28 and the Liberal Democrats 23, with all gains being from the Conservatives.

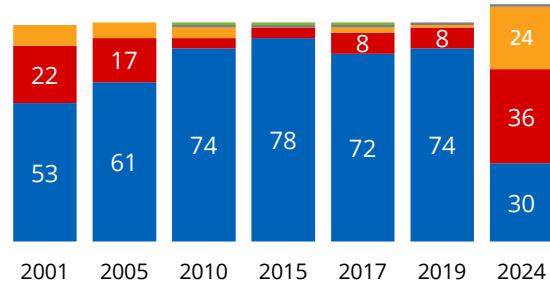
The Conservative vote share was 6.1% higher than Labour's, but it won six fewer seats.

The Greens retained the Brighton Pavilion seat which they first won in 2010.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



South East votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	36	30	24	0	1	0	91
Seats change	+28	-51	+23	0	0	0	
Votes (000s)	1,068	1,333	951	609	300	91	4,351
Vote share	24.5%	30.6%	21.9%	14.0%	6.9%	2.1%	
Change (%pts)	+2.4%	-23.4%	+3.6%	+13.7%	+2.9%	+0.7%	
Candidates	91	91	91	86	91	167	617
Deposits lost	0	0	9	0	37	161	207

South East majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Havant	92
2	Sittingbourne and Sheppey	355
3	Aylesbury	630

Highest turnout

1	Winchester	72.9%
2	Esher and Walton	72.8%
3	Chesham and Amersham	72.7%

Highest majorities

1	Hove and Portslade	19,791
2	Oxford West and Abingdon	14,894
3	Oxford East	14,465

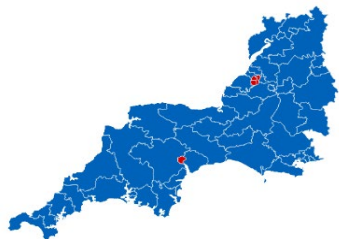
Lowest turnout

1	Sittingbourne and Sheppey	51.9%
2	Portsmouth South	52.8%
3	Slough	53.2%

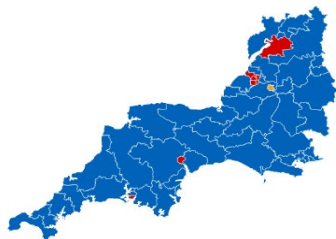
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

South West England

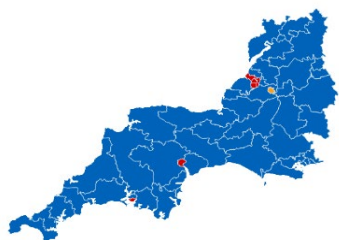
2015 winners



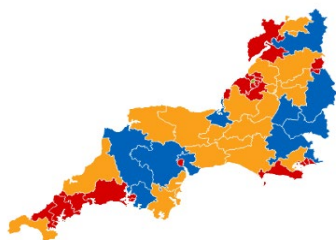
2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners



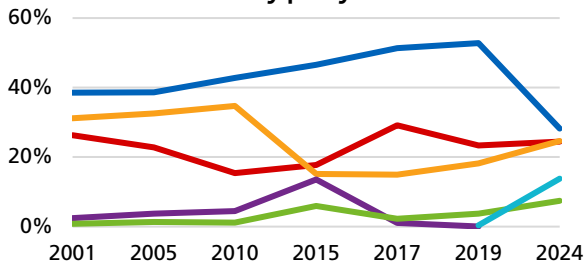
LAB	LD	CON	GREEN
24	22	11	1
+17	+21	-39	+1

40 of the 58 seats in the South West changed hands. The Conservatives lost 39 seats, 21 to the Liberal Democrats and 18 to Labour. The Greens gained one seat from Labour.

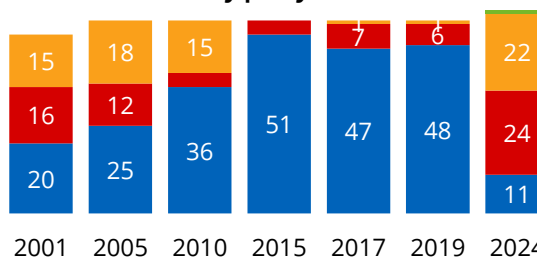
Turnout, at 64.9%, was the highest of any UK country or region.

The Liberal Democrat vote share (24.7%) was their highest in any UK country or region.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



South West votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	CON	LD	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	24	11	22	0	1	0	58
Seats change	+17	-39	+21	0	+1	0	
Votes (000s)	682	786	687	384	207	40	2,785
Vote share	24.5%	28.2%	24.7%	13.8%	7.4%	1.4%	
Change (%pts)	+1.1%	-24.6%	+6.5%	+13.4%	+3.7%	-0.1%	
Candidates	58	58	58	54	58	99	385
Deposits lost	0	1	5	1	29	99	135

South West majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Red	Poole	18
2	Blue	Central Devon	61
3	Blue	Exmouth and Exeter East	121

Highest turnout

1	Orange	South Cotswolds	72.7%
2	Red	North Somerset	72.2%
3	Red	Stroud	70.9%

Highest majorities

1	Red	Bristol North West	15,669
2	Orange	St Ives	13,786
3	Red	Plymouth Sutton and Devonport	13,328

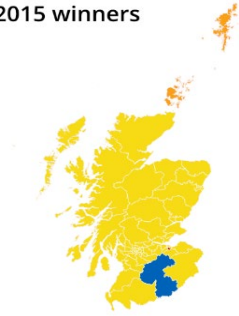
Lowest turnout

1	Red	Plymouth Sutton and Devonport	55.9%
2	Blue	Bridgwater	56.1%
3	Red	Bournemouth West	56.1%

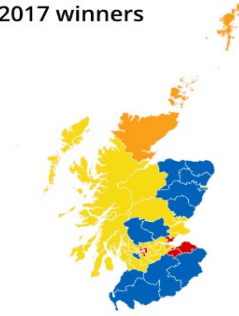
Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

Scotland

2015 winners



2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners



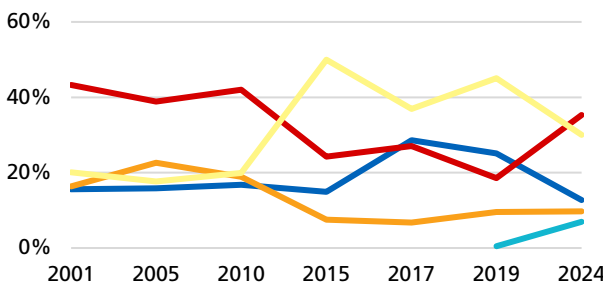
LAB	SNP	LD	CON
37	9	6	5
+36	-39	+4	-1

41 of Scotland's 59 seats changed hands; the SNP lost 40 seats compared with (notional) 2019 results, 36 to Labour and 4 to the Liberal Democrats. The SNP gained one seat from the Conservatives.

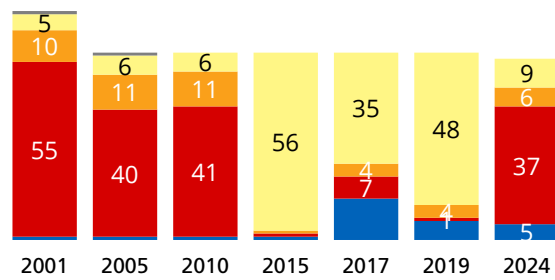
The Conservative 12.7% vote share in 2024 was almost half that of 2019 and the lowest ever for that party since 1918.

The SNP's vote share was down 15.0% points on 2019 and its share of MPs in Scotland went from 81% in 2019 to

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



Scotland votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	SNP	LD	CON	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	37	9	6	5	0	0	0	57
Seats change	+36	-39	+4	-1	0	0	0	
Votes (000s)	852	725	234	307	168	93	36	2,415
Vote share	35.3%	30.0%	9.7%	12.7%	7.0%	3.8%	1.5%	
Change (%pts)	+16.7%	-15.0%	+0.2%	-12.4%	+6.5%	+2.8%	+1.2%	
Candidates	57	57	57	57	57	44	95	424
Deposits lost	0	0	30	16	10	32	94	182

Scotland majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Dundee Central	675
2	Arbroath and Broughty Ferry	859
3	Gordon and Buchan	878

Highest turnout

1	Mid Dunbartonshire	71.7%
2	Edinburgh West	68.6%
3	East Renfrewshire	67.3%

Highest majorities

1	Edinburgh South	17,251
2	Edinburgh West	16,470
3	North East Fife	13,479

Lowest turnout

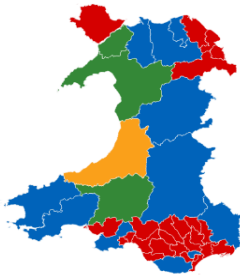
1	Glasgow North East	47.0%
2	Glenrothes and Mid Fife	51.1%
3	Glasgow East	51.4%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

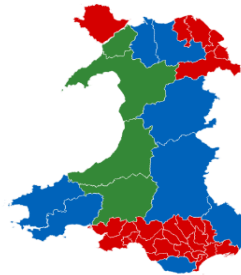
Wales

LAB	PC	LD	CON
27	4	1	0
+9	+2	+1	-12

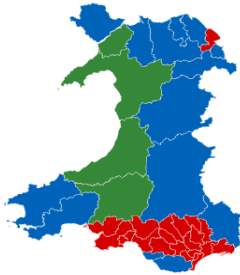
2015 winners



2017 winners



2019 winners



2024 winners

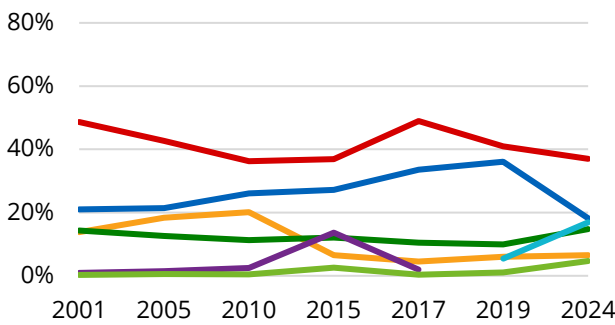


The boundary review resulted in Wales having eight fewer seats than at the previous election.

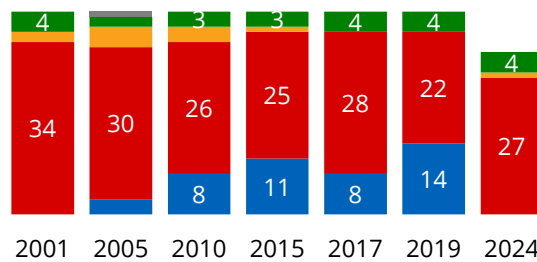
Based on notional results which allow for the boundary changes, 12 seats in Wales changed hands in 2024; Labour gained nine, Plaid Cymru two and the Liberal Democrats one, all from the Conservatives.

The Conservatives have no MPs in Wales. This happened previously in 1997, for the first time, and 2001.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



Wales votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	LAB	LD	P. Cymru	CON	Reform	Green	Others	Total
Seats won	27	1	4	0	0	0	0	32
Seats change	+9	+1	+2	-12	0	0	0	
Votes (000s)	488	86	195	240	223	62	26	1,319
Vote share	37.0%	6.5%	14.8%	18.2%	16.9%	4.7%	2.0%	
Change (%pts)	-4.0%	+0.5%	+4.8%	-17.9%	+11.5%	+3.6%	+1.3%	
Candidates	32	32	32	32	31	32	44	235
Deposits lost	0	21	3	0	0	24	41	89

Wales majorities and turnout, 2024

Lowest majorities

1	Ynys Môn	637
2	Clwyd North	1,196
3	Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	1,472

Highest turnout

1	Monmouthshire	68.0%
2	Cardiff North	66.4%
3	Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	63.7%

Highest majorities

1	Dwyfor Meirionnydd	15,876
2	Ceredigion Preseli	14,789
3	Blaenau Gwent and Rhymney	12,183

Lowest turnout

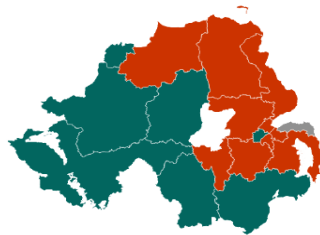
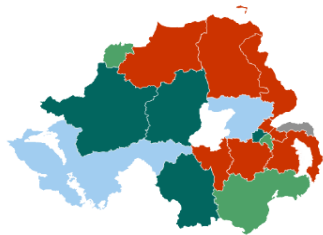
1	Blaenau Gwent and Rhymney	42.7%
2	Merthyr Tydfil and Aberdare	47.3%
3	Swansea West	48.0%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

Northern Ireland

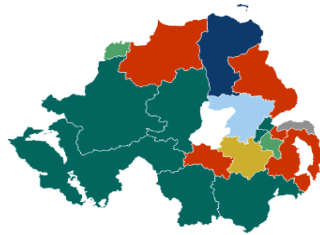
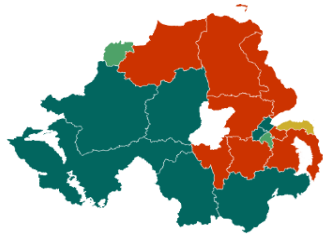
2015 winners

2017 winners



2019 winners

2024 winners



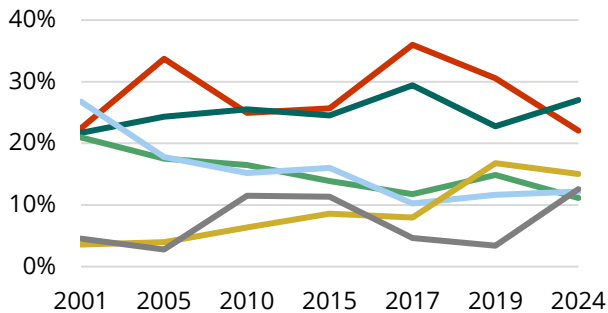
SF	DUP	SDLP	OTH
7	5	2	4
-	-3	-	+3

Five seats changed hands in Northern Ireland; the DUP lost three, one each to the Alliance Party, the UUP and TUV.

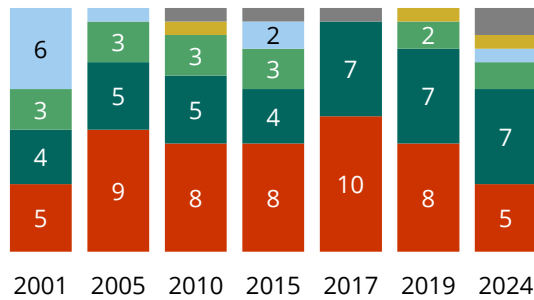
The Alliance Party lost its North Down to an independent candidate, but gained Lagan Valley from the DUP.

At 57.2%, turnout in Northern Ireland was lower than at any general election since 1918.

Vote share by party: 2001-2019



Seats won by party: 2001-2024



Northern Ireland votes and seats: 2024 and changes since 2019

	DUP	Sinn Féin	SDLP	Alliance	UUP	Others	Total
Seats won	5	7	2	1	1	2	18
Seats change	-3	0	0	0	+1	+2	
Votes (000s)	172.1	210.9	86.9	117.2	94.8	98.1	779.8
Vote share	22.1%	27.0%	11.1%	15.0%	12.2%	12.6%	
Change (%pts)	-8.5%	+4.3%	-3.7%	-1.8%	+0.5%	+9.2%	
Candidates	16	14	18	18	17	53	136
Deposits lost	0	0	10	4	5	39	58

Northern Ireland majorities and turnout, 2024

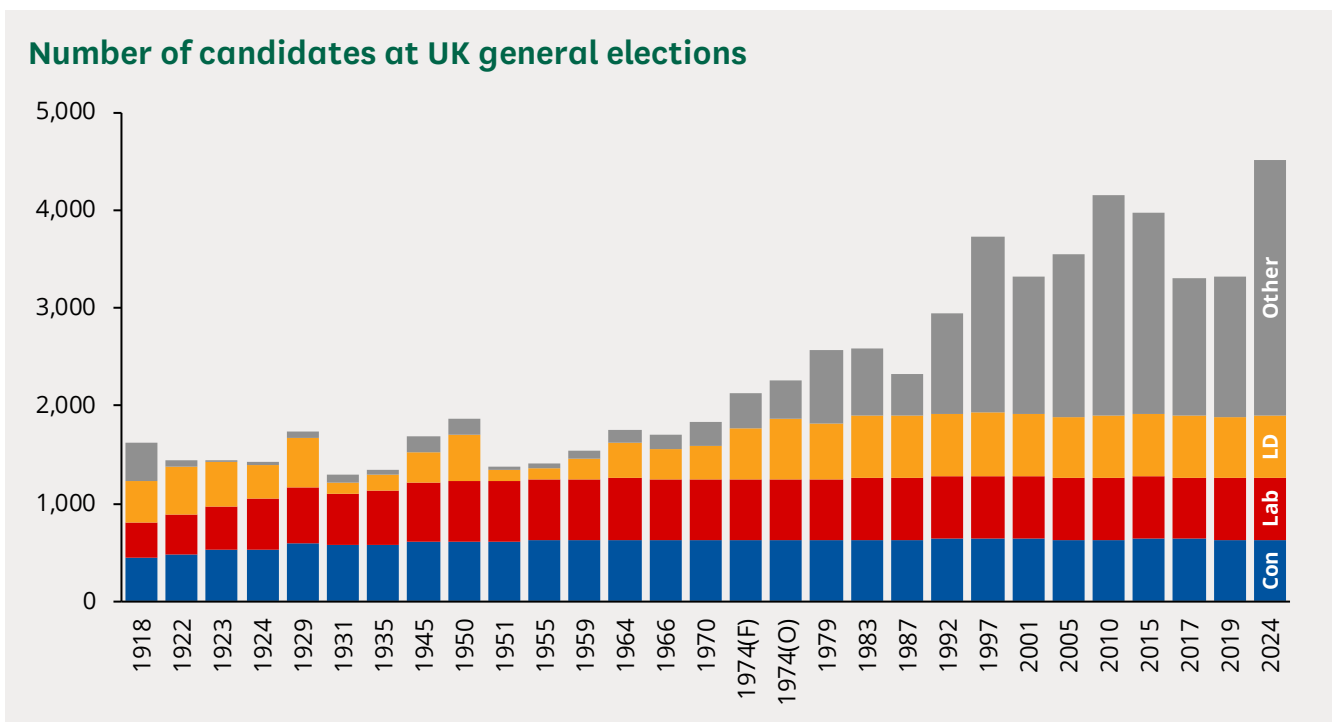
Lowest majorities			Highest turnout		
1	East Londonderry	179	1	Fermanagh and South Tyrone	65.6%
2	North Antrim	450	2	Mid Ulster	61.4%
3	East Antrim	1,306	3	Lagan Valley	59.7%
Highest majorities			Lowest turnout		
1	Belfast West	15,961	1	Foyle	52.2%
2	West Tyrone	15,917	2	Strangford	52.2%
3	Newry and Armagh	15,493	3	Belfast West	52.7%

Seat changes are net losses/gains based on notional 2019 results for new boundaries

4 Analysis of the election and its results

4.1 Candidates

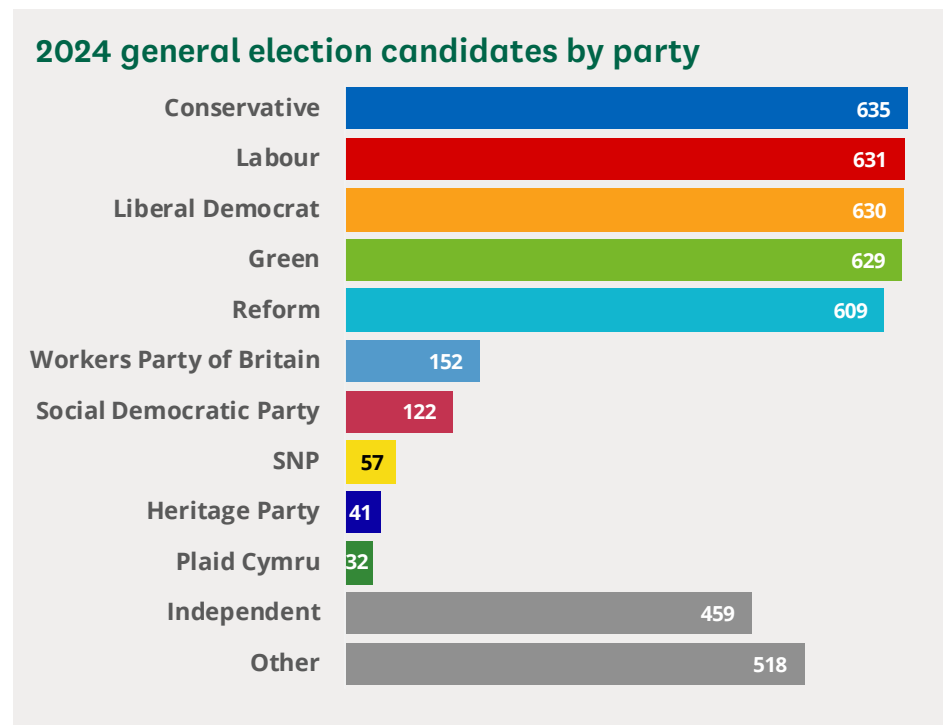
A total of 4,515 candidates stood for election on 4 July 2024, the highest number since 1918. The chart below shows the change in the total number of candidates at UK general elections since 1918.



Note: Liberal democrats (LD) includes predecessor parties.

Candidates by party

Five parties fielded candidates in over 600 constituencies, as shown in the chart below.



The Conservative Party had 635 candidates, the highest number of any party in this election and the same as in 2019. This total included candidates for 630 constituencies in Great Britain.² In Northern Ireland, the Conservative Party had candidates in five out of the 18 constituencies.

The Labour Party had 631 candidates, one in every constituency within Great Britain (excluding Chorley, where the Speaker was seeking re-election) – the same number as in 2019.

The Liberal Democrats fielded 630 candidates in Great Britain only, 19 more than in 2019.³ Green Parties put forward 629 candidates across the UK, 131 more than in 2019. Reform fielded candidates in 609 seats in Great Britain.

The SNP fielded candidates in each of the 57 constituencies in Scotland and Plaid Cymru candidates stood in all 32 constituencies in Wales.

518 candidates represented ‘other’ parties (including the Speaker) across the UK and 459 stood as independents.⁴

² The Conservatives did not have a candidate in Rotherham. It was reported that their candidate withdrew shortly before nominations closed.

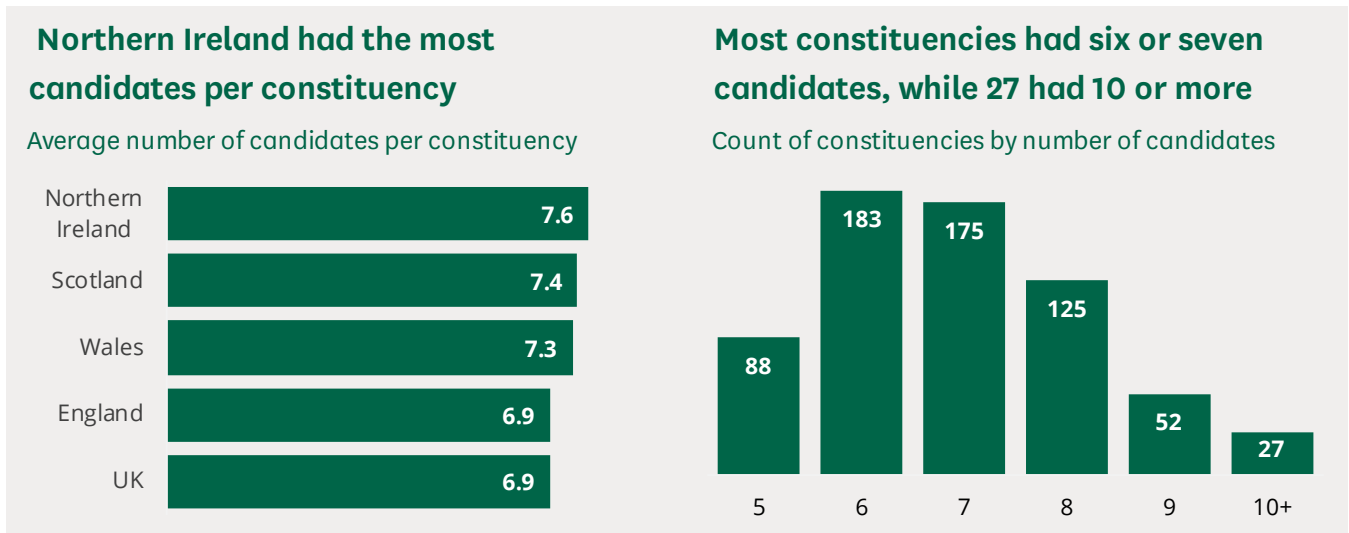
³ The Lib Dem party candidate’s nomination for Manchester Rusholme constituency was ruled invalid.

⁴ As in chart above.

Distribution of candidates

On average across the UK there were 6.9 candidates per constituency. Northern Ireland had the highest number of candidates per constituency (7.6) and England the lowest (6.9), as shown in the chart below.

Among the regions of England, London had the highest number of candidates per constituency (7.7) and the East Midlands had the lowest (6.4).



Richmond and Northallerton constituency had the highest number of candidates (13), followed by the three constituencies of Ealing Southall, Holborn and St Pancras and Oxford East, which each had 12 candidates. Richmond and Northallerton is Rishi Sunak's constituency and Holborn and St Pancras is Sir Keir Starmer's constituency.

In Chorley (where the Speaker was seeking re-election), there were five candidates: the Speaker, the Green Party, Democracy for Chorley, the English Constitution Party and the Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition. By convention, the major political parties do not field a candidate to stand against the Speaker.

Gender of candidates

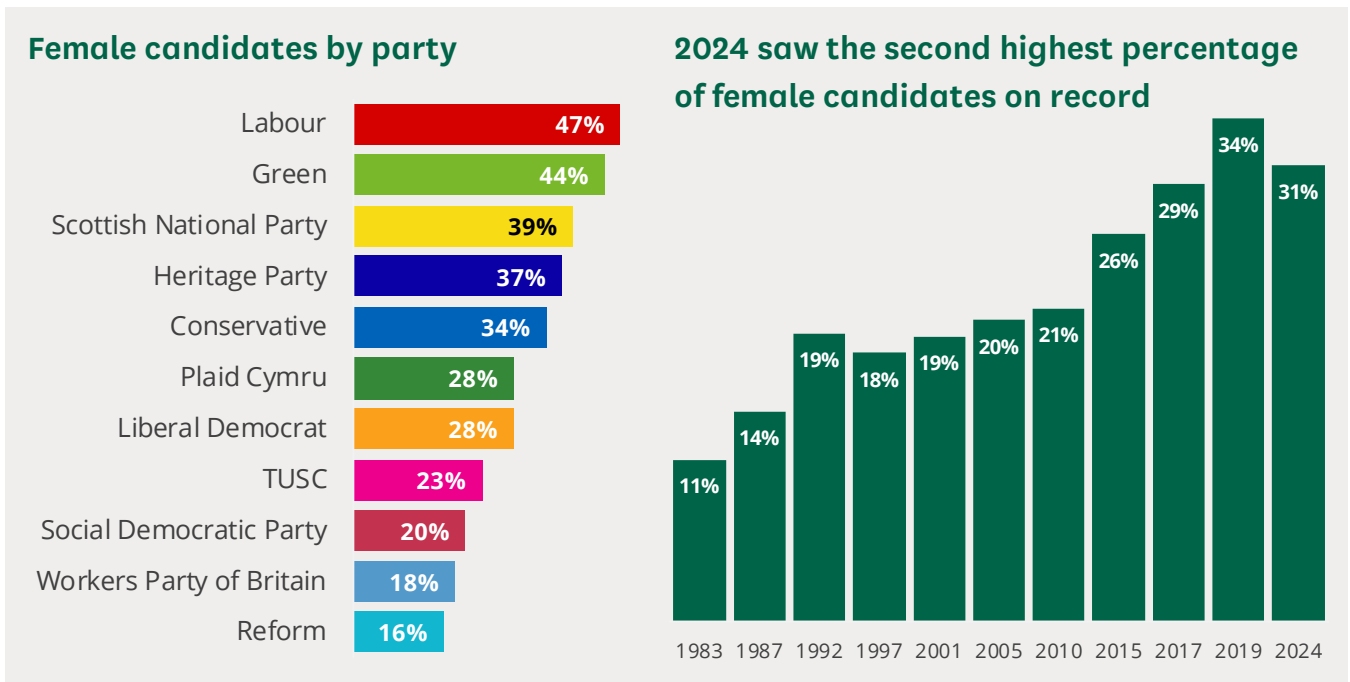
There were around 1,385 female candidates⁵, representing 31% of all candidates.

In 2024, the Labour Party had the highest proportion of female candidates (47%), followed by the Green Party (44%) and the SNP (39%). Reform had the lowest proportion of female candidates (16%) among parties fielding more than 30 candidates.

⁵ Based on names and public profiles

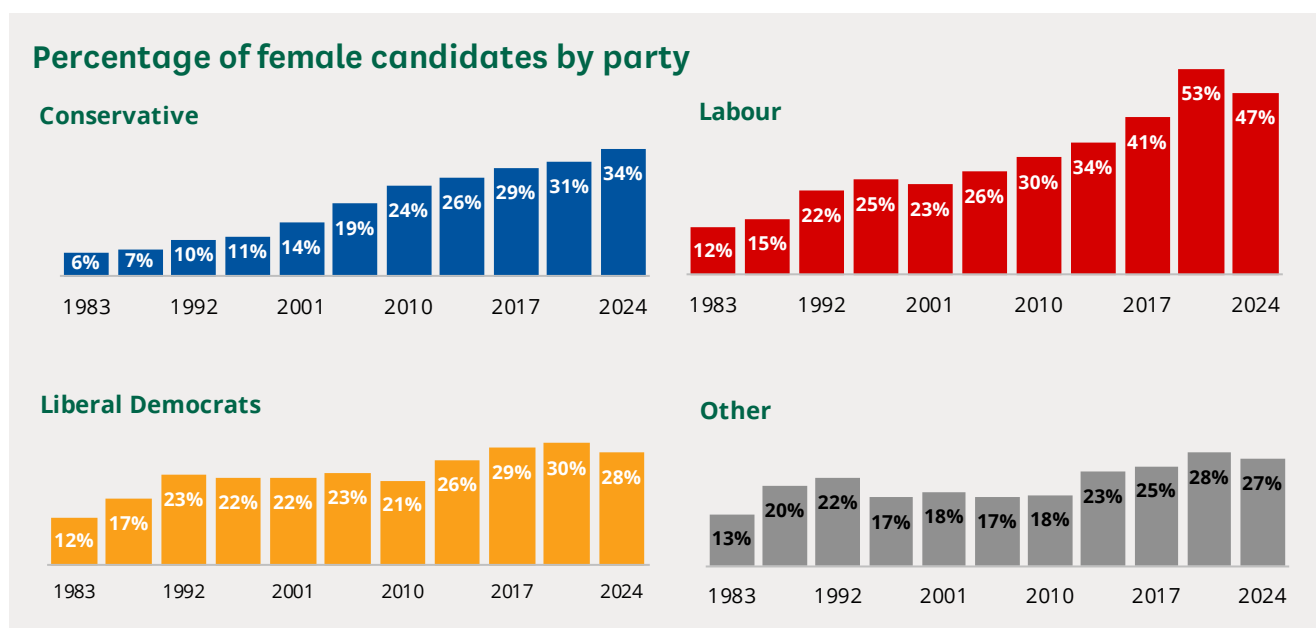
The female candidates by party in 2024 and the proportion of female candidates in each election since 1983 are shown in the chart below. Before 1983, fewer than 10% of candidates at general elections were female.

Eight parties put forward only female candidates. Most of these parties only fielded one candidate, except for Sovereignty (two candidates) the Women’s Equality Party (four candidates) and the Party of Women (16 candidates). In 50 seats, all the candidates were male; there were no seats with all female candidates.



Sources: House of Commons Library; Butler, Kavanagh and Cowley; The British General Election (series) 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005.

Since 2010, the Labour Party has consistently fielded a higher proportion of female candidates than either the Conservatives or Liberal Democrats. This is shown in the chart below.



Note: Liberal Democrats (LD) includes predecessor parties.

Sources: House of Commons Library; Butler, Kavanagh and Cowley; The British General Election (series) 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005.

When gathering data, we did not ask candidates about their gender identity. However, at least nine candidates explicitly identified themselves as non-binary or gender neutral on their candidate web pages or social media platforms: four candidates representing the Greens, three representing the Liberal Democrats, one representing Plaid Cymru and one independent.

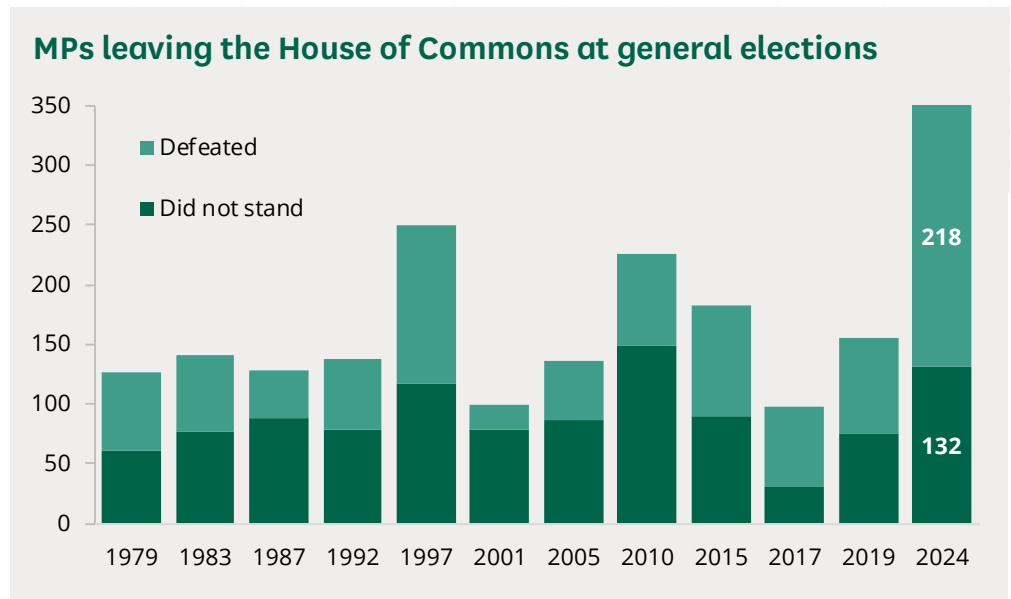
4.2 MPs standing down and former MPs standing again

132 MPs chose not to stand again after the dissolution of Parliament for the 2024 general election. This number included 75 Conservative MPs, 34 Labour MPs, 9 SNP MPs and 9 independents.

The total of 132 was more than the 76 MPs who stood down at the 2019 election and was also higher than most earlier elections. An average of 89 MPs stood down from the House of Commons at general elections between 1979 and 2019.

550 former MPs sought re-election in July 2024. 518 of these former MPs were sitting at the time of dissolution, of whom 300 were returned. 218 sitting MPs were defeated in 2024.

The chart below shows the number of MPs leaving the House of Commons at every general election since 1979.



Sources: House of Commons Library; Butler, Kavanagh and Cowley; The British General Election (series) 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005

32 MPs from previous Parliaments, not sitting MPs at dissolution, stood for election, of whom 15 were returned.

4.3

New constituency boundaries and the boundary review

Following the [2023 boundary review](#), the 2024 election was held on a new set of constituency boundaries, for the first time since 2010. You can read more about this process in our research briefing [Constituency boundary reviews and the number of MPs](#).

Constituency boundaries are reviewed periodically to make sure that constituencies are all a similar size and respect local ties between areas. The reviews alter constituencies to reflect rising and falling electorates and changes in the boundaries of the council electoral wards (smaller areas represented by elected local councillors) that comprise them.

As before, the boundary review resulted in the UK being divided into 650 constituencies. However, the distribution of seats across the UK changed. England's allocation of seats rose by 10 to 543; Scotland's fell by two to 57; Wales's fell by eight to 32; and Northern Ireland's allocation remained unchanged at 18.

All but 65 seats (10%) had some changes to their boundaries at the 2024 election. However, over half of constituencies remained very similar to their predecessors (with over 90% overlap in premises).

In some cases, the name of a constituency changed even though its boundaries did not (for example, Burton became Burton and Uttoxeter, but retained the same boundaries).

Conversely, some constituencies retained the same name even though their boundaries changed substantially. For example, Newcastle upon Tyne North contains only around 40% of the population of the constituency with that name before the boundary change, with the remainder coming from parts of the previous Newcastle East, Newcastle Central, and North Tyneside seats.

You can view changes in boundaries for individual constituencies [on our interactive map](#).

Changes to constituency boundaries mean that comparison of constituency election results between 2019 and 2024 is not direct. As election results are only collected at constituency level, and not for smaller areas like wards, we do not know exactly what the 2019 election would have looked like based on the new areas. However, experts produced “notional results” for the 2019 election which provide an estimate of what the results of the 2019 election would have been if it had been held on the 2024 boundaries. These estimates give the Conservatives 372 seats for the 2019 election (+7 on their actual 2019 total), and Labour 200 (-2).

These notional results are commissioned by the BBC, ITV, Sky News and the Press Association, and produced by Colin Rallings, Michael Thrasher, David Denver, and Nicholas Whyte. [You can view the notional results in full on our website](#).

4.4

Characteristics of those elected

The 2024 general election returned the highest number and proportion of female MPs ever recorded: 263 (40%) of 650 MPs elected were women.

It is estimated that 90 MPs elected in 2024 are from minority ethnic groups, up from 66 MPs in 2019, meaning that 14% of MPs are from a minority ethnic background.

The table above shows the gender, ethnicity and parliamentary experience of MPs by party.

Gender, ethnicity and parliamentary experience of MPs by party

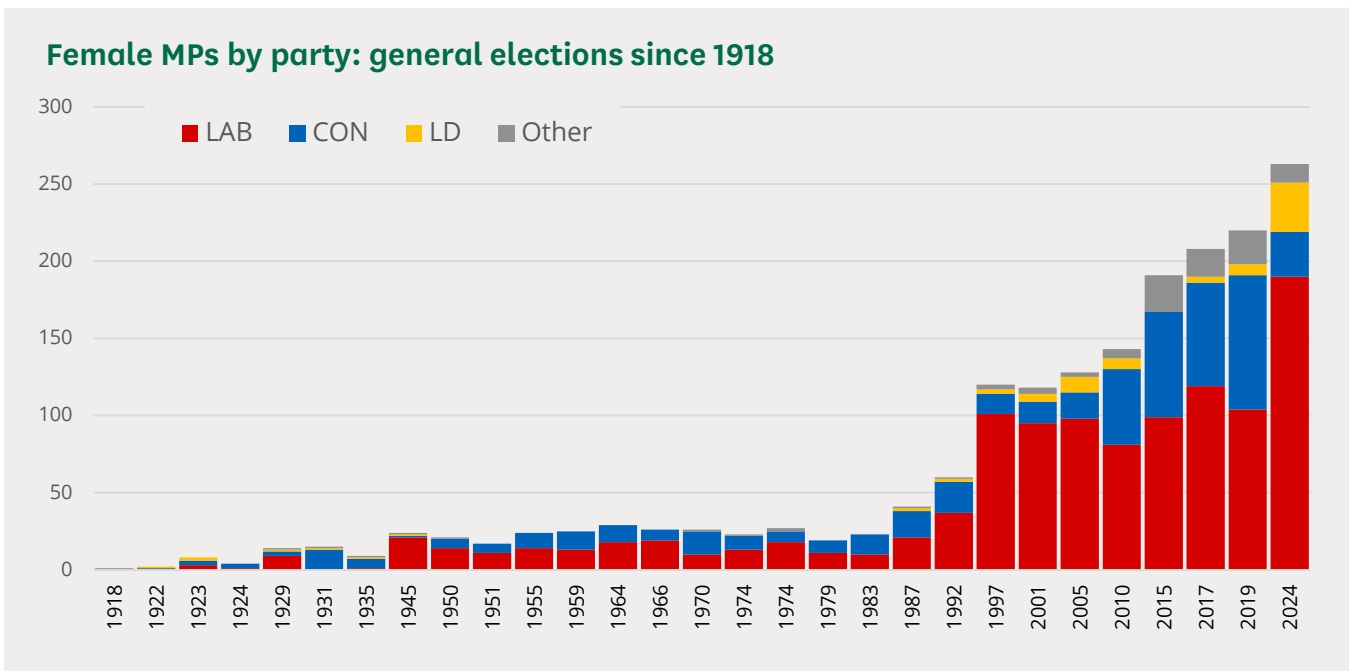
Party	Men		Women		Minority ethnic		Parliamentary experience			Total
							Was MP pre-election	Other previous MP	New MP	
Lab	221	54%	190	46%	66	16%	168	12	231	411
Con	92	76%	29	24%	15	12%	95	-	26	121
LD	40	56%	32	44%	5	7%	15	2	55	72
SNP	8	89%	1	11%	-	-	6	1	2	9
SF	5	71%	2	29%	-	-	4	-	3	7
Ind	6	100%	-	-	4	67%	1	-	5	6
DUP	4	80%	1	20%	-	-	5	-	-	5
RUK	5	100%	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	5
Green	1	25%	3	75%	-	-	-	-	4	4
PC	1	25%	3	75%	-	-	2	-	2	4
SDLP	1	50%	1	50%	-	-	2	-	-	2
Alliance	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1	1
TUV	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
UUP	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
SPK	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
All	387	60%	263	40%	90	14%	300	15	335	650

Sources: House of Commons Library; ethnicity data from [British Future](#)

Of those elected in 2024, 300 had been MPs in the previous Parliament. 15 MPs had been elected previously but not in the 2019–24 Parliament. The remaining 335 MPs had no previous House of Commons experience.

Gender

The number of women elected in 2024 was 263 (40% of the total), the highest ever. Following the 2024 election, 46% of Labour MPs are women. This compares with 24% of Conservative MPs and 44% of Liberal Democrat MPs. The chart below shows the total number of female MPs returned at general elections by party since 1918.



129 (39%) of the 335 MPs elected for the first time in 2024 were women. Of these, 31% of new Conservative MPs were women, 40% of new Labour MPs were women and 38% of new Liberal Democrat MPs were women. Eight of 15 (53%) of re-elected former MPs were women.

Of the current 263 female MPs, 190 are Labour (46% of all Labour MPs, down from 51% in 2019); 29 are Conservative (24% of all Conservative MPs, the same as in 2019) and 32 are Liberal Democrat (44% of all Liberal Democrat MPs, down from 64% in 2019). There are 12 women MPs among other party groups.

Including those elected in 2024, a total of 693 women have been elected to the House of Commons since 1918.

Previous parliamentary experience

The table below shows MPs elected in 2024 by party and the Parliament in which they were first elected:⁶

⁶ 2024 party affiliation is correct as of the 2024 general election and does not reflect subsequent changes.

MPs elected in 2024 by Party and Parliament first elected						
Parliament	Lab	Con	LD	SNP	Other	Total
1983-87	-	3	-	-	1	4
1987-92	1	2	-	-	-	3
1992-97	4	4	-	-	-	8
1997-01	17	3	2	-	1	23
2001-05	3	3	1	1	1	9
2005-10	13	6	1	-	1	21
2010-15	37	23	1	-	2	63
2015-17	41	21	1	4	2	69
2017-19	28	6	4	-	3	41
2019-24	36	24	7	2	5	74
2024-	231	26	55	2	21	335
Total	411	121	72	9	37	650

Of 650 MPs elected at the 2024 general election, 52% (335) had no previous House of Commons experience. 56% of Labour MPs were new to Parliament in 2024, as were 76% of Liberal Democrat MPs.

Around 10% of current MPs were first elected before the 2010 general election, and a further 10% at the 2010 general election or by-elections before 2015. 80% of MPs were first elected since 2017.

There were 23 MPs who were elected in by-elections during the 2019–24 Parliament. All of them stood in the 2024 general election; five lost and 18 held their seat. Constituency boundary changes may have meant the seats at the general election were different from the by-elections. All Liberal Democrat and Labour by-election winners won again in the 2024 general election. The remaining five of the 23 winners stood again in 2024 but lost their seats: three Conservative candidates, one SNP candidate and one Workers Party of Britain candidate.

Father of the House

The most senior MP (based on continuous service and order sworn in) is the Conservative MP Sir Edward Leigh, who has been an MP continuously since 1983. He becomes the “Father of the House” as he first swore in as an MP before other MPs with continuous service since 1983.

Mother of the House

Labour MP, Diane Abbott, was first elected in 1987 and has been given the honorific “Mother of the House” title.

‘Baby of the House’

At 22 years old, the youngest MP to be elected at the general election was Sam Carling (Lab) in North West Cambridgeshire.

Other characteristics

Minority ethnic groups

According to the [British Future](#) think tank, 90 MPs with minority ethnic backgrounds were elected in 2024, 25 more than in 2019. By party, those MPs in 2024 were: 66 Labour, 15 Conservative and 5 Liberal Democrat. This means that 14% of MPs are from a minority ethnic background (16% of Labour MPs, 12% of Conservative MPs and 7% of Liberal Democrat MPs).

10% of male MPs and 19% of female MPs are from a minority ethnic background.

The Labour Party had the highest number of minority ethnic MPs with 66 MPs (16% of all Labour MPs). The Conservatives had 15 minority ethnic MPs (12%), while the Liberal Democrats had five (7%). Of the six independent MPs, 4 were from a minority ethnic background.

Nearly all the minority ethnic MPs elected in 2024 stood in constituencies in England. Just one minority ethnic MP was elected in each of Scotland and Wales. In Wales, Kanishka Narayan's election in Vale of Glamorgan made him Wales's first ever minority ethnic MP.

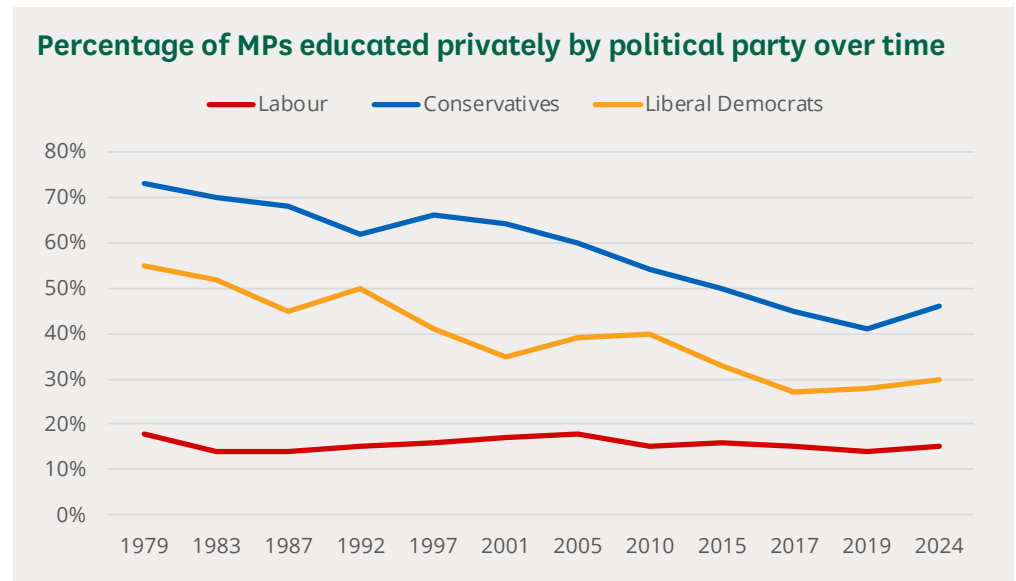
Secondary and university education

The Sutton Trust [analysed the educational backgrounds of MPs elected in July 2024](#).⁷

Based on available information, the proportion of privately educated MPs is at a record low. In 2019, 29% of MPs were privately educated, compared with 7% of the UK population. In 2024, 23% of MPs attended private schools. The number of privately educated MPs was lowest among the Labour Party (15%) and highest among Conservatives (46%). 30% of MPs from the Liberal Democrats were privately educated.

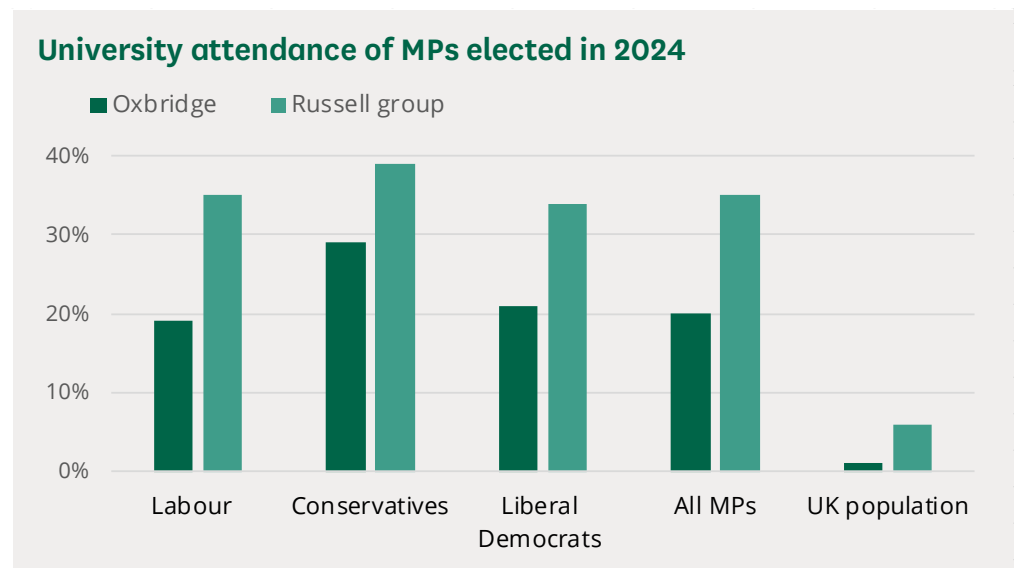
Of all MPs, 63% went to comprehensive schools and 13% went to selective state grammar schools. Since 1979, the proportion of privately educated MPs has decreased by 18 percentage points. The largest decrease has occurred among Conservative Party MPs (27 points), closely followed by the Liberal Democrats (25 points), as shown in the chart below.

⁷ [Parliamentary Privilege 2024 - Sutton Trust](#) (17 July update)



Source: Sutton Trust, [Parliamentary Privilege](#), p5

Nine out of 10 (90%) of MPs are university graduates and 40% hold a postgraduate qualification. 20% of MPs hold a degree from Oxford or Cambridge, down from 23% in 2017 and 21% in 2019. By comparison, 1% of the UK population is estimated to have attended Oxford or Cambridge. A further 34% of MPs went to another Russell Group university, compared with 6% of the UK population. There are more Oxford alumni (77) among 2024 MPs than graduates of Cambridge (47). Of all MPs elected in 2024, 42 attended a private school, followed by Oxford or Cambridge for their undergraduate studies. The university attendance of the 2024 intake of MPs by party is shown in the chart below.



Source: Sutton Trust, [Parliamentary Privilege](#), p6

Religion

Comprehensive information on the religious beliefs of MPs is not available.

It has been reported that 25 Muslim MPs were elected in 2024, around 4% of all MPs. They are from the following parties: two Conservative, 19 Labour and four independent.⁸ There are estimated to be 14 Jewish, 12 Sikh, and 9 Hindu MPs.⁹

Humanists UK have noted that around 40% of MPs chose to take a secular affirmation rather than a religious oath at swearing-in after the 2024 election.¹⁰

Disability

There is no official monitoring of disability among candidates or MPs, but according to research by the Disability Policy Centre, the number of disabled MPs elected in 2024 is thought to be 12. These are: seven Labour, two Conservatives, two Liberal Democrats and one Plaid Cymru MP.¹¹

LGBT+

According to Pink News, 64 openly LGBT+ MPs were elected in 2024. This was three less than the high of 67 prior to the election. Of the 64, 50 were Labour, five Conservative, seven Liberal Democrat, one SNP and one Green. 18 of the LGBT+ MPs are women.

Of the 64 LGBT+ MPs elected in 2024, 30 were incumbents and 34 were new MPs.¹²

4.5

Polls about demographics and voting behaviour

Information on voter demographics is not available from official election results, meaning that it can only be estimated from polls, surveys, and other research.

The opinion polling organisation, Ipsos, produced estimates of how voters voted based on 17,000 interviews between 5 and 7 July 2024. The results were

⁸ Muslim Women's Network Hub [MWN HUB](#) 11 July 2024

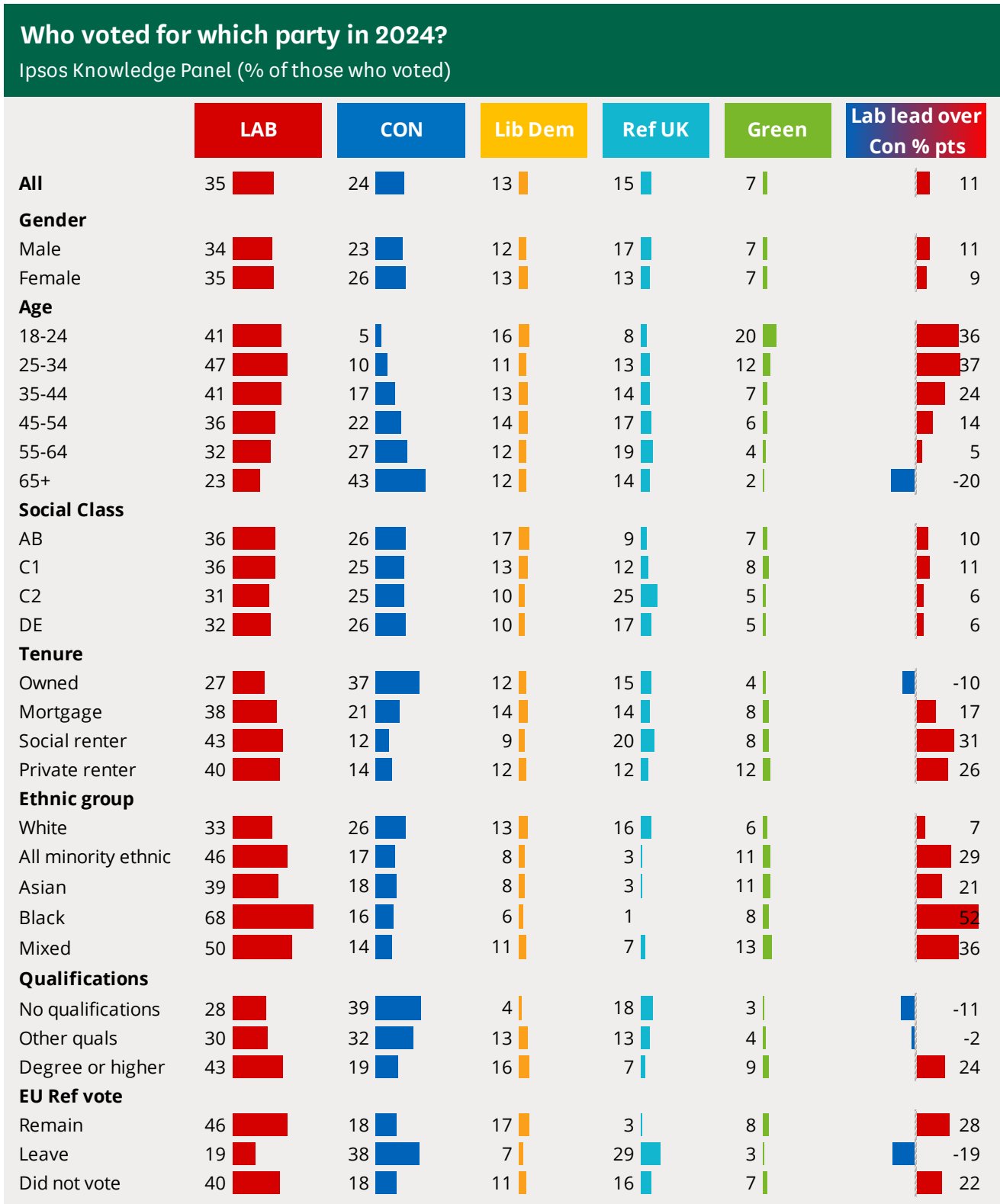
⁹ [Briefing: The swearing in ceremony for MPs united a richly diverse intake around a sacred oath](#) ([religionmediacentre.org.uk](#))

¹⁰ [Highest number of MPs ever take secular affirmation](#) ([humanists.uk](#))

¹¹ Disability Policy Centre "[Disabled Representation in the 2024 - 2029 UK Parliament](#)" (17 July 2024 update)

¹² Pink News [Number of out LGBTQ+ MPs falls following election](#) 5 July 2024

weighted to be representative of the British population and the actual election results.¹³ The Ipsos data is summarised in the table below:



¹³ [How Britain voted in the 2024 election | Ipsos](#)

Source: Ipsos, [How Britain voted in the 2024 election](#)

These are estimates based on people's answers to a post-election survey immediately after polling day, and are subject to a margin of uncertainty. They do, however, provide insight into how different groups voted which is not available from the (secret) ballot itself.

In 2024, age continued to be an important dividing line. Labour led among every age group except those aged 65+, where the Conservatives had a 20 percentage point lead over Labour. Labour's highest share was among 25-to-34-year-olds (47%). Labour did less well among 18-to-24-year-olds (41%), where the Greens took their highest age group share (20%). The Conservatives' highest share was 43% of those aged 65 or over.

Labour's votes were split relatively evenly between men and women. Women were more likely to vote Conservative than men, while a higher proportion of men (17%) voted Reform UK than women (13%).

In 2024, social class was not a reliable indicator of whether someone is more likely to vote for Labour and the Conservatives, unlike previous elections. Both parties had a similar mix of voters from different social classes. Reform UK did best among social class C2 (25%), equalling Conservative support among this group.¹⁴

Labour led the Conservatives for most groups with the exception of:

- those aged 65 or over (20% Conservative lead over Labour)
- people who owned (outright) their houses (+10%)
- people with no qualifications (+11%)
- people who voted 'leave' in the 2016 EU Referendum (+19%).

Labour's lead over the Conservatives was strongest for:

- younger age groups (+36% for those aged 18 to 24, +37% for those aged 25 to 34);
- voters living in rented property (+31%)
- minority ethnic (+29%) and, particularly, Black (+52%) voters
- voters with a degree (+24%)
- Remain voters (+28%).

¹⁴ People in skilled manual occupations

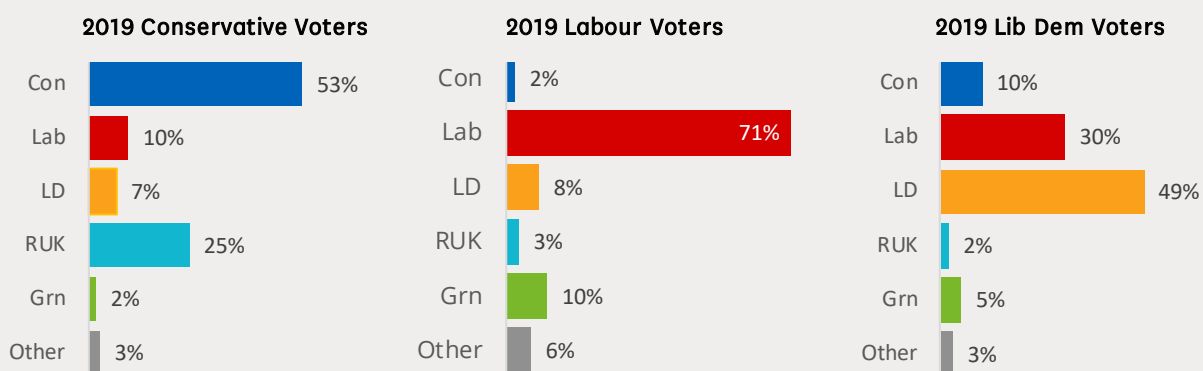
How did voters change party in 2024?

According to YouGov’s analysis, Labour held on to 71% of their 2019 voters, losing 10% to the Greens and 8% to the Lib Dems. Only 2% of 2019 Labour voters switched to the Conservatives.¹⁵

The Conservatives held on to around half (53%) their 2019 voters in 2024. A quarter (25%) switched to Reform UK, while one in ten (10%) voted Labour and 7% for the Lib Dems.

Which party did you vote for in the 2024 general election?

People who voted in both 2019 and 2024; percent voting for same and different party in 2024



Source: YouGov, [How Britain voted in the 2024 General Election](#)

4.6 Constituency demographics and voting behaviour

This section looks at voting patterns in constituencies with different demographic profiles in terms of age, ethnicity and religion.

Section 4.5 of this briefing looks at what polling tells us about UK-wide voting patterns in particular demographic groups. Looking at constituency-level trends is another way of examining how these trends played out in practice.

Constituency results are affected by a range of demographic and non-demographic factors. Not everyone in a constituency can or does vote, so the demographics of the constituency aren’t always the same as the demographics of the voters. Voting patterns amongst relatively small groups

¹⁵ YouGov [How Britain Voted in the 2024 general election](#) 8 July 2024

of people can be ‘drowned out’ if a different, larger group tends to vote differently.

All of this means that constituency-level results relating to a demographic group don’t necessarily correspond with how people in that group voted at an individual level.

Age

Constituencies with larger populations of 18-to-24-year-olds tended to have a higher proportion of votes for Labour. 16 of the top 20 constituencies with the largest populations of 18-to-24-year-olds were won by Labour.

Four of the ‘youngest’ constituencies by this measure were won by other parties. The Green Party gained the Bristol Central seat from Labour and held Brighton Pavilion. Bath was held by the Liberal Democrats and Labour lost the Leicester South seat to an independent candidate (Shockat Adam).¹⁶

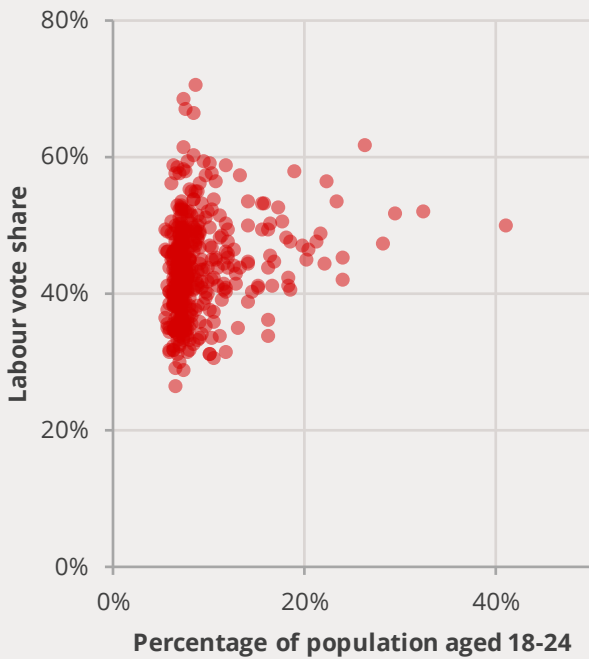
Although Labour won in the majority of seats with large populations of 18to-24-year-olds (as shown by the chart below), these seats also experienced a fall in Labour’s vote share compared with the notional results for 2019. The second chart shows how seats where fewer than one in 10 people were aged 18 to 24 experienced an increase in Labour’s vote share. In seats where more than one in 10 people were in this age group, Labour’s vote share fell (albeit generally from a high level, and with Labour still retaining the seat).

¹⁶ In this section, we discuss seats ‘gained’ or ‘lost’ by particular parties. In reality, the constituencies contested at the 2024 general election were newly-created following a review of constituency boundaries, but our analysis is based on [notional results for 2019 calculated for the new boundaries](#).

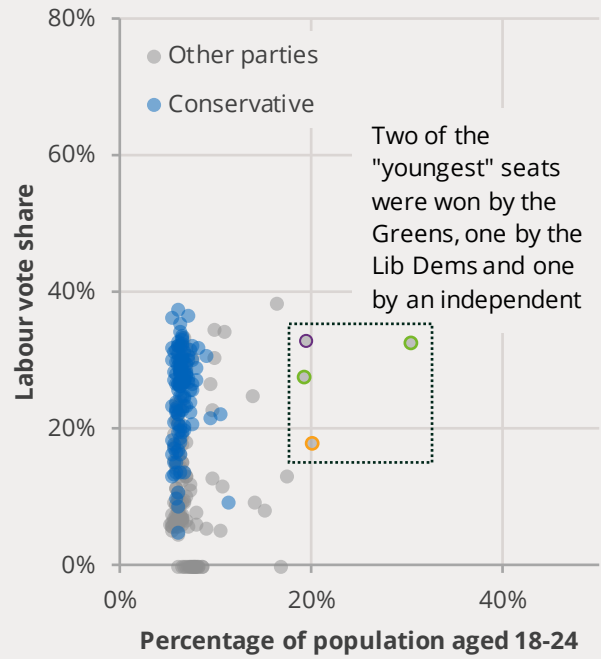
Seats with large populations of young people were more likely to vote Labour

Labour vote share and percentage of population aged 18-24 (most recent estimates, UK constituencies)

Seats won by Labour



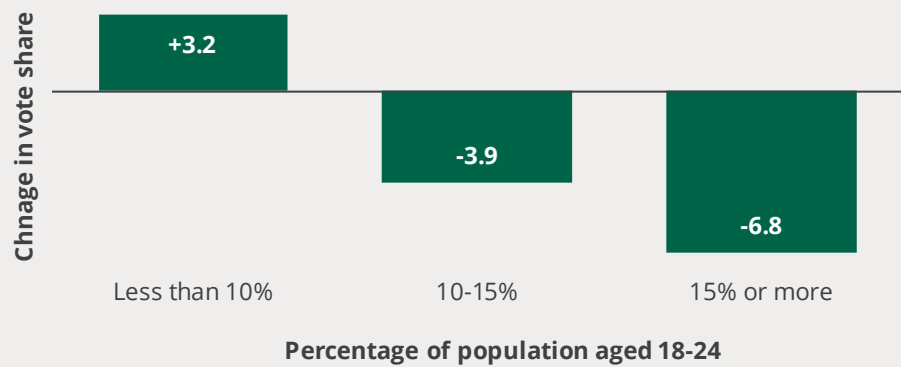
Seats won by other parties



Sources: House of Commons Library; ONS, [Parliamentary constituency population estimates \(mid-2022 estimates, England and Wales\)](#); NISRA, [2021 Mid-year population estimates for small geographical areas within Northern Ireland](#); NRS, [Scotland's census table UV103](#) (population in March 2022)

Constituencies with younger populations saw a bigger fall in Labour's vote share

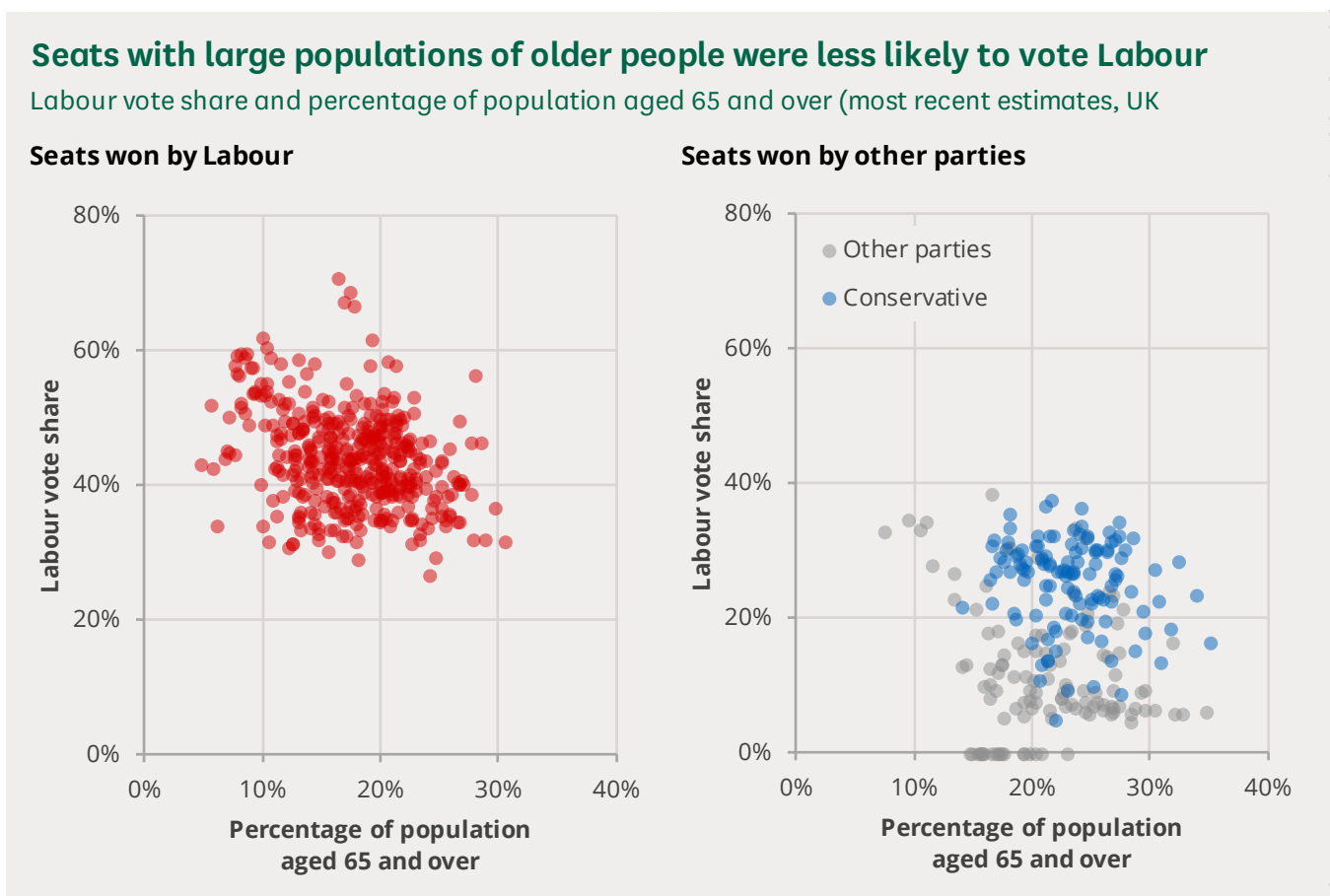
Average percentage-point change in vote share compared with 2019 notional results, UK constituencies



Source: House of Commons Library; ONS, [Parliamentary constituency population estimates \(mid-2022 estimates, England and Wales\)](#); NISRA, [2021 Mid-year population estimates for small geographical areas within Northern Ireland](#); NRS, [Scotland's census table UV103](#) (population in March 2022)

The proportion of people aged over 65 in a constituency was negatively correlated with the Labour vote share: constituencies with large populations of people aged over 65 were less likely to vote for Labour. This trend is shown in the chart below.

However, 11 of the 20 constituencies with the largest populations of over-65s were gained from the Conservatives by other parties. Five were gained by the Liberal Democrats (including North Norfolk, the 'second oldest' constituency by this measure), two by Labour, two by the Green Party and one by Reform UK.



Sources: House of Commons Library; ONS, [Parliamentary constituency population estimates \(mid-2022 estimates, England and Wales\)](#); NISRA, [2021 Mid-year population estimates for small geographical areas within Northern Ireland](#); NRS, [Scotland's census table UV103](#) (population in March 2022)

Ethnicity and religion

Constituencies with larger populations of people belonging to minority ethnic groups were more likely to vote Labour. The chart overleaf shows the pattern

based on the percentage of each constituency’s population that identified with an ethnic group other than White in the latest census.¹⁷

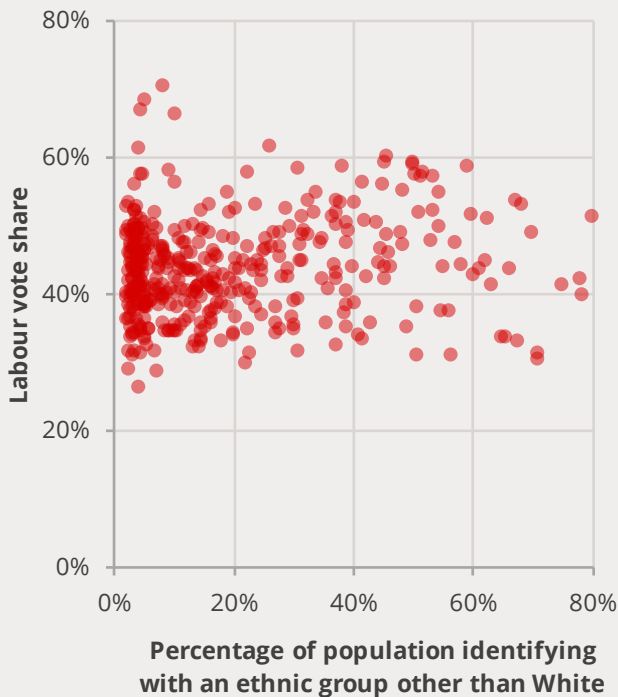
Labour won 16 out of the 20 constituencies with the largest populations in this group, as shown by the chart below. However, the constituency with the largest population in this group (Leicester East) was won by the Conservative candidate (Shivani Raja). This result was a gain from Labour compared with 2019 notional results.

A number of other seats with large minority ethnic populations were won by independent candidates including Birmingham Perry Barr and Leicester South (both gained from Labour). Harrow East was held by the Conservatives.

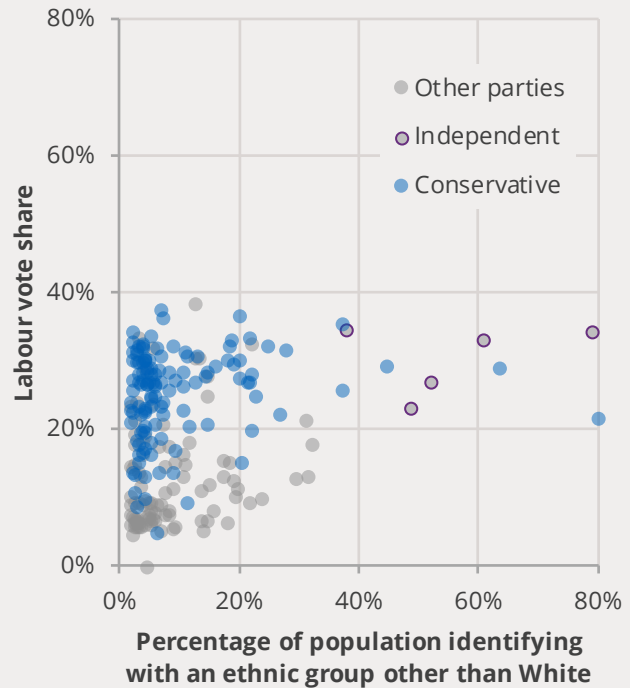
Most seats with large minority ethnic populations were won by Labour

Labour vote share and percentage of population identifying with ethnic groups other than White on the 2021/22 censuses (UK constituencies)

Seats won by Labour



Seats won by other parties



Source: House of Commons Library; ONS, [2021 census table TS021](#); NISRA, [2021 census table MS-B01](#); NRS, [Search census data](#), table UV201

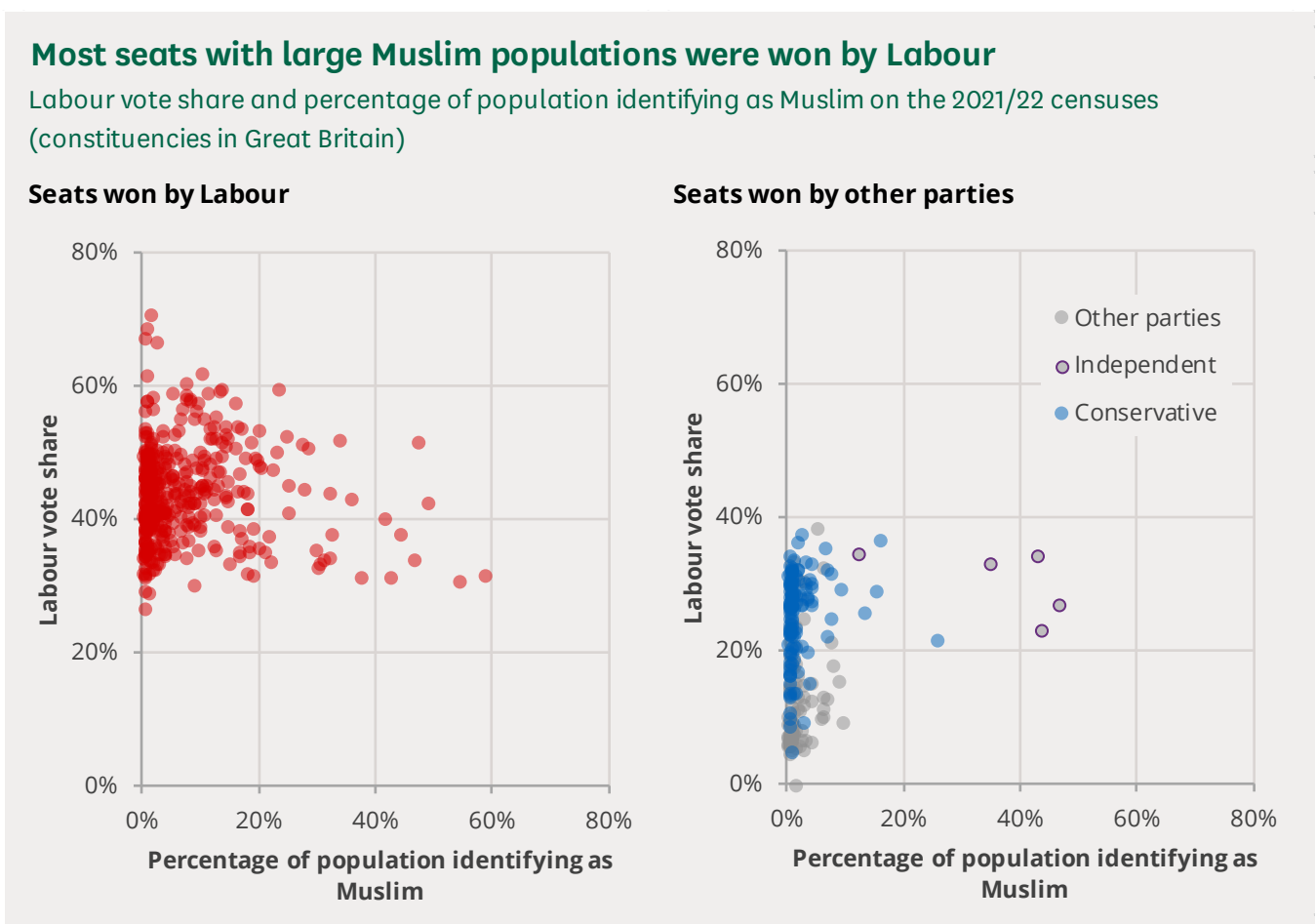
Constituencies with large Muslim populations were more likely to vote for Labour, but also generally had a reduction in Labour’s vote share compared with 2019 notional results.

¹⁷ The most recent census was carried out in March 2021 in England, Wales and Northern Ireland, and in March 2022 in Scotland.

The chart overleaf compares Labour’s vote share with the size of the Muslim population in each constituency in Great Britain (comparable census data for Northern Ireland is not available).

While in general, seats with large Muslim populations were more likely to vote for Labour, four of the seats with the largest Muslim populations were won by independent candidates. Blackburn, Dewsbury and Batley, Birmingham Perry Barr, and Leicester South were all gained by independent candidates from Labour compared with 2019 notional results.

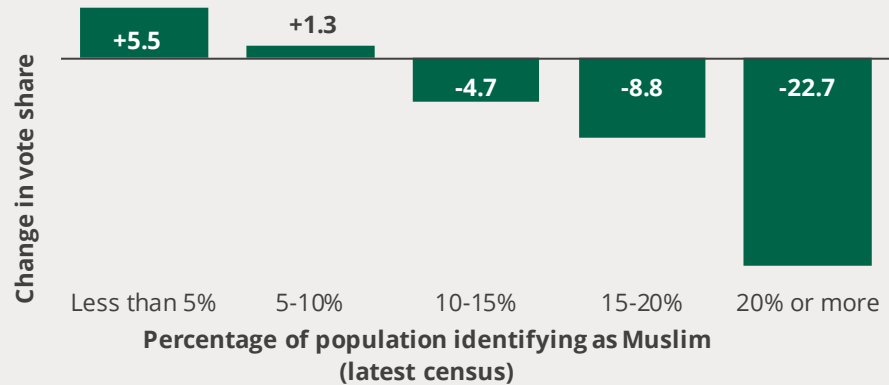
Constituencies with larger Muslim populations had a fall in the share of the vote going to Labour, as the second chart shows.



Source: House of Commons Library; ONS, [2021 census table TS030](#); NRS, [Search census data](#), table UV205

Constituencies with large Muslim populations saw a bigger fall in Labour's vote share

Average percentage-point change in vote share compared with 2019 notional results, constituencies in Great Britain



Source: House of Commons Library; ONS, [2021 census table TS03Q](#); NRS, [Search census data](#), table UV205

On average, constituencies where fewer than one in 10 people were Muslim had a higher percentage of votes going to Labour in 2024 than in 2019. But in constituencies where more than one in 10 people were Muslim, the percentage of votes going to Labour fell. The larger the Muslim population, the more pronounced this effect was.

As with 'young' constituencies, Labour's vote share fell substantially in areas where it previously had a large vote share, and in most cases Labour still won the seat.

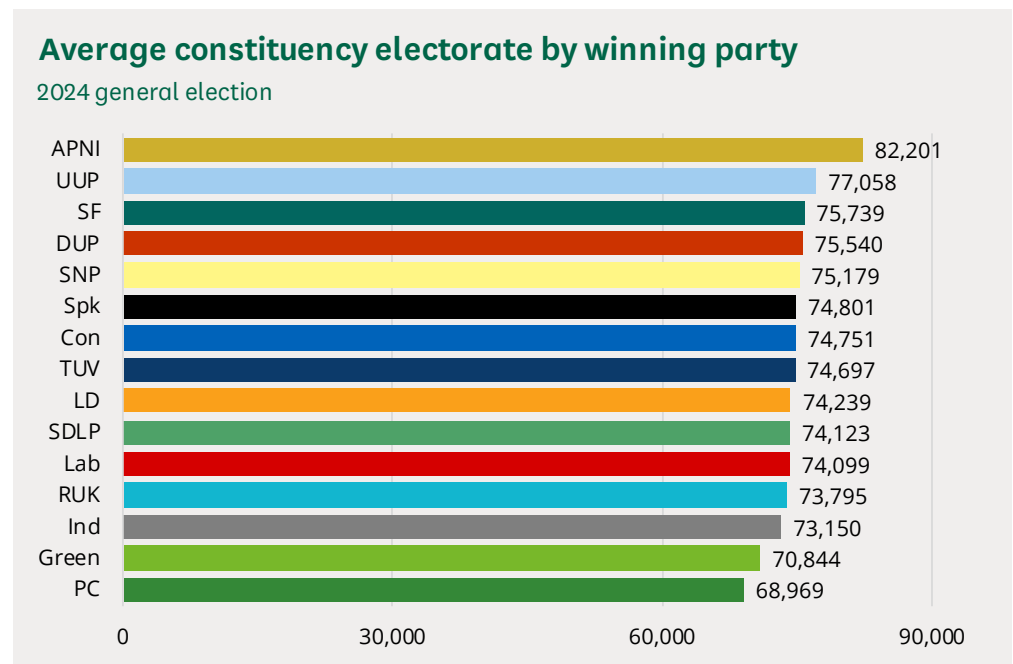
4.7

The electorate

On polling day, the UK electorate was 48.25 million, 1.5% higher than the 2019 figure (47.56 million). Across the UK the average constituency electorate was 74,236.

Among the constituent countries of the UK, Northern Ireland had the largest average electorate (75,776) and Wales the smallest (73,392). Manchester Central was the constituency with the largest electorate (85,204), and Na h-Eileanan An Iar had the smallest (21,325).

Average electorate size per constituency differed across seats won by each party. Labour seats were slightly smaller on average (74,099) and Conservative seats were slightly larger on average (74,751). Constituencies won by the Liberal Democrats were similar to the UK average in terms of electorate size (74,239).



As shown above, the Alliance Party of Northern Ireland had the largest average electorate in seats it won (82,201), although this was based on just one seat (Lagan Valley). The four constituencies won by Plaid Cymru had the smallest average electorate of any party (68,969), partly because they won one of the five protected island seats in the UK which have lower electorates (Ynys Môn).

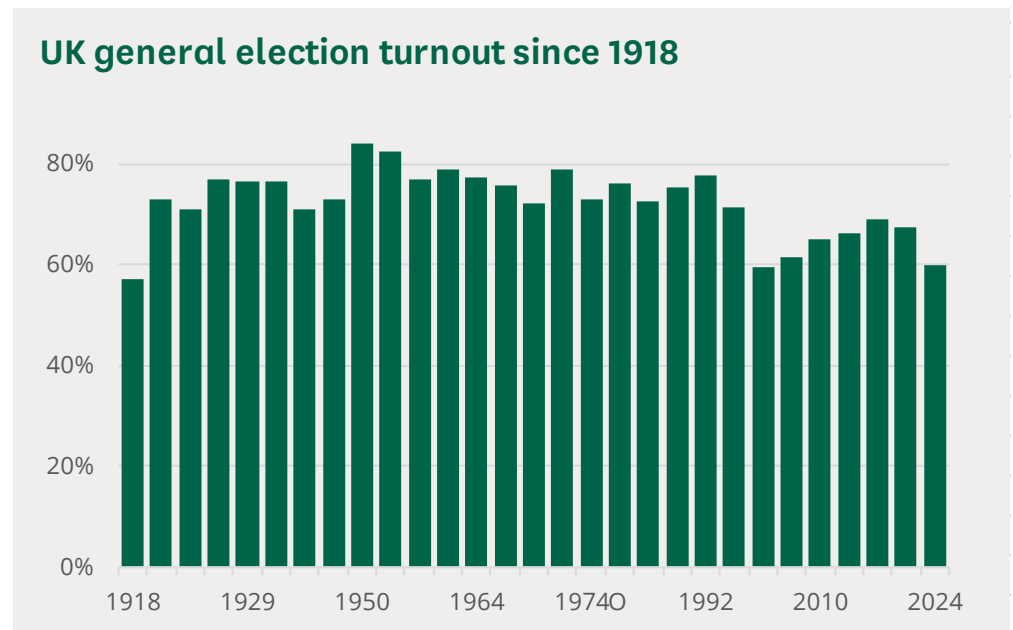
4.8

Turnout

Turnout is measured here as the number of valid votes cast, measured as a percentage of the registered electorate.

Turnout at the 2024 general election was 59.7%, which was the lowest at a general election since 2001. Turnout was 7.6 percentage points lower than in 2019. This represented the largest drop in turnout between elections since between 1997 and 2001.

The chart below shows turnout at general elections since 1918, during which time it has varied between 57.2% (1918) and 83.5% (1950). Since the drop in 2001, turnout has never fully returned to the levels between the 1922 and 1997.



Turnout by country and region

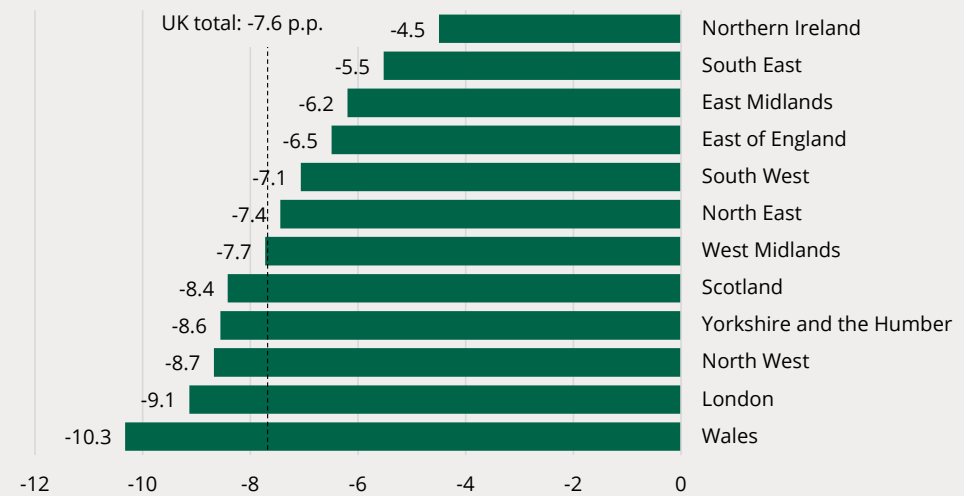
Turnout in the South West of England was the highest of any UK country or region (64.9%) while Yorkshire and the Humber had the lowest turnout (55.7%). Wales had the lowest of the UK countries (56.2%). Regional and country turnout is shown in the chart below.



Turnout decreased in every country and region of the UK and overall by 7.6 percentage points. Wales had the biggest decrease in turnout compared with 2019 (down 10.3 percentage points). This is shown in the chart and table below.

Percentage point change in turnout: 2019 to 2024

By region or country within the UK



Turnout at general elections since 2015, by country and region

Geography	2015*	2017*	2019	2024	2019-2024 p.p. change
UK	66.2%	68.8%	67.3%	59.8%	-7.6
England	66.0%	69.1%	67.5%	60.1%	-7.4
Northern Ireland	58.1%	65.4%	61.7%	57.2%	-4.5
Scotland	71.0%	66.4%	67.6%	59.2%	-8.4
Wales	65.7%	68.6%	66.5%	56.2%	-10.3
North East	61.8%	66.0%	64.0%	56.6%	-7.4
North West	64.3%	67.8%	65.5%	56.8%	-8.7
Yorkshire and the Humber	63.3%	66.4%	64.2%	55.7%	-8.6
East Midlands	66.5%	69.0%	67.2%	61.0%	-6.2
West Midlands	64.1%	66.9%	65.1%	57.3%	-7.7
East of England	67.5%	69.8%	68.5%	62.0%	-6.5
London	65.4%	70.1%	67.9%	58.7%	-9.1
South East	68.6%	71.2%	70.1%	64.6%	-5.5
South West	69.5%	71.8%	72.0%	64.9%	-7.1
Wales	65.7%	68.6%	66.5%	56.2%	-10.3
Scotland	71.0%	66.4%	67.6%	59.2%	-8.4
Northern Ireland	58.1%	65.4%	61.7%	57.2%	-4.5

Note: Turnout is defined as valid votes cast as a percentage of the electorate. Changes may appear not to sum exactly due to rounding.

Turnout by constituency and party

The highest constituency-level turnout was in Harpenden and Berkhamsted (75.2%) in the East of England, which was a Liberal Democrat gain from the Conservative Party. Nine out of the 10 seats with the highest turnout changed hands, and seven of these were Liberal Democrat gains from the Conservatives, largely in the South East and South West. Twelve of the 20 seats with the highest turnout were Liberal Democrat gains.

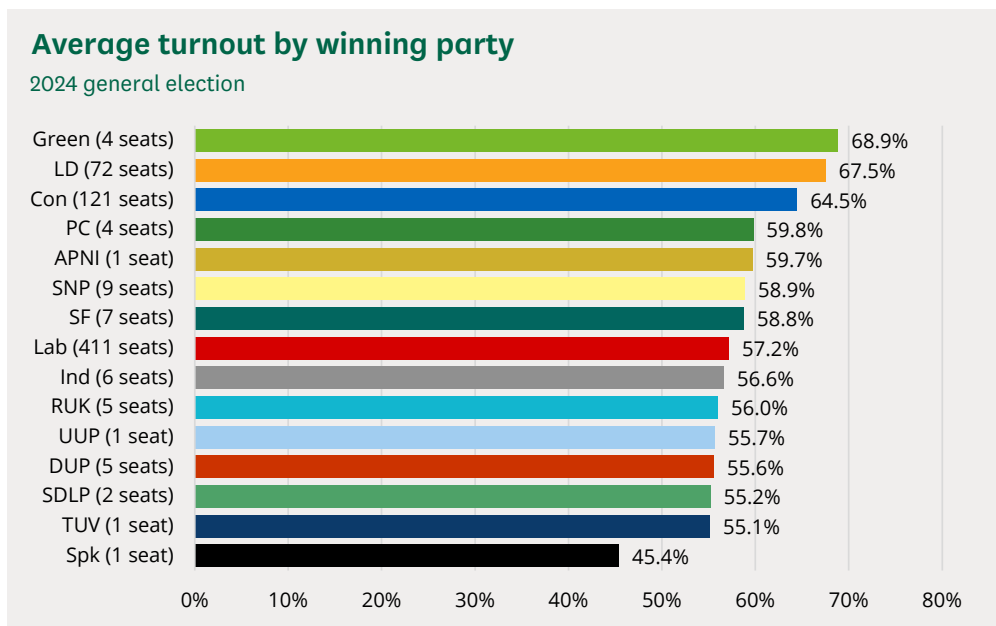
The lowest turnout was 40.0% in Manchester Rusholme, which was the lowest constituency turnout recorded at a general election since South Staffordshire in 2005 (37.2%). Seventeen of the 20 constituencies with the lowest turnout were seats held by Labour and three quarters of these seats were in the North West, Yorkshire and the Humber or the West Midlands.

The largest decline in turnout compared with 2019 was a fall of 18.8 percentage points in East Ham. The top six biggest declines in turnout were all in London seats.

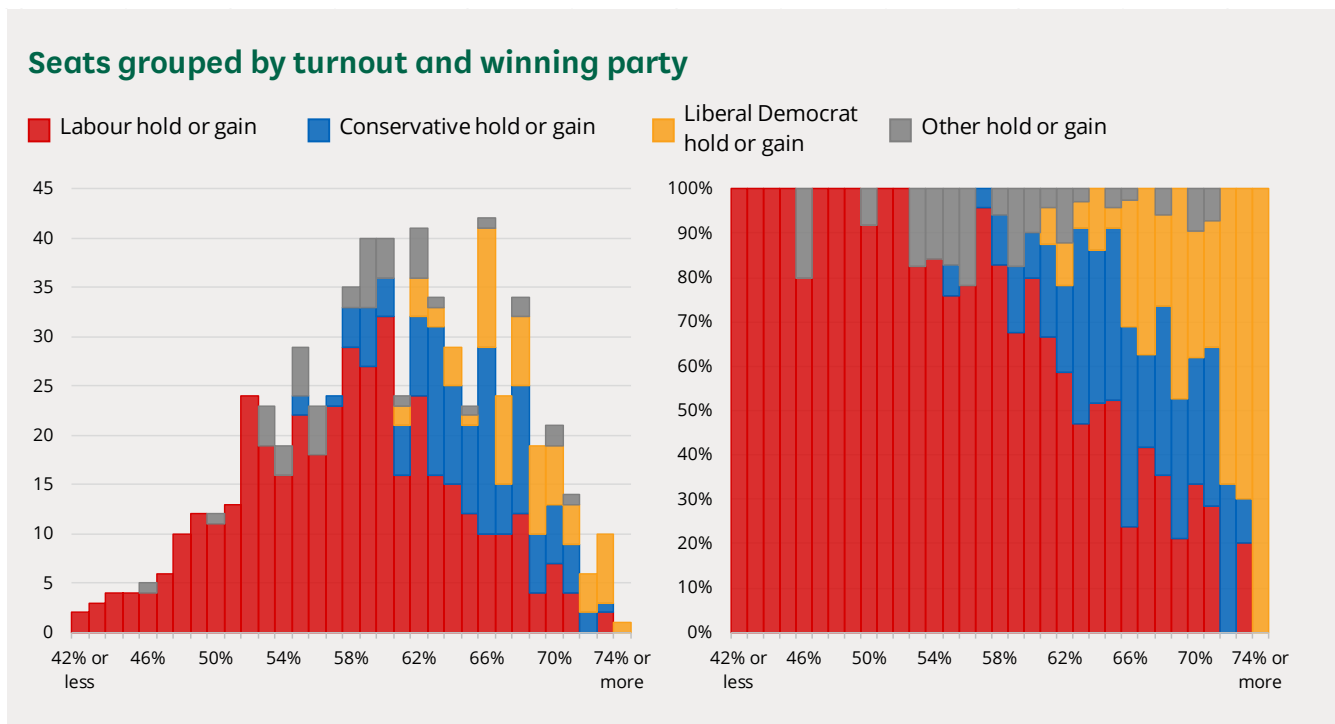
Turnout by constituency: the twenty highest and lowest					
Rank	Constituency	Country/region	Winner/result	Second party	Turnout
1	Harpenden and Berkhamsted	East of England	LD gain from Con	Con	75.2%
2	Rushcliffe	East Midlands	Lab gain from Con	Con	72.9%
3	Winchester	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	72.9%
4	Esher and Walton	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	72.8%
5	Chesham and Amersham	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	72.7%
6	South Cotswolds	South West	LD gain from Con	Con	72.7%
7	North Somerset	South West	Lab gain from Con	Con	72.2%
8	North East Hampshire	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	72.2%
9	Godalming and Ash	South East	Con hold	LD	72.1%
10	Henley and Thame	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	72.1%
11	Wimbledon	London	LD gain from Con	Con	72.0%
12	Wokingham	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	71.9%
13	Mid Dunbartonshire	Scotland	LD gain from SNP	SNP	71.7%
14	Twickenham	London	LD hold	Con	71.5%
15	Mid Buckinghamshire	South East	Con hold	LD	71.3%
16	Epsom and Ewell	South East	LD gain from Con	Con	71.3%
17	Kenilworth and Southam	West Midlands	Con hold	Lab	71.2%
18	South Cambridgeshire	East of England	LD gain from Con	Con	71.0%
19	St Albans	East of England	LD hold	Con	71.0%
20	Stroud	South West	Lab gain from Con	Con	70.9%
631	Barnsley South	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	RUK	46.2%
632	West Ham and Beckton	London	Lab hold	NIP	46.0%
633	Middlesbrough and Thornaby East	North East	Lab hold	RUK	45.8%
634	Barking	London	Lab hold	RUK	45.7%
635	Blackpool South	North West	Lab gain from Con	RUK	45.4%
636	Chorley	North West	Spk hold	Green	45.4%
637	Liverpool Riverside	North West	Lab hold	Green	45.4%
638	Sheffield Brightside and Hillsborough	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	Green	44.9%
639	Leeds Central and Headingley	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	Green	44.8%
640	Doncaster North	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	Con	44.4%
641	Birmingham Erdington	West Midlands	Lab hold	RUK	44.1%
642	Birmingham Hodge Hill & Solihull N	West Midlands	Lab hold	WPB	43.9%
643	Birmingham Ladywood	West Midlands	Lab hold	Ind	43.7%
644	Blackley and Middleton South	North West	Lab hold	RUK	43.3%
645	Wolverhampton South East	West Midlands	Lab hold	RUK	43.1%
646	Tipton and Wednesbury	West Midlands	Lab gain from Con	Con	43.0%
647	Blaenau Gwent and Rhymney	Wales	Lab hold	PC	42.7%
648	Kingston upon Hull East	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	RUK	42.2%
649	Leeds South	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	Green	41.7%
650	Manchester Rusholme	North West	Lab hold	Green	40.0%

Average turnout in constituencies electing Green Party MPs was higher than for any other party (68.9%). It was lowest, at 45.4%, in the seat which elected

the Speaker. Average turnout in constituencies won by the Conservatives was 7.3 percentage points higher than in those won by Labour. This is shown in the chart below.

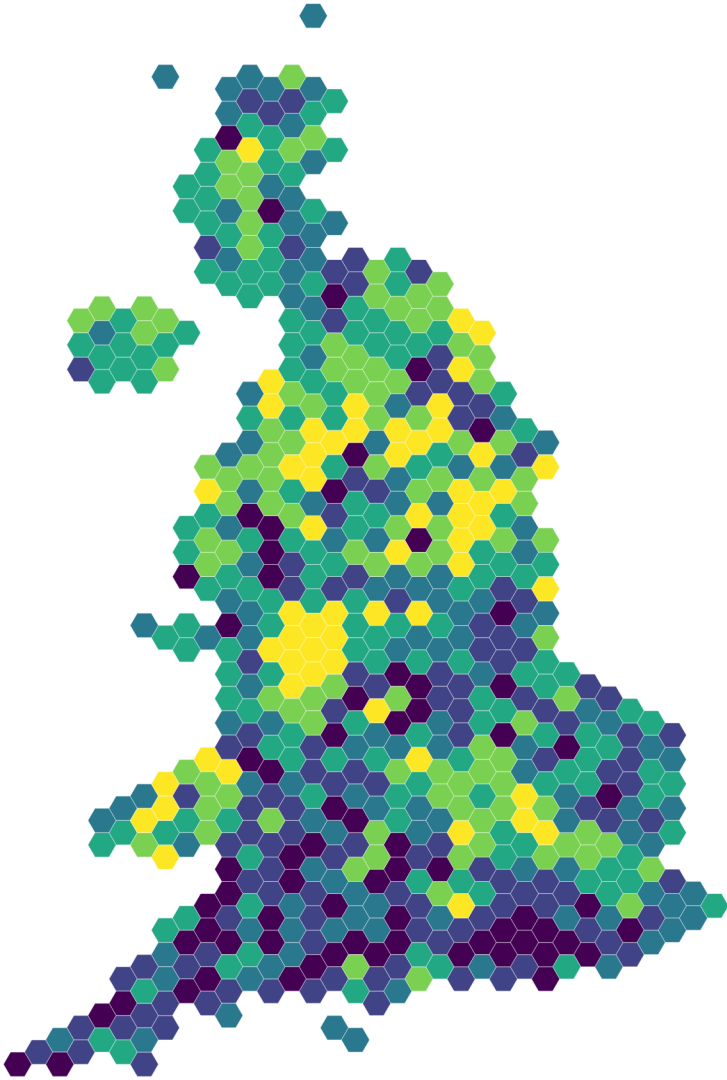


The charts below show seats grouped by turnout, in 1% increments, and coloured according to the winning party. Only seats won by Labour, Conservative and Liberal Democrats are identified with their party colours, with all others grouped by a single colour.

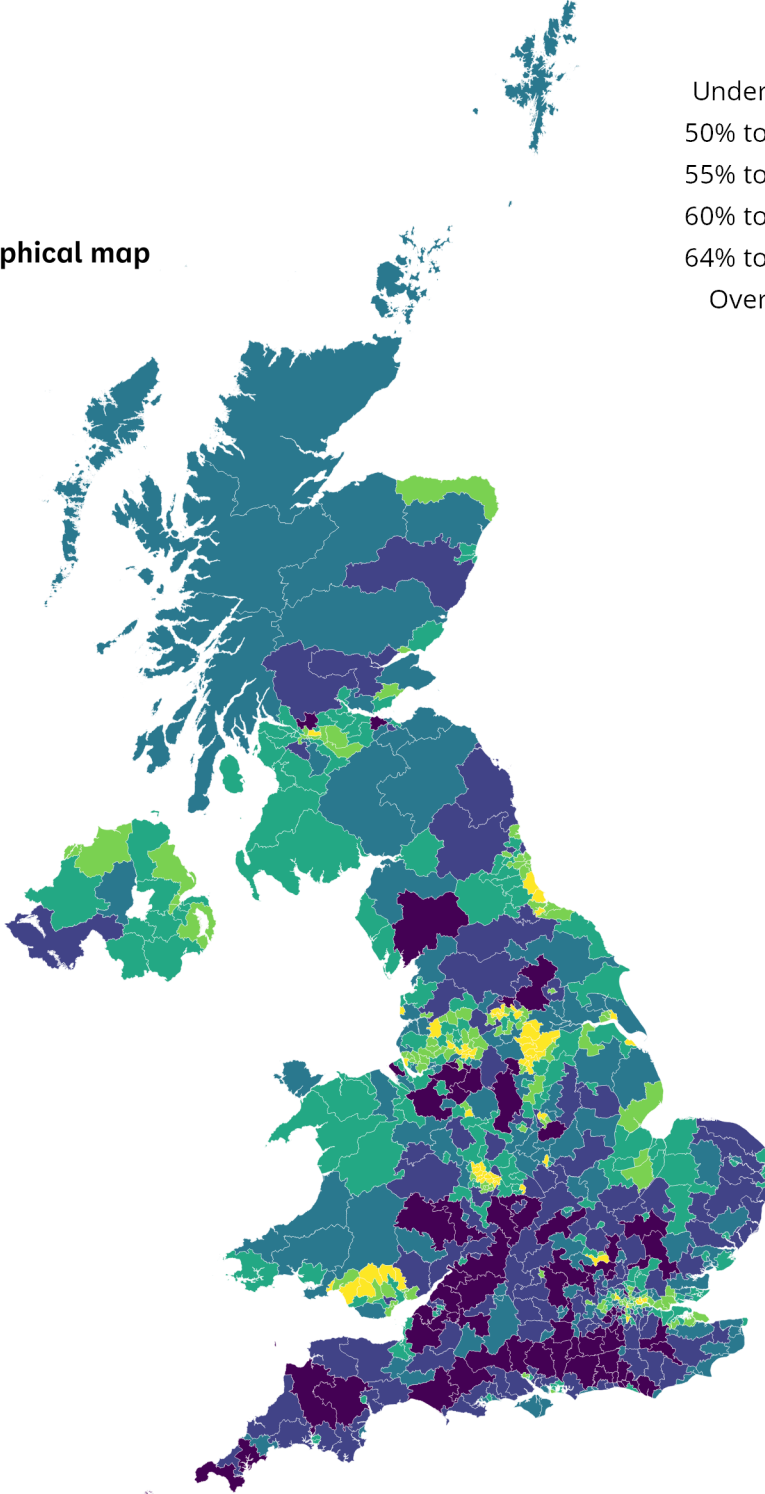


General election 2024: Turnout

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map



Key

- Under 50% ■
- 50% to 55% ■
- 55% to 60% ■
- 60% to 64% ■
- 64% to 68% ■
- Over 68% ■

Boundaries:
Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

4.9

Invalid votes

Ballot papers are rejected if they are unmarked or marked incorrectly (for example if the voter voted for too many candidates, or if it is unclear who the voter intended to vote for).

116,063 votes cast at the 2024 general election were rejected as invalid at the count, a 1.6% decrease on the 117,919 votes rejected at the 2019 count.

Chorley, the constituency of the House of Commons Speaker (Sir Lindsay Hoyle) had the largest number of invalid votes at this election: 1,198 (one for every 28 valid votes cast in the constituency). In line with convention, the Conservatives, Labour and the Liberal Democrats did not field candidates in the Speaker's constituency.

The tally of 1,198 invalid votes in Chorley was almost seven times higher the national average (179 invalid votes per constituency). This is the fourth general election in a row at which the largest number of invalid votes was in the constituency of a Speaker seeking re-election. In 2015 and 2017 this was Buckingham (John Bercow) and in 2019 it was also Chorley.

Six of the 20 constituencies with the highest proportion of invalid votes were in Yorkshire and the Humber.

North Cornwall had the lowest proportion of invalid vote papers of any constituency with one invalid ballot for every 1,090 valid votes cast.

Although the number of invalid votes was lower than 2019, it is still historically high. Since 1964, when data on invalid votes was first collated, the number has only been higher in 1979 and 2019.¹⁸

4.10

Marginal and safe seats

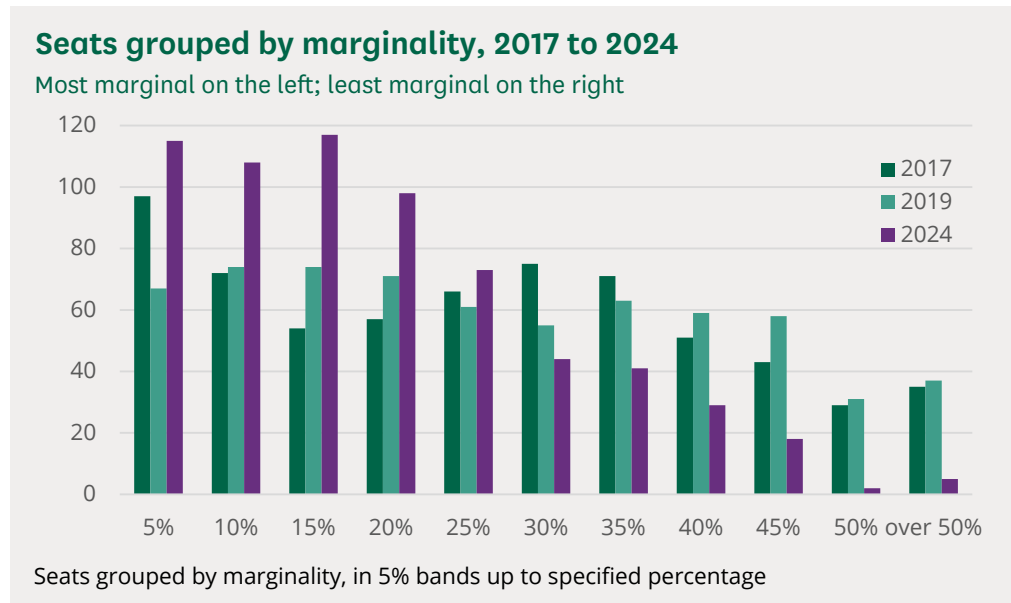
The 2024 general election produced a large rise in the number of very marginal seats. 115 seats were won by a margin of 5% or less, 48 more than the 67 seats won by this margin in the 2019 election.¹⁹

Correspondingly, the proportion of very safe seats fell: the number of seats won with a majority of over 50% of votes cast was five in 2024, down from 37

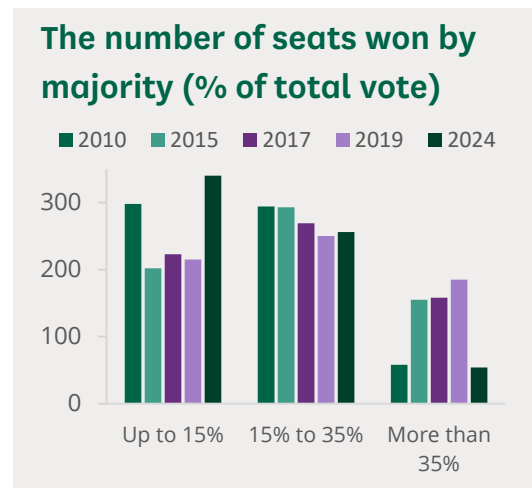
¹⁸ House of Commons Library, [UK Election Statistics: 2018-2023: A century of elections](#) Table 3

¹⁹ The 2019 figure here comes from the actual result, which was for different constituency boundaries than those fought in 2024. Using the notional results for 2019 (estimates of what would have been the result if 2024 boundaries had been used), the increase in seats where the winning margin was less than 5% of the total vote would have been 57, up from 58 seats.

in 2019 and 35 in 2017. The chart below illustrates these trends by grouping seats into 5% majority bands for the last three general elections.



The smaller chart to the right summarises the data into three broad ranges and shows that the cumulative total of seats won by majorities of 15% or less rose sharply at this election (from 202 in 2015, 223 in 2017 and 215 in 2019) to 340. This was similar to the result in 2010 (298 seats in this category).



Similarly, the 54 seats won by a margin of 35% or more of the vote was much lower than in each of the previous three elections but close to the number in this category in 2010 (58). The number of seats won by a margin of 15% to less than 35% of the vote stayed relatively stable in comparison with these changes.

The most marginal seats

The table below lists the 40 most marginal seats in percentage terms. In all of these seats, the winning margin was less than 2% (there were 46 seats in total which had a margin within this range).

Most of these seats had been won by a relatively high margin in 2019. In 2019, all but seven of them had been won by a margin of over 20% of the vote, and over half (25 seats) had been won by more than 30%.²⁰ The biggest percentage point decline in margin was in South West Norfolk, in which a

²⁰ This is based on the notional results for 2019

Conservative majority of 50.3% (24,180 votes) in 2019 was over-turned and won by Labour with a majority of 1.4% (630 votes).

Thirty-three of the 40 most marginal seats in 2024 (see the table below) were seats which were won by the Conservative Party in 2019. Of these, the Conservatives held 11 and lost 22. The tightest contest was in Hendon, London, which was a Labour gain from the Conservatives with a margin of just 0.04%, or 15 votes. Poole in the South West was also won by a small margin of 0.04% (18 votes). North West Cambridgeshire in the East of England was won by a similar margin of 0.09% (39 votes).

The seat held by the smallest margin was Basildon and Billericay in the East of England, which was won by the Conservative candidate by 20 votes (0.05% of the total). This seat had one of the biggest falls in winning margin compared with 2019, when it had been won by the former Conservative candidate by 20,749 votes (a 44.3% margin).

The most marginal seats

Rank	Constituency	Country/region	Winner/ result	Second party	Majority (%)	Majority (votes)
1	Hendon	London	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.04%	15
2	Poole	South West	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.04%	18
3	Basildon and Billericay	East of England	Con hold	Lab	0.05%	20
4	North West Cambridgeshire	East of England	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.09%	39
5	Central Devon	South West	Con hold	Lab	0.11%	61
6	Havant	South East	Con hold	Lab	0.22%	92
7	Exmouth and Exeter East	South West	Con hold	Lab	0.24%	121
8	South Basildon and East Thurrock	East of England	RUK gain from Con	Lab	0.25%	98
9	Beverley and Holderness	Yorks & Humber	Con hold	Lab	0.28%	124
10	Peterborough	East of England	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.28%	118
11	Chelsea and Fulham	London	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.32%	152
12	Blackburn	North West	Ind gain from Lab	Lab	0.34%	132
13	East Londonderry	Northern Ireland	DUP hold	SF	0.43%	179
14	Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	North East	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.56%	214
15	Forest of Dean	South West	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.58%	278
16	Bromley and Biggin Hill	London	Con hold	Lab	0.65%	302
17	Derbyshire Dales	East Midlands	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.68%	350
18	Sittingbourne and Sheppey	South East	Lab gain from Con	Con	0.87%	355
19	Ely and East Cambridgeshire	East of England	LD gain from Con	Con	0.95%	495
20	North Antrim	Northern Ireland	TUV gain from DUP	DUP	1.09%	450

The safest seats

The seat with the biggest margin was Chorley, the seat of the Speaker of the House of Commons, which conventionally is not contested by the largest parties when the Speaker runs for re-election. The table below lists the 40 safest seats plus the Speaker's seat, ranked by the winning margin as a percentage of the total vote.

After that, the 40 safest seats were won by between 36.8% and 56.5% of the vote. In all but one of these, the result was that the incumbent party held the seat. 16 of the safest seats were in London and 15 in the North West.

In 34 of the 40 safest seats the result was a Labour hold. Most of the safest seats in 2024 had not ranked among the safest in 2019. Notable exceptions were seats in Liverpool City Region (Garston, Riverside, Walton, Wavertree, West Derby, Knowsley, and Bootle) which appeared in the top 20 safest seats in 2019 and 2024.

The safest seats						
Rank	Constituency	Country/region	Winner/ result	Second party	Majority (%)	Majority (votes)
1	Chorley	North West	Spk hold	Green	60.58%	20,575
2	Bootle	North West	Lab hold	RUK	56.54%	21,983
3	Liverpool Walton	North West	Lab hold	RUK	54.89%	20,245
4	Liverpool West Derby	North West	Lab hold	RUK	53.74%	20,423
5	Knowsley	North West	Lab hold	RUK	50.82%	18,319
6	Liverpool Garston	North West	Lab hold	RUK	47.87%	20,104
7	Liverpool Riverside	North West	Lab hold	Green	45.68%	14,793
8	Lewisham East	London	Lab hold	Green	44.47%	18,073
9	York Central	Yorks & Humber	Lab hold	Con	44.21%	19,154
10	Hornsey and Friern Barnet	London	Lab hold	Green	44.15%	21,475
11	Westmorland and Lonsdale	North West	LD gain from Con	Con	43.35%	21,472
12	Widnes and Halewood	North West	Lab hold	RUK	43.09%	16,425
13	Greenwich and Woolwich	London	Lab hold	Green	42.99%	18,366
14	Clapham and Brixton Hill	London	Lab hold	LD	42.13%	18,005
15	Wallasey	North West	Lab hold	RUK	42.10%	17,996
16	Nottingham East	East Midlands	Lab hold	Green	41.65%	15,162
17	Mitcham and Morden	London	Lab hold	Con	41.46%	18,761
18	Dulwich and West Norwood	London	Lab hold	Green	41.41%	18,789
19	Liverpool Wavertree	North West	Lab hold	Green	40.95%	16,304
20	Blaenau Gwent and Rhydney	Wales	Lab hold	PC	40.72%	12,183

4.11

Second places

In 219 (53%) of the seats won by Labour, the Conservatives were in second place. 87 of the (83%) of the Conservative-won seats had Labour in second place. In total, 47% of the UK's 650 seats had Labour and Conservative candidates in first and second place. In 2019, it was 71% and in 2017 89%.

Winning party and 2nd places by constituency								
Winning party	2nd place party							Total
	Lab	Con	LD	SNP	RUK	Green	Other	
Lab		219	6	37	89	39	21	411
Con	87		20	5	9			121
LD	2	64		6				72
SNP	4	5						9
RUK	3	2						5
Green	2	2						4
PC	2	1	1					4
Ind	5						1	6
Other						1	17	18
Total	105	293	27	48	98	40	39	650

While 53% of Labour's 411 winners had Conservatives in second, in around one in five (22%) Reform UK was in second place and the Greens or SNP each were second in 9%.

Of the 72 seats won by the Liberal Democrats, 64 (89%) had Conservatives in second place and 6 (8%) were SNP in second.

How many times were Reform and the Greens in second place?

Reform came in second place in 98 constituencies. In 89 of these cases, it was second to Labour. 60 of these were in the north of England and 13 were in Wales.

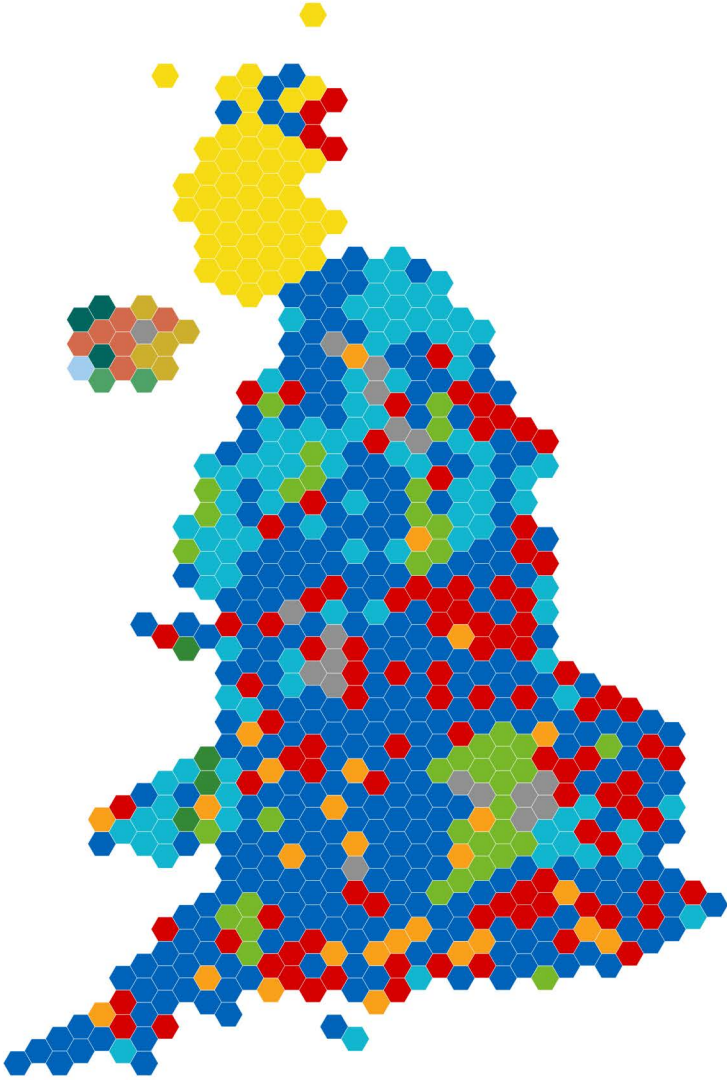
By comparison, the Brexit Party came in second place in three constituencies in 2019, while UKIP came second in 120 constituencies in 2015.

The Green Parties came in second place in 40 constituencies, 18 of which were in London. In all but one of these seats it was second to Labour. The Greens came second in three seats in 2019, none in 2017 and five in 2015.

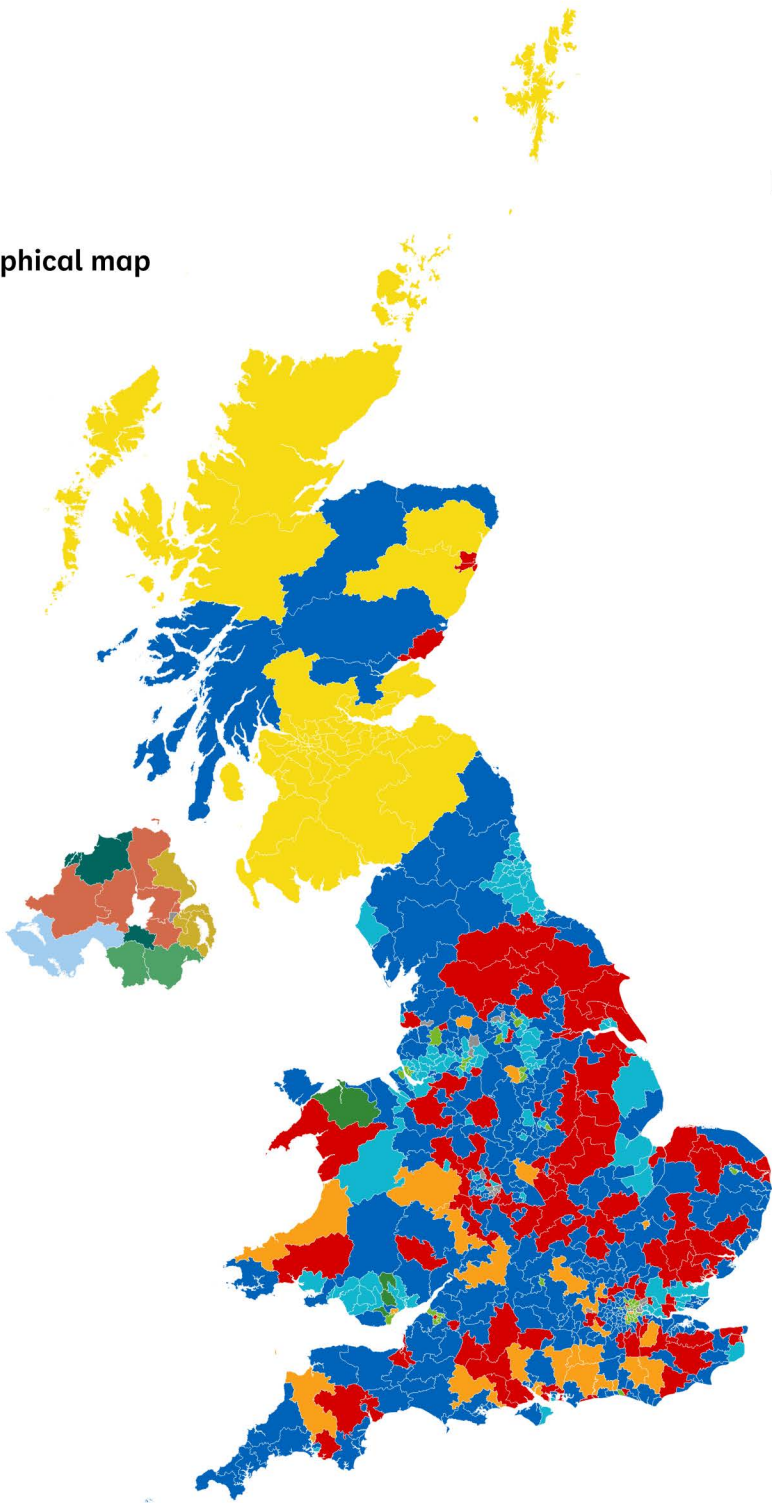
The map on the following page shows which party came in second place in each constituency.

General election 2024: Second place

Hex map
(equal area)



Geographical map



Key

- Con (293) ■
- Lab (105) ■
- Reform (98) ■
- SNP (48) ■
- Green (40) ■
- LD (27) ■
- Other (18) ■
- DUP (6) ■
- Alliance (5) ■
- PC (4) ■
- SF (3) ■
- SDLP (2) ■
- UUP (1) ■

Boundaries:
Hex shapes: Automatic Knowledge (<https://automaticknowledge.org/wpc-hex/>)

4.12

Performance of Reform and the Greens

Reform UK – the new name of the Brexit Party – won five seats, had 609 candidates and received 14.3% of the vote in the 2024 general election.

The Green Party of England and Wales, Scottish Green Party and Green Party Northern Ireland are separate entities. Considered together, they had 629 candidates and 6.7% of the vote share, with the Green Party of England and Wales winning four seats.

For both Reform and the Greens, this was the highest number of seats they had ever won.

Vote share and seat share

Both Reform and the Greens had a considerably larger share of votes than seats won in Parliament. Reform ranked third in vote share with half a million more votes than the Liberal Democrats, who had the third highest seat share. This is shown in the chart below.

	Vote share	Seat share
Labour	33.7%	63.2%
Conservative	23.7%	18.6%
Reform UK	14.3%	0.8%
Liberal Democrats	12.2%	11.1%
Green parties	6.7%	0.6%
SNP	2.5%	1.4%
DUP	0.6%	0.8%
Plaid Cymru	0.7%	0.6%
Sinn Féin	0.7%	1.1%
Others	4.9%	1.8%

This gap between vote share and seat share in 2024 was the [most disproportionate on record](#). General elections in the UK use a “first past the post” voting system, with the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes in each of 650 constituencies winning that seat. This means there is no guarantee that the number of seats that a party wins will reflect the percentage share of votes cast for that party.

How did Reform and Green performance compare with previous elections?

The Reform vote share (14.3%) in 2024 is similar to the UK Independence Party (UKIP) vote share (12.6%) in the 2015 general election when it was led by Nigel Farage, when it won one seat.

In 2019, the Brexit Party won 2% of the vote share and won no seats. However, it only put forward 275 candidates as it [did not stand in the 317 seats previously won by the Conservatives](#). The party won an average of 5.1% of the vote in seats where they stood candidates.

The Green Party won a seat for the first time at the 2010 general election with 1.0% of the national vote share. This seat (Brighton Pavilion) remained the only Green seat until 2024, which is the first time they have won more than one MP. Before 2024, the Greens' highest vote share was 3.8% in 2015, decreasing to 1.6% in 2017, before increasing to 2.7% in 2019.

Where did Reform and the Greens win seats?

Reform won two seats in the East Midlands (Ashfield, and Boston and Skegness) and three seats in the East of England (Clacton, Great Yarmouth, and South Basildon and East Thurrock). All Reform gains were from Conservative seats. Lee Anderson won Ashfield for Reform. He was elected for the Conservatives in Ashfield in 2019, but defected to Reform UK in March 2024.

The Greens held Brighton Pavilion (South East), gained Bristol Central (South West) from Labour and gained North Herefordshire (West Midlands) and Waveney Valley (East of England) from the Conservatives.

The majorities and vote shares for these seats are shown in the table below.

Seats won by Reform and the Greens at the 2024 general election						
Party	Constituency	Winning candidate	Vote share	Majority	Second place	Result
Reform	Ashfield	Lee Anderson	42.8%	5,508	Labour	Gain from Con
	Boston and Skegness	Richard Tice	38.4%	2,010	Conservative	Gain from Con
	Clacton	Nigel Farage	46.2%	8,405	Conservative	Gain from Con
	Great Yarmouth	Rupert Lowe	35.3%	1,426	Labour	Gain from Con
	South Basildon and East Thurrock	James McMurdock	30.8%	98	Labour	Gain from Con
Green	Brighton Pavilion	Siân Berry	55.0%	14,290	Labour	Green hold
	Bristol Central	Carla Denyer	56.6%	10,407	Labour	Gain from Lab
	North Herefordshire	Ellie Chowns	43.2%	5,894	Conservative	Gain from Con
	Waveney Valley	Adrian Ramsay	41.7%	5,594	Conservative	Gain from Con

Comparing 2019 and 2024 vote shares in Reform and Green seats

The charts below show the changes in vote share for seats won by Reform and the Greens in 2024. Because of [constituency boundary changes](#), this chart uses [notional 2019 results](#) that estimate the results of the 2019 election if it had used 2024 boundaries.

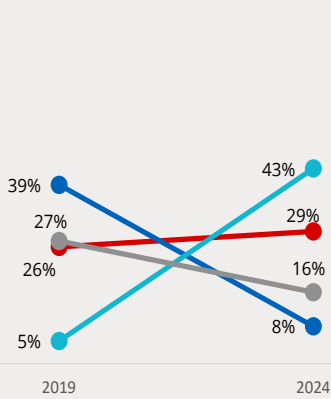
For the five Reform seats, there were sharp declines in Conservative vote share (larger than at the national level) and small increases in Labour vote share.

Excluding Brighton Pavilion, the Green Party significantly increased its vote share in the seats it won in 2024, while the Conservative and Labour vote shares decreased. In North Herefordshire, the Liberal Democrat vote share also declined, and Reform won 16% of the vote share.

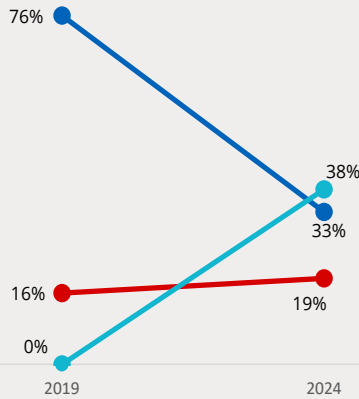
General Election vote share for Reform and Green seats in 2024, compared to their 2019 results

Green Labour Conservative Reform/Brexit Party Liberal Democrats Ashfield Independents

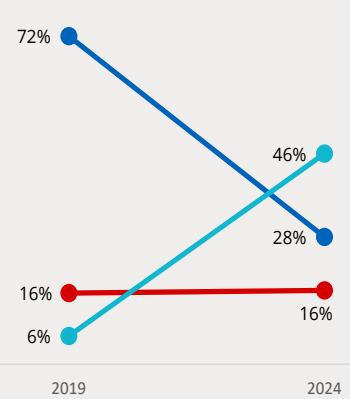
Ashfield



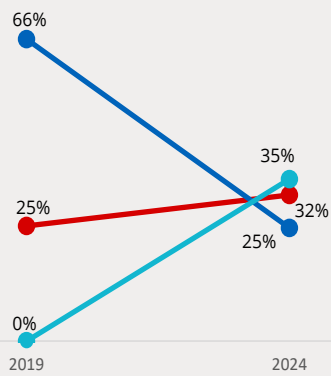
Boston and Skegness



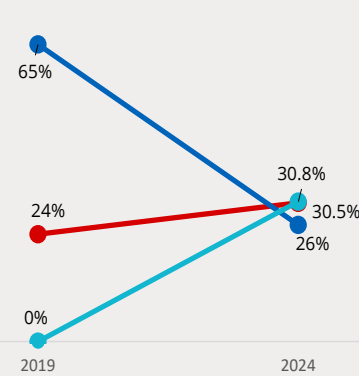
Clacton



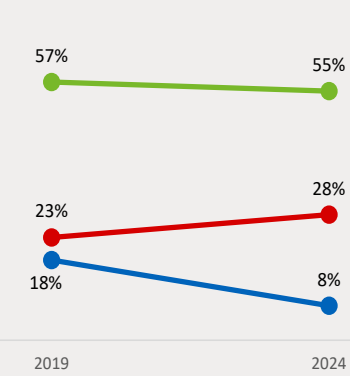
Great Yarmouth



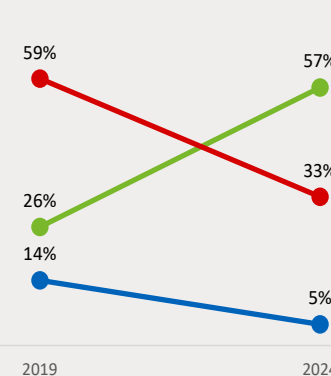
South Basildon and East Thurrock



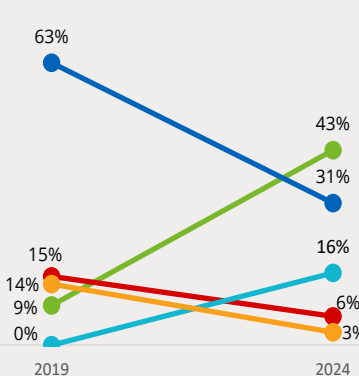
Brighton Pavilion



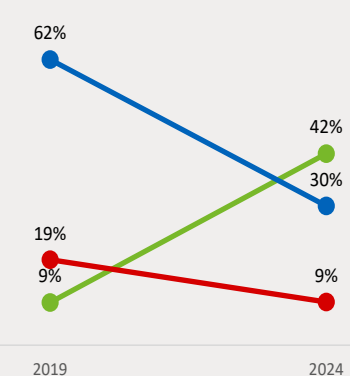
Bristol Central



North Herefordshire



Waveney Valley



4.13

Seats changing hands

Seat gains, losses and net change, by party

303 seats out of 650 changed hands at the 2024 general election. Because of boundary changes, gains and losses are calculated relative to “notional results”, which estimate the result of the 2019 election had it been contested on the new 2024 boundaries.

The table below shows gains, losses and net change by party.

Seats: gains and losses, by party, 2019 to 2024					
Party	2019	Gains	Losses	Net change	2024
Labour	200	218	7	+211	411
Conservatives	372	1	252	-251	121
Liberal Democrats	8	64	0	+64	72
SNP	48	1	40	-39	9
Sinn Féin	7	0	0	0	7
Independent	0	6	0	+6	6
DUP	8	0	3	-3	5
Reform UK	0	5	0	+5	5
Green	1	3	0	+3	4
Plaid Cymru	2	2	0	+2	4
SDLP	2	0	0	0	2
APNI	1	1	1	0	1
Speaker	1	0	0	0	1
TUV	0	1	0	+1	1
UUP	0	1	0	+1	1

Across the UK, Labour made the largest number of gains, winning 218 new seats while losing seven. This gave them a net gain of 211 seats. The Liberal Democrats gained 64 seats and lost none, so made a net gain of 64. The Conservatives lost 252 seats and won one new seat, giving them a net loss of 251 seats.

The Scottish National Party lost 40 of their former seats and gained only one, leading to a net loss of 39 seats.

Most Labour gains (182) were from the Conservatives. The Conservatives took only one seat from Labour: the current constituency of Leicester East.

Most Liberal Democrat gains (60) were from the Conservatives.

In Scotland, a total of 41 seats changed hands. Labour gained 36 seats (all from the Scottish National Party) and the Liberal Democrats gained four. The SNP gained one seat from the Conservatives.

In Northern Ireland, four seats changed hands. The DUP lost three seats: one each to the Alliance Party of Northern Ireland, the Ulster Unionist Party, and Traditional Unionist Voice. Alliance lost one seat (North Down) to the independent candidate, Alex Easton.

In Wales, Labour gained nine Conservative seats and the Liberal Democrats gained one. Plaid Cymru gained two seats, giving them a total of four MPs.

Gains, losses and net change by country and region

The tables below and on the following pages show the number of gains and losses by party, country, and region. Following this is a full list of seats gained and lost by party.

Gains							
	Lab	LD	Ind	Reform	Green	PC	Oth
England	173	59	5	5	3	0	1
East Midlands	23	0	1	2	0	0	1
East of England	22	6	0	3	1	0	0
London	8	3	1	0	0	0	0
North East	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
North West	25	3	1	0	0	0	0
South East	28	23	0	0	0	0	0
South West	18	21	0	0	1	0	0
West Midlands	25	2	1	0	1	0	0
Yorks & Humber	17	1	1	0	0	0	0
Scotland	36	4	0	0	0	0	1
Wales	9	1	0	0	0	2	0
Northern Ireland	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
United Kingdom	218	64	6	5	3	2	5

Losses

	Con	SNP	Lab	DUP	APNI
England	239	0	7	0	0
East Midlands	25	0	2	0	0
East of England	32	0	0	0	0
London	11	0	1	0	0
North East	7	0	0	0	0
North West	28	0	1	0	0
South East	51	0	0	0	0
South West	39	0	1	0	0
West Midlands	28	0	1	0	0
Yorks & Humber	18	0	1	0	0
Scotland	1	40	0	0	0
Wales	12	0	0	0	0
Northern Ireland	0	0	0	3	1
United Kingdom	252	40	7	3	1

Net gains and losses for selected parties

	Lab	LD	Ind	Reform	SNP	Con
England	+145	+59	+5	+5	0	-239
East Midlands	+21	0	+1	+2	0	-24
East of England	+22	+6	0	+3	0	-32
London	+7	+3	+1	0	0	-11
North East	+7	0	0	0	0	-7
North West	+24	+3	+1	0	0	-28
South East	+28	+23	0	0	0	-51
South West	+17	+21	0	0	0	-39
West Midlands	+24	+2	+1	0	0	-28
Yorks & Humber	+16	+1	+1	0	0	-18
Scotland	+36	+4	0	0	0	-1
Wales	+9	+1	0	0	-39	-12
Northern Ireland	0	0	+1	0	0	0
United Kingdom	+211	+64	+6	+5	-39	-251

Seats changing hands by winning party

Labour gains

(218)

From Conservatives

(182)

Aldershot	Dartford
Altrincham and Sale West	Derby North
Amber Valley	Derbyshire Dales
Ashford	Doncaster East and the Isle of Axholme
Aylesbury	Dover and Deal
Banbury	Dudley
Bangor Aberconwy	Dunstable and Leighton Buzzard
Barrow and Furness	Earley and Woodley
Basingstoke	East Thanet
Bassetlaw	East Worthing and Shoreham
Bexleyheath and Crayford	Eltham and Chislehurst
Birmingham Northfield	Erewash
Bishop Auckland	Filton and Bradley Stoke
Blackpool North and Fleetwood	Finchley and Golders Green
Blackpool South	Folkestone and Hythe
Bolsover	Forest of Dean
Bolton North East	Gedling
Bolton West	Gillingham and Rainham
Bournemouth East	Gloucester
Bournemouth West	Gravesham
Bracknell	Great Grimsby and Cleethorpes
Bridgend	Halesowen
Broxtowe	Harlow
Buckingham and Bletchley	Hastings and Rye
Burnley	Hemel Hempstead
Burton and Uttoxeter	Hendon
Bury North	Hertford and Stortford
Bury South	Hexham
Bury St Edmunds and Stowmarket	High Peak
Calder Valley	Hitchin
Camborne and Redruth	Hyndburn
Cannock Chase	Ipswich
Carlisle	Isle of Wight West
Chatham and Aylesford	Kettering
Chelsea and Fulham	Kingston upon Hull West and Haltemprice
Chipping Barnet	Lancaster and Wyre
Cities of London and Westminster	Leeds North West
Clwyd East	Leeds South West and Morley
Clwyd North	Leigh and Atherton
Colchester	Lichfield
Colne Valley	Lincoln
Congleton	Loughborough
Corby and East Northamptonshire	Lowestoft
Crawley	Macclesfield
Crewe and Nantwich	Mansfield
Darlington	Mid and South Pembrokeshire

Labour gains (cont.)**(218)****From Conservatives (cont.)**

Mid Cheshire	Sittingbourne and Sheppey
Mid Derbyshire	South Derbyshire
Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	South Dorset
Milton Keynes Central	South East Cornwall
Milton Keynes North	South Norfolk
Monmouthshire	South Ribble
Montgomeryshire and Glyndŵr	South West Norfolk
Morecambe and Lunesdale	Southampton Itchen
Newcastle-under-Lyme	Southend East and Rochford
Newton Aycliffe and Spennymoor	Southend West and Leigh
North East Derbyshire	Southport
North East Hertfordshire	Spen Valley
North East Somerset and Hanham	St Austell and Newquay
North Northumberland	Stafford
North Somerset	Stevenage
North Warwickshire and Bedworth	Stoke-on-Trent Central
North West Cambridgeshire	Stoke-on-Trent North
North West Leicestershire	Stoke-on-Trent South
Northampton North	Stourbridge
Northampton South	Stroud
Norwich North	Suffolk Coastal
Nuneaton	Swindon North
Ossett and Denby Dale	Swindon South
Pendle and Clitheroe	Tamworth
Penistone and Stocksbridge	Telford
Penrith and Solway	Thurrock
Peterborough	Tipton and Wednesbury
Plymouth Moor View	Truro and Falmouth
Poole	Uxbridge and South Ruislip
Portsmouth North	Vale of Glamorgan
Reading West and Mid Berkshire	Wakefield and Rothwell
Redcar	Walsall and Bloxwich
Redditch	Watford
Ribble Valley	Wellingborough and Rushden
Rochester and Strood	Welwyn Hatfield
Rossendale and Darwen	West Bromwich
Rother Valley	Weston-super-Mare
Rugby	Whitehaven and Workington
Rushcliffe	Wolverhampton North East
Scarborough and Whitby	Wolverhampton West
Scunthorpe	Worcester
Selby	Worthing West
Sherwood Forest	Wrexham
Shipley	Wycombe
Shrewsbury	York Outer

Labour gains (cont)**(218)****From Scottish National Party****(36)**

Airdrie and Shotts	Glasgow South
Alloa and Grangemouth	Glasgow South West
Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	Glasgow West
Bathgate and Linlithgow	Glenrothes and Mid Fife
Central Ayrshire	Hamilton and Clyde Valley
Coatbridge and Bellshill	Inverclyde and Renfrewshire West
Cowdenbeath and Kirkcaldy	Kilmarnock and Loudoun
Cumbernauld and Kirkintilloch	Livingston
Dunfermline and Dollar	Lothian East
East Kilbride and Strathaven	Midlothian
East Renfrewshire	Motherwell, Wishaw and Carluke
Edinburgh East and Musselburgh	Na h-Eileanan an Iar
Edinburgh North and Leith	North Ayrshire and Arran
Edinburgh South West	Paisley and Renfrewshire North
Falkirk	Paisley and Renfrewshire South
Glasgow East	Rutherglen
Glasgow North	Stirling and Strathallan
Glasgow North East	West Dunbartonshire

Liberal Democrat gains**(64)****From the Conservatives****(60)**

Bicester and Woodstock	Honiton and Sidmouth
Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	Horsham
Carshalton and Wallington	Lewes
Cheadle	Maidenhead
Chelmsford	Melksham and Devizes
Cheltenham	Mid Dorset and North Poole
Chesham and Amersham	Mid Sussex
Chichester	Newbury
Chippenham	Newton Abbot
Didcot and Wantage	North Cornwall
Dorking and Horley	North Devon
Eastbourne	North East Hampshire
Eastleigh	North Norfolk
Ely and East Cambridgeshire	North Shropshire
Epsom and Ewell	South Cambridgeshire
Esher and Walton	South Cotswolds
Frome and East Somerset	South Devon
Glastonbury and Somerton	St Ives
Guildford	St Neots and Mid Cambridgeshire
Harpenden and Berkhamsted	Stratford-on-Avon
Harrogate and Knaresborough	Surrey Heath
Hazel Grove	Sutton and Cheam
Henley and Thame	Taunton and Wellington

Liberal Democrat gains (cont.)		(64)
From the Conservatives (cont.)		(60)
Tewkesbury	Westmorland and Lonsdale	
Thornbury and Yate	Wimbledon	
Tiverton and Minehead	Winchester	
Torbay	Witney	
Tunbridge Wells	Woking	
Wells and Mendip Hills	Wokingham	
West Dorset	Yeovil	
From the Scottish National Party		(4)
Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross	Mid Dunbartonshire	
Inverness, Skye and West Ross-shire	North East Fife	
Independent gains		(6)
From Labour		(5)
Birmingham Perry Barr	Islington North	
Blackburn	Leicester South	
Dewsbury and Batley		
From the Alliance Party of Northern Ireland		(1)
North Down		
Reform UK gains		(5)
From the Conservatives		(5)
Ashfield	Great Yarmouth	
Boston and Skegness	South Basildon and East Thurrock	
Clacton		
Green Party gains		(3)
From the Conservatives		(2)
North Herefordshire	Waveney Valley	
From Labour		(1)
Bristol Central		

4.14

Comparing with previous elections

Comparing Labour's performance with 1997

Labour won a similar number of seats to its 1997 landslide – 411 in 2024, 418 in 1997 – although, as noted above, its vote share was lower. The geographical distribution of Labour seats was also different in 2024 to 1997.

The chart below shows the percentage of available seats that Labour won in each country and region in 2024 compared with 1997, excluding Northern Ireland, where it does not stand.



In 2024, Labour won a lower percentage of available seats compared with 1997 in Scotland, the Midlands, and Yorkshire and The Humber. However, its performance increased in the South East, the South West, the East of England, and the North West.

The tables below show seats that Labour won in 1997 and not in 2024, and vice versa. Because of constituency boundary changes since 1997, these comparisons are not exact in some parts of the country and the lists are not comprehensive.

Comparing Labour's 2024 performance with 1997

Areas won in 2024 but not in 1997	Areas won in 1997 but not in 2024
North East: North Northumberland, Hexham	North East: Stockton South/West
North West: Ribble Valley, Southport, Macclesfield, Congleton	North West: Blackburn
East: South Norfolk, South West Norfolk, Suffolk Coastal, Southend, Hitchin, Hertford,	East: Basildon, Castle Point, North West Norfolk, Great Yarmouth, Harwich, Braintree
South East: Folkestone, Ashford, Canterbury, Worthing, Portsmouth South, Bournemouth, Poole, South Dorset, Basingstoke, Aldershot, Wycombe, Bracknell, Buckingham, Banbury	South East: Brighton Pavilion
London: Cities of London and Westminster, Chipping Barnet, Uxbridge and South Ruislip, Kensington, Beckenham	London: Harrow, Wimbledon, Romford, Upminster
South West: St Austell, South East Cornwall, North Somerset, Weston-super-Mare	South West: Bristol Central
East Midlands: Derbyshire Dales	East Midlands: Leicester South and East, Newark, Ashfield
West Midlands: Lichfield, Tipton	West Midlands: Wyre Forest, The Wrekin, Staffordshire Moorlands, Kenilworth, Birmingham Perry Barr
Wales: Montgomeryshire	Wales: Carmarthen
	Scotland: Dumfries, Inverness East, Aberdeen, Dundee
	Yorkshire and the Humber: Keighley, Dewsbury

Seat-level results for previous general elections can be found in our briefing paper [General election results from 1918 to 2019](#).

Comparing the Liberal Democrats' performance in 2024 and 2005

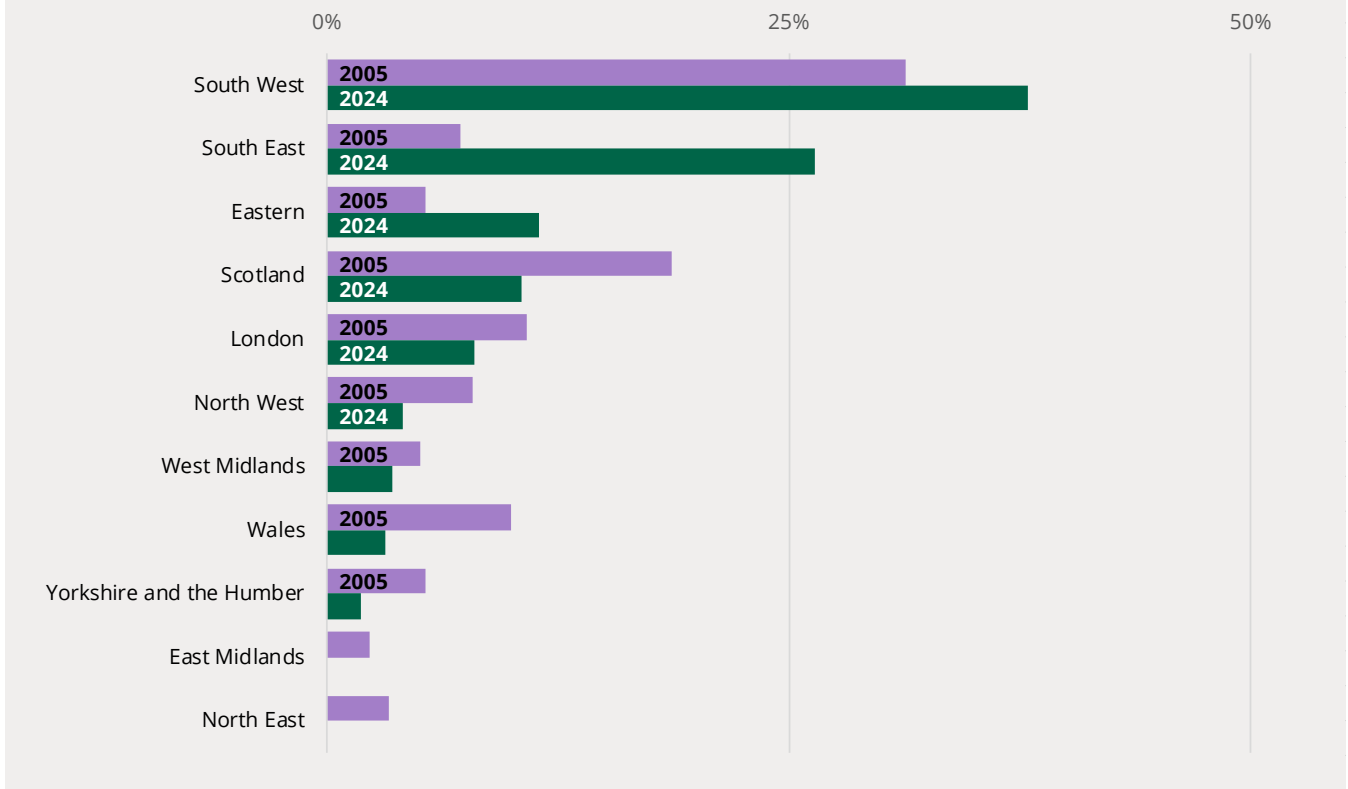
The Liberal Democrats won 72 seats in 2024, their highest ever number. Their previous high was in 2005, when they won 62 seats.

The party won no seats in the East Midlands or the North East in 2024, where it had won seats in 2005. It also won a lower percentage of available seats in Wales, Scotland, the North West, the West Midlands, and Yorkshire and the Humber than it had in 2005.

However, the party increased its share of seats substantially in the South East of England compared with 2005, and also increased in the South West and East of England.

The Liberal Democrats' performances in the UK countries and regions in the 2005 and 2024 general elections are shown in the chart below.

Compared with 2005, the Lib Dems won a larger proportion of seats in the south of England



The tables below show seats the Lib Dems won in 2024 and not 2005, and vice versa. Because of constituency boundary changes since 2005, these comparisons are not exact in some parts of the country, and the lists are not comprehensive.

Comparing the Lib Dem 2024 performance with 2005

Areas won in 2024 but not in 2005

West Midlands: North Shropshire, Stratford upon Avon

East of England: Harpenden, St Albans, South Cambridgeshire, St Neots, Ely and East Cambridgeshire, Chelmsford

South East: Tunbridge Wells, Eastbourne, Mid Sussex, Horsham, Dorking, Chichester, Woking, Epsom, Guildford, Surrey Heath, Maidenhead, Wokingham, North East Hampshire, Henley, Chesham, Witney, Wantage, Bicester, Esher and Walton

South West: Chippenham, South Cotswolds, Melksham, Wells, West Dorset, Honiton, South Devon

London: Wimbledon

Areas won in 2005 but not in 2024

Scotland: Gordon, West Aberdeenshire, Argyll & Bute, Berwickshire

North East: Berwick upon Tweed

Yorkshire and the Humber: Leeds North West, Sheffield Hallam

North West: Southport, Rochdale, Manchester Withington

East Midlands: Chesterfield

Wales: Montgomeryshire, Ceredigion

West Midlands: Solihull, Birmingham Yardley, South Herefordshire

East: Cambridge, Colchester

South East: Romsey, Portsmouth South

London: Hornsey, Brent East, North Southwark

South West: Bristol West, Truro, Falmouth, South East Cornwall

4.15

Minor parties and independents

More independent and minor party candidates stood in the 2024 general election than in 2019. Six independent candidates won election to Parliament.

Independent candidates

A candidate standing for election without representing a registered political party is known as an independent.

Just over twice as many independent candidates stood in the 2024 general election than in 2019. They were also more successful, with six independent MPs elected, whereas none were elected in 2019.

In the 2024 general election, there were 459 independent candidates (accounting for 10.2% of the total number of candidates). This is more than twice as many as stood in the 2019 election, where there were 224 independent candidates (6.7% of the total).

Overall, independent candidates received 564,095 votes (2.0% of total votes cast). This is an increase from 2019 when independents received 206,486 votes, accounting for 0.6% of total votes cast.

Successful independent candidates

Six independent candidates were elected at the 2024 general election. Five won seats in English constituencies where Labour Party candidates came in second place, and one gained a seat in Northern Ireland against an incumbent from the Alliance Party.

Of the six independent MPs, only Jeremy Corbyn had previously been an MP. He represented Islington North for the Labour Party until 2020, when he had the Labour whip suspended, and subsequently represented the seat as an independent MP.

The five successful independent candidates who won seats from the Labour Party, including Jeremy Corbyn, prominently featured their positions on the Israel-Hamas conflict in their campaigns and opposed the major parties' positions on the conflict.

Although Alex Easton won the North Down seat as an independent, he was previously a member, and the leader, of the Democratic Unionist Party in the Northern Ireland Assembly. He stood unsuccessfully in three general elections before winning his seat in 2024. He resigned from the party in 2021 after 21 years as a member shortly after Jeffrey Donaldson was elected as leader.

Three of the six successful independent candidates in North Down, Dewsbury and Batley, and Islington North won with large majorities, receiving vote shares of over 40%, as shown in the table below.

The seats in Blackburn, Birmingham Perry Barr, and Leicester South were narrowly won with small majorities.

Independent MPs elected at the 2024 general election				
Name	Constituency	Vote share	Majority	Second place party
Jeremy Corbyn	Islington North	49.2%	7,247	Labour
Alex Easton	North Down	48.3%	7,305	Alliance
Iqbal Mohamed	Desbury and Batley	41.1%	6,934	Labour
Shockat Adam	Leicester South	35.2%	979	Labour
Ayoub Khan	Birmingham Perry Barr	35.5%	507	Labour
Adnan Hussain	Blackburn	27.0%	132	Labour

Minor parties

There were 32 minor parties in the 2024 general election that stood in 3 or more seats.

Number of minor party candidates

681 candidates stood for minor parties (an average of 21 candidates per party) and 444,935 votes were received (1.5% of total votes cast). This was a marked increase from 2019 when there were 19 minor parties (with an average of 9.4 candidates per party) who received 91,110 votes (0.3% of total votes cast). The minor parties with the highest vote share are listed in the table below.

Minor parties with the highest vote share

The table below shows the ten minor parties with the highest UK-wide vote share.

Minor parties with the highest vote shares

Party	Number of candidates	Number of votes	Vote share
Workers Party of Britain	152	210,252	0.73%
Traditional Unionist Voice	14	48,685	0.17%
Social Democratic Party	122	33,811	0.12%
The Yorkshire Party	27	17,236	0.06%
Trade Unionist and Socialist Coalition	40	12,901	0.04%
Alba Party	19	11,784	0.04%
Rejoin EU	26	9,235	0.03%
People Before Profit Alliance	3	8,438	0.03%
Aontú	10	7,466	0.03%
Heritage Party	41	6,597	0.02%

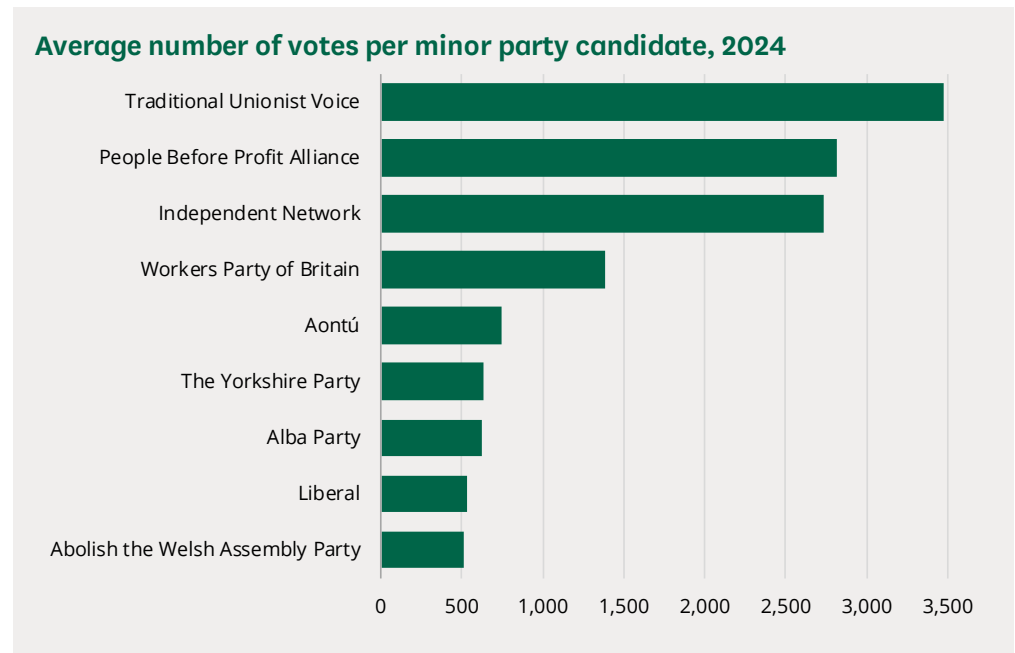
The Workers Party of Britain won the largest number of votes of any minor party (210,252) and 0.73% of the UK-wide national vote.

George Galloway, leader of the Workers Party of Britain, had won a seat in the 2019 Parliament in the Rochdale by-election in February 2024. However, this seat was regained by Labour in the 2024 general election, with George Galloway taking second place.

Birmingham Yardley was the constituency with the highest percentage of votes for minor parties, with 29.3% going to the Workers Party of Britain.

Average votes per minor party candidate

On average, across all minor parties, there were 625 votes per candidate. The average number for parties receiving over 500 votes per candidate is shown in the chart below.



The Traditional Unionist voice fielded 14 candidates and received an average of 3,478 votes per candidate. The People Before Profit Alliance fielded three candidates and received an average of 2,813 votes per candidate.

The Scottish Libertarian Party received the fewest votes per candidate, fielding four candidates with each receiving 134 votes on average.

Candidates in a UK parliamentary election must pay a deposit: currently, this is £500. If they receive at least 5% of votes cast in their constituency then their deposit is returned. Of the 681 minor party candidates who stood in the 2024 election, 52 reached the 5% threshold.

Independent and minor party candidates who came a close second

In the 2024 general election five incumbent Labour MPs had previously large majorities substantially reduced by independent and minor party candidates who finished in second place.

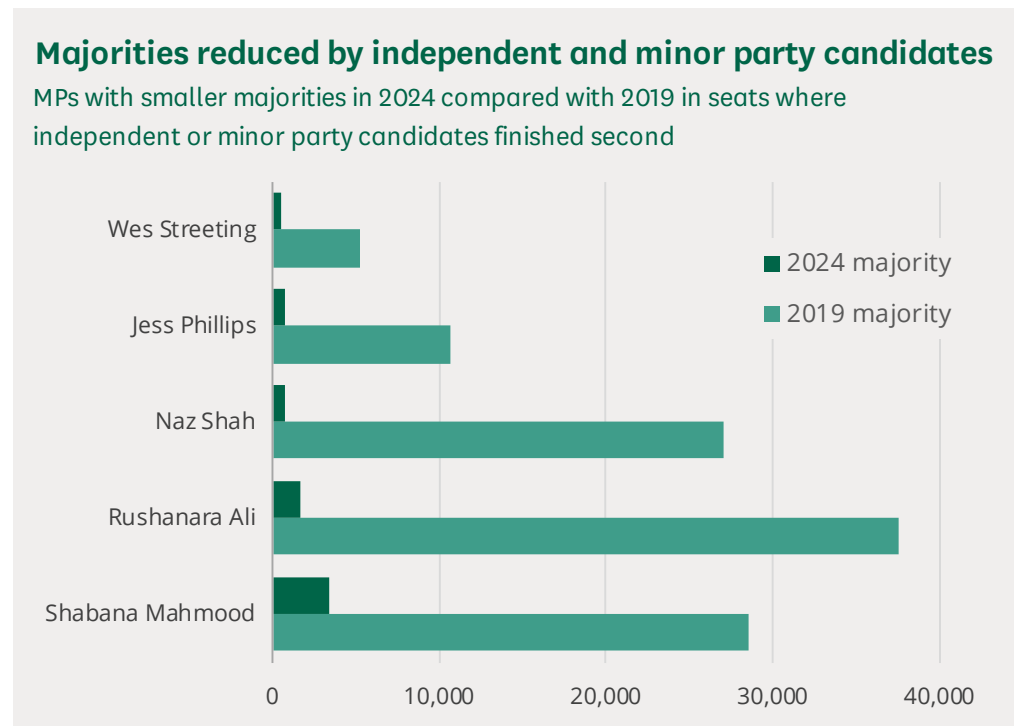
The biggest reduction in majority where an independent or minor party candidate came second was in Bethnal Green and Stepney. Rushanara Ali previously won her seat in the former constituency of Bethnal Green and Bow with a 72.9% vote share in 2019, and she won Bethnal Green and Stepney at the 2024 election with a vote share of 34.1%. The independent candidate, Ajmal Masroor, came second with 30.5%.

Wes Streeting received just over 500 more votes than independent Leanne Mohamed to win Ilford North.

Jess Phillips's previous majority of 10,700 votes in the former Birmingham Yardley constituency was reduced to 693 in the new constituency with the same name. She narrowly defeated the Workers Party of Britain candidate,

Jody McIntyre. Independent candidates also finished in second place in the Bradford West and Birmingham Ladywood seats won by Naz Shah and Shabana Mahmood.

The reductions in majorities for these MPs between 2019 and in 2024 are shown in the chart below.



4.16

Lost deposits

A person standing as a candidate in a UK parliamentary election must pay a deposit: this is currently £500. If they receive more than 5% of the vote in the constituency they stand in, their deposit is returned.

The deposit was last increased in 1985. The increase was from £150 to £500. The share of the vote required for candidates to have their deposits returned was also lowered from 12.5% to 5%.

Lost deposits by party

In the 2024 general election, there were 1,673 candidates who lost their £500 deposit (37% of all candidates). In total, £836,500 worth of deposits were forfeited to the Treasury's Consolidated Fund.

This was a similar percentage of candidates to 2019, when 1,274 candidates (around 38% of all candidates) lost their deposits totalling £637,000. The increase was largely driven by a growth in the number of candidates not from the main parties, in particular independents. In 2024, there were 459 Independent candidates, 406 lost their deposit. In 2019 there were 224 Independents, 211 lost their deposit.

The table below shows the number of candidate deposits which were retained and forfeited at the 2024 general election.

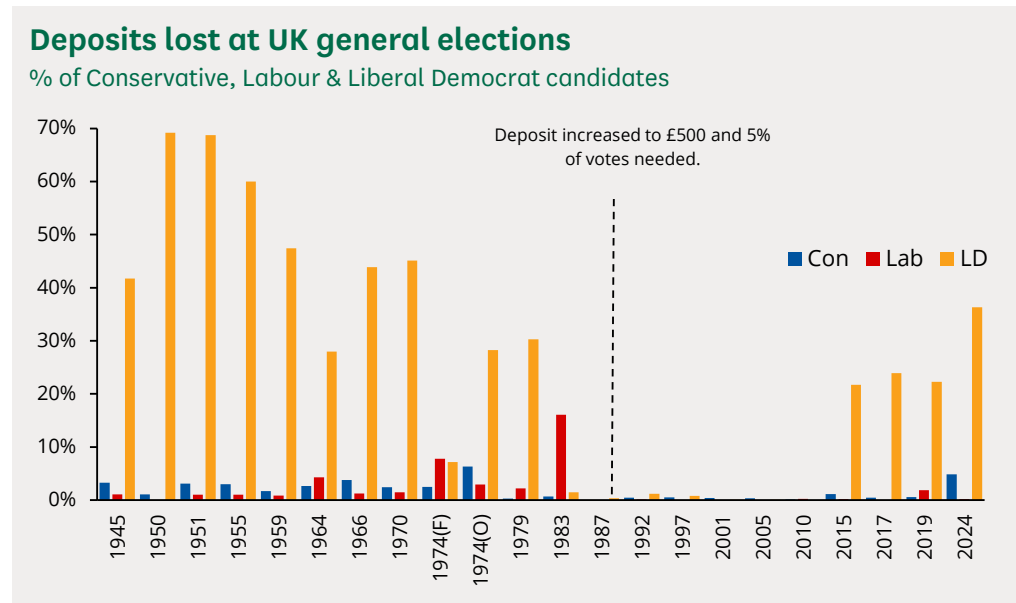
Candidate deposits by party in 2024				
Party	Retained	Lost		Value
	Number	Number	%	£
Lab	630	1	0.2%	500
Con	604	31	4.9%	15,500
LD	401	229	36.3%	114,500
SNP	57	-	0.0%	-
PC	29	3	9.4%	1,500
RUK	577	32	5.3%	16,000
Green	371	258	41.0%	129,000
DUP	16	-	0.0%	-
SF	14	-	0.0%	-
Other	143	1,119	59.1%	559,500
Total	2,842	1,673	37.1%	836,500

In 2024, of the three largest parties in Parliament, Labour lost the fewest deposits (just one, in Westmorland and Lonsdale). The Conservatives lost 31 deposits; 16 of these were in Scotland and five in Northern Ireland.

In 2019, Labour lost 12 deposits, over half of which were in Scotland. This was an increase from 2017, when no Labour candidate lost their deposit.

Since 1945, both Labour and the Conservatives' share of total lost deposits has generally been low. For Labour, the highest rate over this period was in 1983, when Labour lost 16.1% of its deposits. For the Conservatives, the highest rate of lost deposits was 6.3% in October 1974.

The chart below shows the percentage of deposits lost by Conservative, Labour and Liberal Democrat candidates at UK general elections since 1945.



Note: Liberal Democrats includes predecessor parties. Source: House of Commons Library; Rallings and Thrasher, *British Electoral Facts 1832-2012*, p. 76.

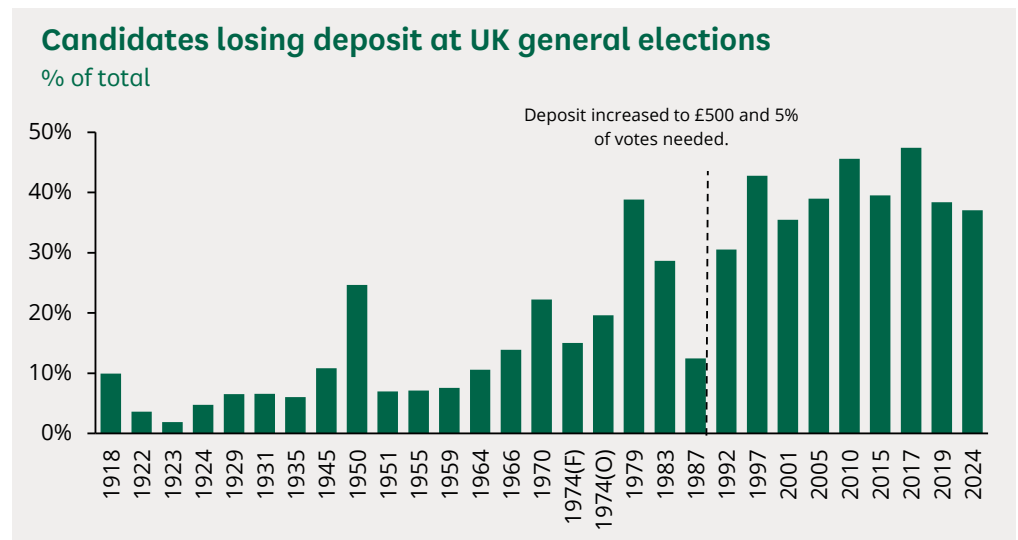
The Liberal Democrats lost 229 deposits in 2024 (36% of their candidates). This was an increase from 136 (22%) in 2019 but lower than 275 in 2017, which was the largest number of lost deposits the party had ever suffered (although not the largest proportion which was in 1950).

Reform UK lost 32 deposits (5% of its 609 candidates). 18 of these lost deposits were in London and 10 in Scotland. The Green parties lost 258 deposits in 2024 (41% of Green candidates).

Historical trends

In 1918, the first year that deposits were introduced, 161 candidates failed to obtain vote share necessary to retain their deposit. In the general elections between 1918 and 1935, the number of lost deposits ranged from 27 (in 1923) to 161 (in 1918).

The percentage of candidates losing their deposits at UK general elections since 1918 is shown in the chart below.



Source: House of Commons Library; Rallings and Thrasher, British Electoral Facts 1832-2012

Between 1945 and 1983, the proportion of candidates losing their deposits generally increased. In 1945, 10.8% of candidates lost their deposits. In 1983, the proportion had increased to 28.7%.

The 1987 general election was the first after the introduction of a larger deposit and the reduction in the share of the vote needed to retain the deposit. Compared with 1983, the proportion of candidates losing their deposit decreased by 16.3 percentage points.

In 2024, 37.1% of candidates forfeited their deposit. This was the lowest rate since 2001.

4.17

Declaration times

2024 election night

When the polls close at 22:00, the BBC/ITV/Sky exit poll is released. The 2024 exit poll projected that the Labour Party would gain an overall majority of 170 seats.

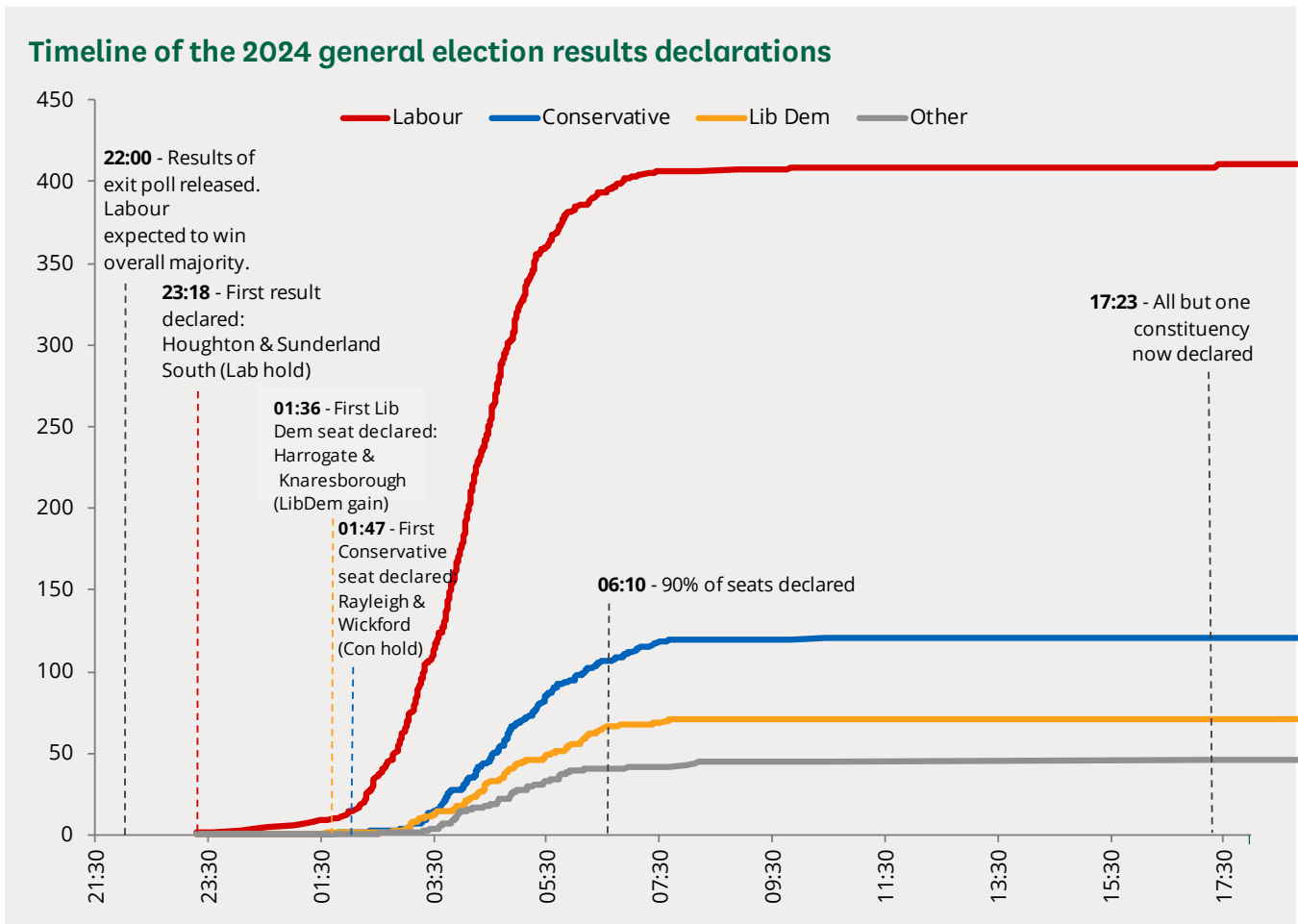
The chart below shows the number of seats declared for each party as election night unfolded. Houghton and Sunderland South won the race to be the first constituency to declare at 23:18, ahead of Blyth and Ashington at 23:34 (both seats were held by Labour).

The first Liberal Democrat seat was declared in the early morning of 5 July 2024, at 01:36 when they gained Harrogate and Knaresborough from the Conservatives.

The first Conservative seat was declared at 01:47 on 5 July 2024 when they held the seat of Rayleigh and Wickford.

The final constituency to declare was Inverness, Skye and West Ross-shire. This seat was declared at 18:00 on Saturday 6 July 2024 and was a Liberal Democrat gain from the SNP. The late declaration was the result of a recount due to a discrepancy between the verified votes total and the provisional number of counted votes.

The chart below shows the timeline of the 2024 general election results declarations.



Source: Press Association

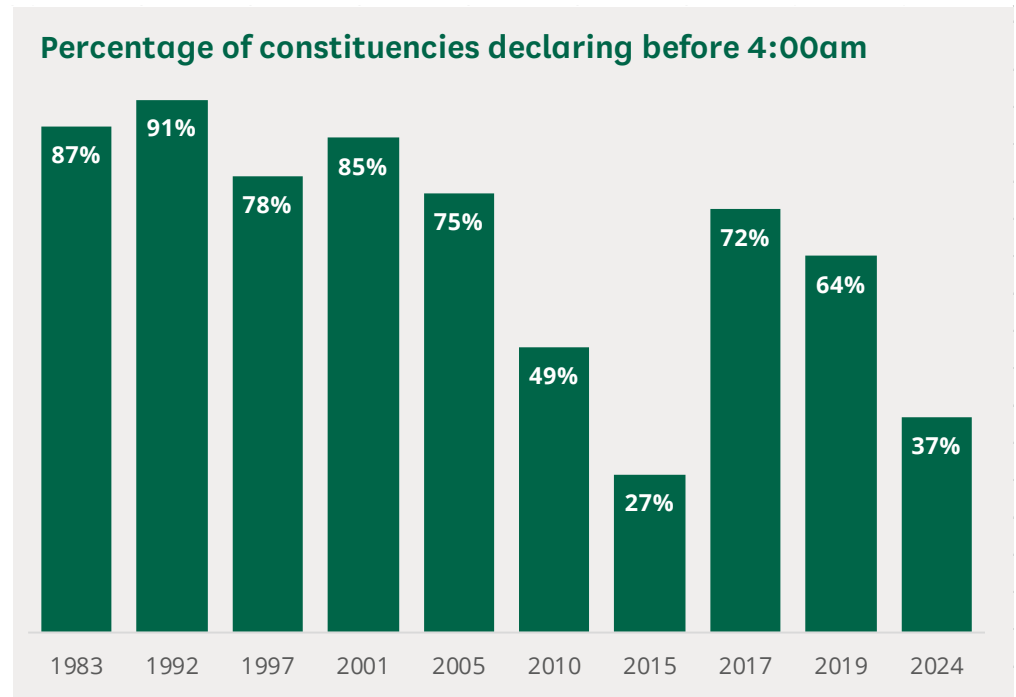
Historical declaration times

Thirty-seven per cent of constituencies declared results before 4:00am in the 2024 general election.

The chart below shows the percentage of constituencies declaring before 4:00am at each general election since 1983.

At general elections from 1983 to 2005, the percentage of constituencies that had declared before 4:00am never fell below 75%. The percentage fell to 45% in 2010 and 27% in 2015, before rising again to 72% in 2017. The proportion

then fell to 64% in 2019 and fell again to 37% in 2024. The 2024 percentage is the second lowest level over the period shown.



Source: Press Association, House of Commons library

4.18

The weather on election day

The 2024 general election was held two weeks after the summer solstice (the longest day of the year) which meant more daylight hours and potentially better weather for voting. However, [spring 2024 had been particularly wet](#) across the UK, as was [the day when the election was called](#).

In contrast, the 2019 election was ten days before the shortest day of the year when some parts of the UK had experienced [sub-zero temperatures](#) and [snow](#).²¹

Turnout in the 2024 general election was 59.6%, down from 67.3% in 2019, despite the better weather and much longer daylight hours in 2024. It was the second lowest turnout at a general election in the last 100 years. Only 2001 had a lower level at 59.4%.²²

²¹ Met Office. [Daily weather summary December 2019](#)

²² House of Commons Library, [UK Election Statistics: 2018-2023: A century of elections](#)

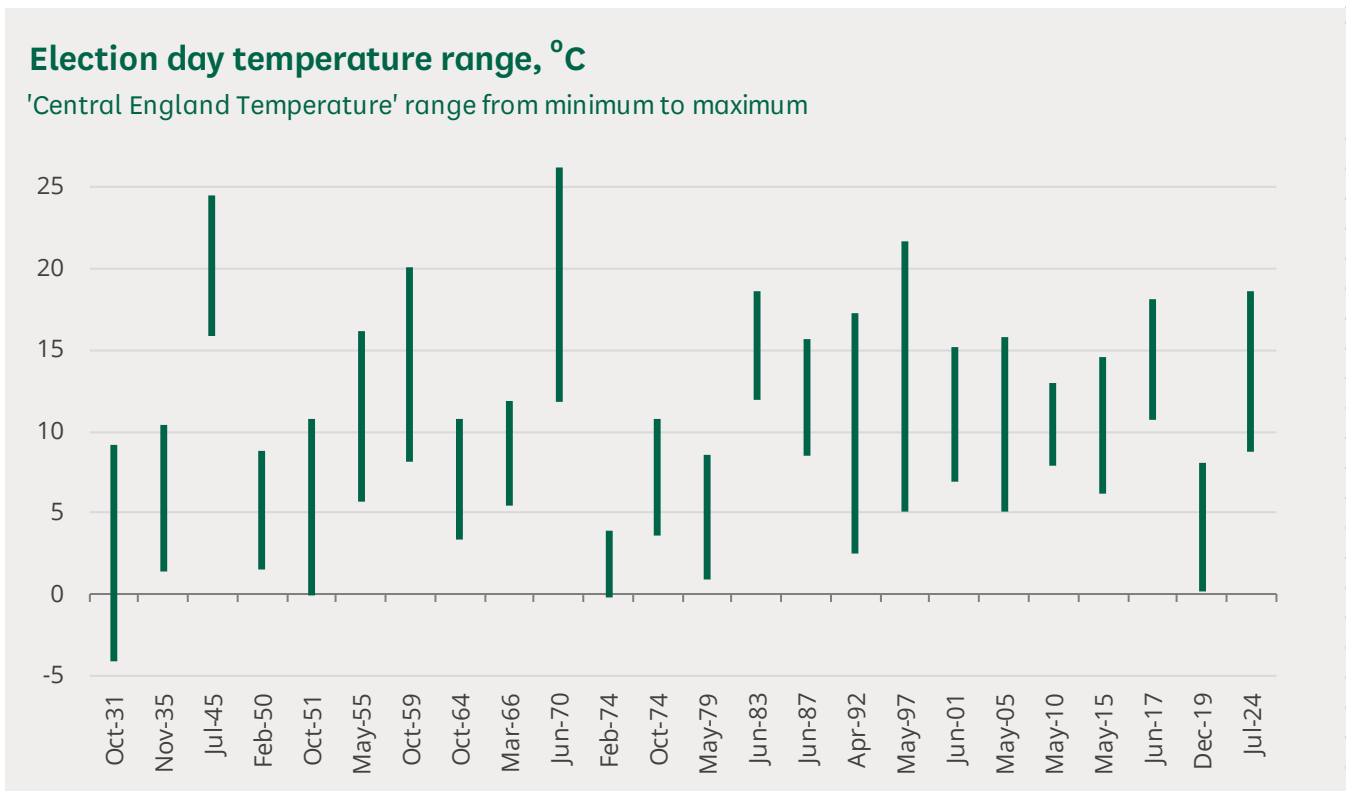
The [forecast](#) for 4 July was for a bright and breezy day in the south with blustery showers in the north. [Maximum predicted temperatures](#) varied from 17°C in the south to 10°C in Shetland.

On 4 July across the UK:²³

- the highest temperature was 22.3°C at Heathrow
- the lowest temperature was 4.2°C in Aboyne (Scotland)
- Copley (Durham) had the most sunshine with 13.6 hours
- Poolewe in the Highlands had the most rain at 45 mm

2024 and earlier general elections

The Central England Temperature (CET) on election day 2024 ranged from a minimum of 9.0°C to a maximum of 18.4°C. This was a fairly typical range for all the late spring/early summer elections since 2001. Temperature ranges back to 1931 are shown below.²⁴



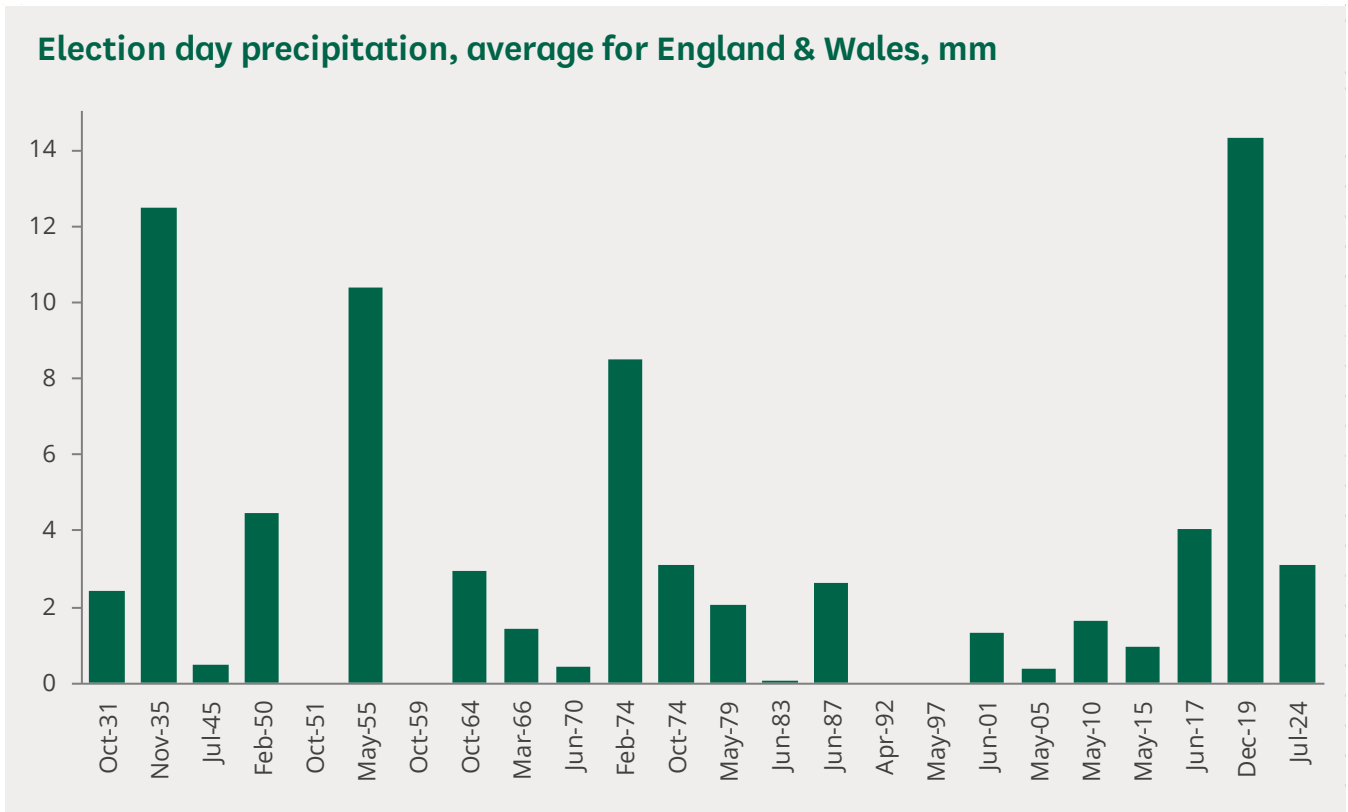
Source: Met Office Hadley Centre, [HadCET dataset](#)

Average precipitation on election day 2024 was 3.09 mm on the Met Office’s daily [England & Wales precipitation series](#). This was much less wet than the

²³ Met Office. [Daily weather summary July 2024](#)

²⁴ According to the Met Office: “...representative of a roughly triangular area of the United Kingdom enclosed by Lancashire, London and Bristol.”

2019 general election (the wettest election day recorded in this series), but wetter than the six elections from 1992 to 2015. Average precipitation in England and Wales on election days since 1931 is shown below.



Source: Met Office Hadley Centre, [HadUKP datasets](#)

Daylight hours

A much more predictable event than the weather is the length of daylight hours.²⁵ With polls open for 15 hours from 7am to 10pm, all parts of the UK experienced sunrise well before the polls opened on the day of the general election. Longer daylight hours at an election so close to the summer solstice could potentially boost turnout.

In London, the sun set at 21:19 on polling day, and there was more than double the total length of daylight than during the 2019 general election. The sun set at 21:31 in Cardiff and 21:59 in Edinburgh. In Belfast, it set as the polls closed at 22:00. The sun set even later in Glasgow, Aberdeen and other parts of the UK further to the north and west.²⁶

²⁵ Daylight hours defined as the duration between sunrise and sunset.

²⁶ All the sunrise and sunset times are taken from timeanddate.com

4.19

Changes in party representation during the 2019–24 Parliament

State of the parties in Parliament in 2019 and 2024

After the 2019 general election, the Conservative government had a simple majority of 80 seats.²⁷ The impact of by-elections and changes of party affiliation meant this was reduced to 40 by the 2024 dissolution, when the Parliament finished for the general election. The table below shows how party representation in Parliament changed between the 2019 general election and the 2024 Dissolution.

Change in number of MPs by party from the beginning to the end of the 2019-2024 Parliament

Party	Beginning (2019 general election)	End (2024 dissolution)
Conservative	365	345
Labour	202	206
Scottish National Party	47	43
Liberal Democrat	11	15
Democratic Unionist Party	8	7
Sinn Fein	7	7
Plaid Cymru	4	3
Alba Party	0	2
Social Democratic & Labour Party	2	2
Alliance	1	1
Green Party	1	1
Reform UK	0	1
Independent	1	15
Speaker	1	1
Workers Party of Britain	0	1

By-elections

There were 23 by-elections in the 2019–24 Parliament. Nine seats were held by the same parties that had won them in the 2019 general election, and in 14 of them a different party won the seat. By comparison, there were five by-elections in the 2017–19 Parliament: four holds and one gain.

The 2019–24 Parliament had the highest number of by-elections since the 1987–92 Parliament, which also had 23 by-elections. The table below shows

²⁷ The number of government party MPs less all the others. In practice the ‘working majority’ taking account of the Speaker, Deputy Speakers and non-voting Sinn Fein MPs will be different.

the constituencies, dates and levels of support for the five main parties in all 23 by-elections in the 2019–24 Parliament.

The average turnout in by-elections during the 2019–24 Parliament was 37.1%. This was lower than 2017–19 Parliament, which had an average turnout of 46.4%. The lowest turnout since 2019 was in Southend West (22.4%) and the highest was in Chesham & Amersham (52.1%) and Tiverton & Honiton (52.2%).

By elections in the 2019-2024 Parliament									
Constituency	Date	Result	Change in party % compared to 2019 GE (% Pts)						Turnout
			CON	LAB	LD	SNP	Reform	Green	
Hartlepool	06 May 2021	Con Gain from Lab	23.0%	-9.0%	-3.0%	...	-24.6%	...	42.3%
Airdrie & Shotts	13 May 2021	SNP Hold	-4.7%	6.4%	-2.6%	1.3%	...	...	34.3%
Chesham & Amersham	17 Jun 2021	LD Gain from Con	-19.9%	-11.2%	30.4%	...	...	-1.6%	52.1%
Batley & Spen	01 Jul 2021	Lab Hold	-1.6%	-7.4%	-1.3%	...	...	...	47.5%
Old Bexley & Sidcup	02 Dec 2021	Con Hold	-13.1%	7.4%	-5.3%	...	0.6%	...	33.5%
North Shropshire	16 Dec 2021	LD Gain from Con	-31.1%	-12.4%	37.2%	...	...	1.4%	46.2%
Southend West	03 Feb 2022	Con Hold	26.9%	...	...	...	...	...	22.4%
Birmingham, Erdington	03 Mar 2022	Lab Hold	-3.8%	5.2%	-2.7%	...	-2.4%	...	26.9%
Wakefield	23 Jun 2022	Lab Gain from Con	-17.3%	8.1%	-2.1%	...	-4.2%	...	39.5%
Tiverton & Honiton	23 Jun 2022	LD Gain from Con	-21.7%	-15.9%	38.1%	...	...	-1.3%	52.2%
City of Chester	01 Dec 2022	Lab Hold	-15.9%	11.6%	1.5%	...	...	...	41.1%
Stretford & Urmston	15 Dec 2022	Lab Hold	-11.7%	9.3%	-2.4%	...	...	1.6%	25.7%
W Lancashire	09 Feb 2023	Lab Hold	-10.9%	10.2%	-0.8%	...	...	...	31.3%
Uxbridge & S Ruislip	20 Jul 2023	Con Hold	-7.5%	5.9%	...	...	...	0.6%	31.3%
Selby & Ainsty	20 Jul 2023	Lab Gain from Con	-25.9%	21.4%	-5.3%	...	...	1.9%	31.3%
Somerton & Frome	20 Jul 2023	LD Gain from Con	-29.6%	-10.3%	28.4%	...	...	5.1%	31.3%
Rutherglen & Hamilton W	05 Oct 2023	Lab Gain from SNP	-11.1%	24.1%	-2.3%	-16.6%	...	...	37.1%
Mid Bedfordshire	19 Oct 2023	Lab Gain from Con	-28.6%	12.4%	10.5%	...	...	-2.0%	44.0%
Tamworth	19 Oct 2023	Lab Gain from Con	-25.7%	22.1%	-3.6%	...	...	...	35.9%
Kingswood	15 Feb 2024	Lab Gain from Con	-21.3%	11.5%	-3.5%	...	...	3.4%	37.1%
Wellingborough	15 Feb 2024	Lab Gain from Con	-37.6%	19.5%	-3.1%	...	...	...	38.0%
Rochdale	29 Feb 2024	WPB Gain from Lab	-19.9%	-45.0%	-0.2%	...	-2.0%	...	39.5%
Blackpool South	02 May 2024	Lab Gain from Con	-29.0%	23.0%	-0.8%	...	11.1%	...	32.4%

Why were by-elections triggered?

Five of the 23 by-elections were caused by the death of a sitting MP (in Chesham and Amersham, Old Bexley and Sidcup, Southend West, Birmingham Erdington, and Rochdale). The remaining 18 were due to resignations.

Reasons for these resignations can be grouped into four broad categories:

- Eight resignations were for reasons relating to scandal, misconduct or criminal convictions: Hartlepool, North Shropshire, Tiverton and Honiton, Wakefield, City of Chester, Uxbridge and South Ruislip, Somerton and Frome, and Tamworth.
- Three by-elections occurred after MPs who had already announced that they would not be returning after the 2024 general election resigned

earlier for personal reasons: Selby and Ainsty, Mid Bedfordshire, and Kingswood.

- Four by-elections took place after MPs resigned to take up positions outside Parliament: Batley and Spen, West Lancashire, Stretford and Urmston, and Airdrie and Shotts.
- Three by-elections were due to resignations of MPs following successful recall petitions: Rutherglen and Hamilton West, Wellingborough, and Blackpool South.

Winning parties compared with the 2019 general election

Labour won 13 by-elections during the 2019–24 Parliament, with the Conservatives and Liberal Democrats each winning four, and the Scottish National Party (SNP) and the Workers Party of Britain (WPB) each winning one.

Labour held five seats (Batley and Spen, Birmingham Erdington, City of Chester, Stretford and Urmston, and West Lancashire) and gained seven seats from the Conservatives (Wakefield, Selby and Ainsty, Mid Bedfordshire, Tamworth, Kingswood, Wellingborough and Blackpool South) and one from the SNP (Rutherglen and Hamilton West).

The Conservatives retained three seats (Old Bexley and Sidcup, Southend West, and Uxbridge and South Ruislip) and gained one from Labour (Hartlepool).

The Liberal Democrats gained all four of their seats from the Conservatives (Chesham and Amersham, North Shropshire, Tiverton and Honiton, and Somerton and Frome).

The SNP held onto their seat in Airdrie and Shotts, and the Workers Party of Britain gained a seat from Labour in Rochdale.

The chart below shows the percentage point change in the vote shares of winners of by-elections compared with the 2019 general election. Negative values represent a lower vote share in the by-election compared with the 2019 general election.

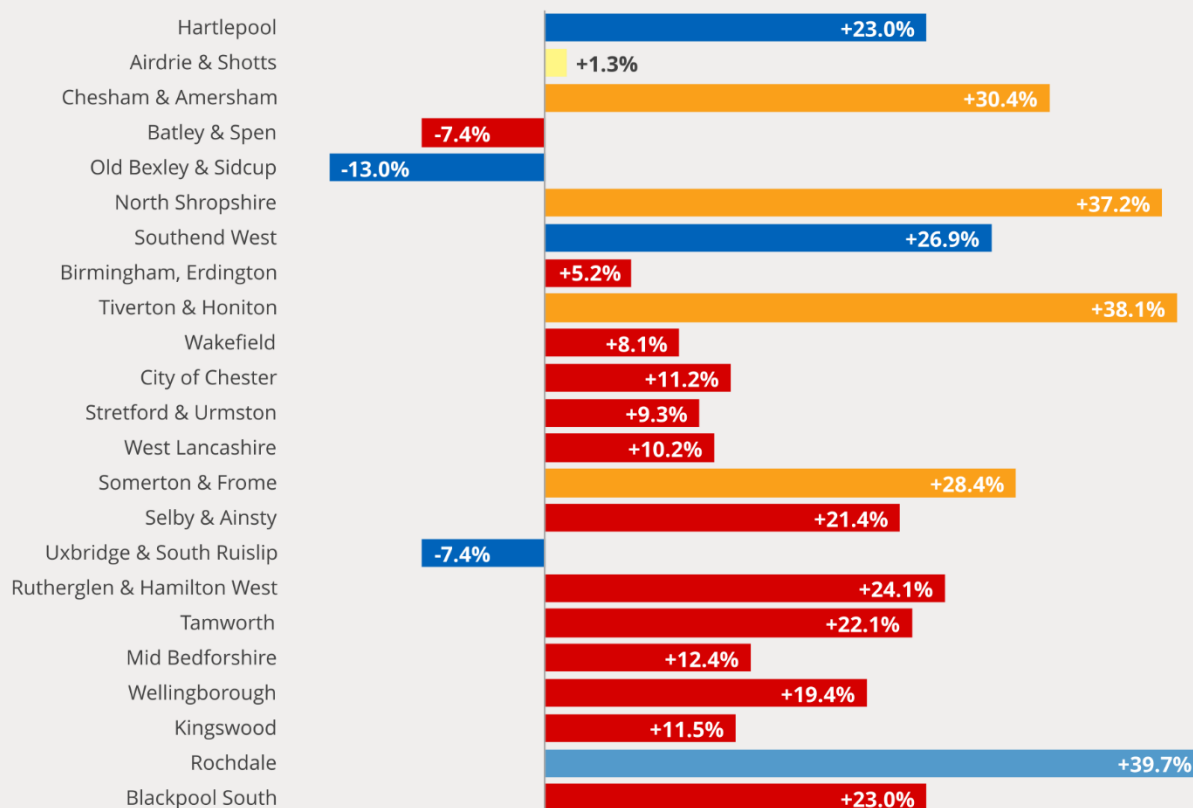
In most cases, the winning parties had substantially higher vote shares in the by-elections than in the 2019 general election. Notable examples include Rochdale, Tiverton and Honiton, and North Shropshire.

In three by-elections, the winning party won with a smaller share of the vote than they had achieved in the 2019 general election (Batley and Spen, Old Bexley and Sidcup, and Uxbridge and South Ruislip).

Change in vote share in by-elections in the 2019–24 parliament

Chart shows the percentage point change in vote share at the by-election compared to 2019 general election

Bars coloured according to party of winning candidate: Labour, Conservatives, Liberal Democrats, SNP and Workers Party of Britain



By-election winners in the 2024 general election

All those who won by-elections in the 2019–24 Parliament stood in the 2024 general election; five lost and 18 held their seat. However, constituency boundaries changed for the 2024 general election and the constituency won by an MP in 2024 may have been different from the previous seat.

All 17 Liberal Democrat and Labour by-election winners won seats again in the 2024 general election, as did one Conservative. The remaining five of the 23 winners stood again in 2024 but lost their seats; three Conservative candidates, one SNP candidate and one Workers Party of Britain candidate.

Changes of party affiliation

In the 2019–24 Parliament, there were 44 changes to party affiliation involving 43 different individuals. This is lower than the previous 2017–19 Parliament, when there were 60 changes of party affiliation involving 52 individuals. Collectively, in the six Parliaments prior to this (1992 to 2017), 65 individual MPs had at least one change of affiliation.

A change of party affiliation occurs if an MP resigns from their party to become an independent, if they change to another party, or if they are suspended from their parliamentary party whip (even if temporarily).

23 Conservative MPs changed party affiliation. Three MPs crossed the floor to the Labour Party and the rest became independents. 13 Labour MPs changed party affiliation in the 2019–24 Parliament; all became independents. The SNP had 5 MPs change party affiliation. Two members went to the Alba party, two became independents and one crossed the floor to the Conservatives.

One MP had two changes in party affiliation in the 2019-24 Parliament and then stood in the 2024 general election. This individual was SNP MP, Neale Hanvey. He was suspended from the SNP in November 2019 and became an independent. After a 6-month suspension and having the whip withdrawn, he rejoined the SNP. He later resigned from the SNP in March 2021 and changed party affiliation to the Alba Party. The Alba party was the party he stood for in the 2024 general election, but he lost his seat.

Lee Anderson was elected as a Conservative MP but was suspended from the party in February 2024. Following this, he was briefly an independent, before joining Reform UK in March 2024. He was re-elected as a Reform UK MP in the 2024 general election.

Reasons for the party changes were as follows. Twelve Conservative MPs had their whip withdrawn, six resigned and five were suspended. Ten Labour MPs had their whip withdrawn, two were suspended and one resigned. Two SNP MPs had their whip withdrawn and the other three resigned. The Democratic Unionist party (DUP) and Plaid Cymru (PC) each had one MP change party affiliation in the 2019-24 Parliament, with both MPs becoming independent.

Party changes and 2024 general election

19 of the MPs who changed party affiliation in the 2019-24 Parliament stood in the 2024 general election; 24 did not. Of those who stood, 10 were re-elected and nine lost their seats.

4.20

Donations to party campaigns

During the 2024 general election period (22 May to 4 July), parties received a total of £15.2 million in registered donations. Just under two-thirds (64%) of this was donated to the Labour Party.

Which donations must be registered?

All donations to political parties exceeding £7,500 must be registered with the Electoral Commission. These donations are published on the [Electoral Commission's searchable database](#). Outside election periods, donations are reported on a quarterly basis. This frequency increases to weekly during election campaigns.

What was the distribution of donations for the 2024 general election?

During the six weeks prior to the 2024 general election period, parties received a total of £15.2 million of registered donations. This was only half of the £30.7 million received in the six weeks prior to the 2019 general election.²⁸

In 2024, the Labour Party received the largest share of donations, compared with the Conservative party and the Liberal Democrats who both received around £1.6m in donations.

Donations to the Labour Party increased by 80% compared with 2019. Liberal Democrats also received more donations in 2024 (+29%). Donations to the Conservative Party fell by 92%.

Donations to the Green parties (registered separately in England, Scotland and Northern Ireland) decreased from £245,000 in 2019 to £160,000 in 2024 (-34%). The SNP received one individual donation with a total value of just under £128,000 during the 2024 general election campaign. This was around £100,000 more than in 2019. The majority of donations to all parties were from individuals. The Labour Party was the only party to also receive donations from trade unions.

Who donated to political parties prior to the 2024 general election?

Donations may be in cash or in kind and can come from individuals registered to vote in the UK, corporations registered in the country, or UK-based trade unions. Donations from individuals accounted for the highest share of all donations: £9.2 million, or 61%. Companies donated £2.4 million (16%), followed by trade unions £2.2 million (15%).

²⁸ Electoral Commission, [Donations database](#), accessed 5 August 2024

Constituency Results: Winning Candidates and Majorities

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Aberafan Maesteg	Lab	RUK	10,354	29.0%	Stephen Kinnock	No
Aberdeen North	SNP	Lab	1,760	4.2%	Kirsty Blackman	No
Aberdeen South	SNP	Lab	3,758	8.1%	Stephen Flynn	No
Aberdeenshire North and Moray East	SNP	Con	942	2.5%	Seamus Logan	Yes
Airdrie and Shotts	Lab	SNP	7,547	20.6%	Kenneth Stevenson	Yes
Aldershot	Lab	Con	5,683	11.7%	Alex Baker	Yes
Aldridge-Brownhills	Con	Lab	4,294	10.5%	Wendy Morton	No
Alloa and Grangemouth	Lab	SNP	6,122	14.9%	Brian Leishman	Yes
Altrincham and Sale West	Lab	Con	4,174	8.1%	Connor Rand	Yes
Alyn and Deeside	Lab	RUK	8,794	20.3%	Mark Tami	No
Amber Valley	Lab	RUK	3,554	8.4%	Linsey Farnsworth	Yes
Angus and Perthshire Glens	SNP	Con	4,870	10.3%	Dave Doogan	No
Arbroath and Broughty Ferry	SNP	Lab	859	1.9%	Stephen Gethins	Yes
Argyll, Bute and South Lochaber	SNP	Con	6,232	13.9%	Brendan O'Hara	No
Arundel and South Downs	Con	LD	12,134	22.2%	Andrew Griffith	No
Ashfield	RUK	Lab	5,508	13.8%	Lee Anderson	No
Ashford	Lab	Con	1,779	3.8%	Sojan Joseph	Yes
Ashton-under-Lyne	Lab	RUK	6,791	19.2%	Angela Rayner	No
Aylesbury	Lab	Con	630	1.3%	Laura Kyrke-Smith	Yes
Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	Lab	SNP	4,154	10.1%	Elaine Stewart	Yes
Banbury	Lab	Con	3,256	6.8%	Sean Woodcock	Yes
Bangor Aberconwy	Lab	PC	4,896	11.8%	Claire Hughes	Yes
Barking	Lab	RUK	11,054	30.3%	Nesil Caliskan	Yes
Barnsley North	Lab	RUK	7,811	21.2%	Dan Jarvis	No
Barnsley South	Lab	RUK	4,748	13.5%	Stephanie Peacock	No
Barrow and Furness	Lab	Con	5,324	12.6%	Michelle Scroggum	Yes
Basildon and Billericay	Con	Lab	20	0.0%	Richard Holden	No
Basingstoke	Lab	Con	6,484	13.2%	Luke Murphy	Yes
Bassetlaw	Lab	Con	5,768	12.9%	Jo White	Yes
Bath	LD	Lab	11,218	23.3%	Wera Hobhouse	No
Bathgate and Linlithgow	Lab	SNP	8,323	19.8%	Kirsteen Sullivan	Yes
Battersea	Lab	Con	12,039	25.6%	Marsha De Cordova	No
Beaconsfield	Con	LD	5,455	11.4%	Joy Morrissey	No
Beckenham and Penge	Lab	Con	12,905	24.7%	Liam Conlon	Yes
Bedford	Lab	Con	9,430	23.2%	Mohammad Yasin	No
Belfast East	DUP	APNI	2,676	6.3%	Gavin Robinson	No
Belfast North	SF	DUP	5,612	13.9%	John Finucane	No
Belfast South and Mid Down	SDLP	APNI	12,506	28.8%	Claire Hanna	No
Belfast West	SF	PBPA	15,961	40.2%	Paul Maskey	No
Bermondsey and Old Southwark	Lab	LD	7,787	20.7%	Neil Coyle	No
Berwickshire, Roxburgh and Selkirk	Con	SNP	6,599	14.2%	John Lamont	No
Bethnal Green and Stepney	Lab	Ind	1,689	3.6%	Rushanara Ali	No
Beverley and Holderness	Con	Lab	124	0.3%	Graham Stuart	No
Bexhill and Battle	Con	Lab	2,657	5.6%	Kieran Mullan	No
Bexleyheath and Crayford	Lab	Con	2,114	4.9%	Daniel Francis	Yes
Bicester and Woodstock	LD	Con	4,958	9.9%	Calum Miller	Yes
Birkenhead	Lab	Green	13,798	32.0%	Alison McGovern	No
Birmingham Edgbaston	Lab	Con	8,368	22.4%	Preet Gill	No
Birmingham Erdington	Lab	RUK	7,019	20.6%	Paulette Hamilton	No
Birmingham Hall Green and Moseley	Lab	Ind	5,656	13.6%	Tahir Ali	No
Birmingham Hodge Hill and Solihull North	Lab	WPB	1,566	4.6%	Liam Byrne	No
Birmingham Ladywood	Lab	Ind	3,421	9.4%	Shabana Mahmood	No
Birmingham Northfield	Lab	Con	5,389	14.3%	Laurence Turner	Yes
Birmingham Perry Barr	Ind	Lab	507	1.4%	Ayoub Khan	Yes
Birmingham Selly Oak	Lab	Con	11,537	30.0%	Al Carns	Yes
Birmingham Yardley	Lab	WPB	693	1.9%	Jess Phillips	No
Bishop Auckland	Lab	Con	6,672	16.5%	Sam Rushworth	Yes
Blackburn	Ind	Lab	132	0.3%	Adnan Hussain	Yes
Blackley and Middleton South	Lab	RUK	10,250	32.7%	Graham Stringer	No
Blackpool North and Fleetwood	Lab	Con	4,647	11.1%	Lorraine Beavers	Yes
Blackpool South	Lab	RUK	6,848	19.5%	Chris Webb	No
Blaenau Gwent and Rhymney	Lab	PC	12,183	40.7%	Nick Smith	No

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Blaydon and Consett	Lab	RUK	11,153	26.4%	Liz Twist	No
Blyth and Ashington	Lab	RUK	9,173	22.7%	Ian Lavery	No
Bognor Regis and Littlehampton	Con	Lab	1,765	3.7%	Alison Griffiths	Yes
Bolsover	Lab	Con	6,323	14.9%	Natalie Fleet	Yes
Bolton North East	Lab	Con	6,653	15.3%	Kirith Entwistle	Yes
Bolton South and Walkden	Lab	RUK	6,743	18.3%	Yasmin Qureshi	No
Bolton West	Lab	Con	4,945	11.1%	Phil Brickell	Yes
Bootle	Lab	RUK	21,983	56.5%	Peter Dowd	No
Boston and Skegness	RUK	Con	2,010	5.0%	Richard Tice	Yes
Bournemouth East	Lab	Con	5,479	12.2%	Tom Hayes	Yes
Bournemouth West	Lab	Con	3,224	8.2%	Jessica Toale	Yes
Bracknell	Lab	Con	784	1.8%	Peter Swallow	Yes
Bradford East	Lab	Ind	6,189	16.6%	Imran Hussain	No
Bradford South	Lab	RUK	4,392	13.3%	Judith Cummins	No
Bradford West	Lab	Ind	707	1.9%	Naz Shah	No
Braintree	Con	Lab	3,670	7.5%	James Cleverly	No
Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	LD	Con	1,472	3.2%	David Chadwick	Yes
Brent East	Lab	Con	13,047	34.5%	Dawn Butler	No
Brent West	Lab	Con	3,793	9.2%	Barry Gardiner	No
Brentford and Isleworth	Lab	Con	9,824	21.7%	Ruth Cadbury	No
Brentwood and Ongar	Con	RUK	5,980	12.4%	Alex Burghart	No
Bridgend	Lab	RUK	8,595	20.8%	Chris Elmore	No
Bridgwater	Con	Lab	1,349	3.4%	Ashley Fox	Yes
Bridlington and The Wolds	Con	Lab	3,125	7.3%	Charlie Dewhurst	Yes
Brigg and Immingham	Con	Lab	3,243	7.6%	Martin Vickers	No
Brighton Kemptown and Peacehaven	Lab	Con	9,663	23.8%	Chris Ward	Yes
Brighton Pavilion	Green	Lab	14,290	27.3%	Siân Berry	Yes
Bristol Central	Green	Lab	10,407	24.0%	Carla Denyer	Yes
Bristol East	Lab	Green	6,606	14.3%	Kerry McCarthy	No
Bristol North East	Lab	Green	11,167	26.6%	Damien Egan	No
Bristol North West	Lab	Green	15,669	32.3%	Darren Jones	No
Bristol South	Lab	Green	7,666	17.7%	Karin Smyth	No
Broadland and Fakenham	Con	Lab	719	1.5%	Jerome Mayhew	No
Bromley and Biggin Hill	Con	Lab	302	0.6%	Peter Fortune	Yes
Bromsgrove	Con	Lab	3,016	6.0%	Bradley Thomas	Yes
Broxbourne	Con	Lab	2,858	6.7%	Lewis Cocking	Yes
Broxtowe	Lab	Con	8,403	17.6%	Juliet Campbell	Yes
Buckingham and Bletchley	Lab	Con	2,421	5.1%	Callum Anderson	Yes
Burnley	Lab	LD	3,420	8.6%	Oliver Ryan	Yes
Burton and Uttoxeter	Lab	Con	2,266	5.0%	Jacob Collier	Yes
Bury North	Lab	Con	6,944	15.3%	James Frith	Yes
Bury South	Lab	Con	9,361	22.2%	Christian Wakeford	No
Bury St Edmunds and Stowmarket	Lab	Con	1,452	2.9%	Peter Prinsley	Yes
Caerfyrddin	PC	Lab	4,535	9.9%	Ann Davies	Yes
Caerphilly	Lab	PC	6,419	16.8%	Chris Evans	No
Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross	LD	SNP	10,489	22.8%	Jamie Stone	No
Calder Valley	Lab	Con	8,991	18.1%	Josh Fenton-Glynn	Yes
Camborne and Redruth	Lab	Con	7,806	16.3%	Perran Moon	Yes
Cambridge	Lab	LD	11,078	26.3%	Daniel Zeichner	No
Cannock Chase	Lab	Con	3,125	7.3%	Josh Newbury	Yes
Canterbury	Lab	Con	8,653	18.3%	Rosie Duffield	No
Cardiff East	Lab	LD	9,097	23.3%	Jo Stevens	No
Cardiff North	Lab	Con	11,207	23.6%	Anna McMorrin	No
Cardiff South and Penarth	Lab	Green	11,767	30.0%	Stephen Doughty	No
Cardiff West	Lab	PC	7,019	15.7%	Alex Barros-Curtis	Yes
Carlisle	Lab	Con	5,200	11.3%	Julie Minns	Yes
Carshalton and Wallington	LD	Con	7,905	16.9%	Bobby Dean	Yes
Castle Point	Con	RUK	3,251	8.0%	Rebecca Harris	No
Central Ayrshire	Lab	SNP	6,869	16.6%	Alan Gemmell	Yes
Central Devon	Con	Lab	61	0.1%	Mel Stride	No
Central Suffolk and North Ipswich	Con	Lab	4,290	9.2%	Patrick Spencer	Yes
Ceredigion Preseli	PC	LD	14,789	31.9%	Ben Lake	No
Chatham and Aylesford	Lab	Con	1,998	4.9%	Tristan Osborne	Yes
Cheadle	LD	Con	12,235	24.1%	Tom Morrison	Yes

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Chelmsford	LD	Con	4,753	9.4%	Marie Goldman	Yes
Chelsea and Fulham	Lab	Con	152	0.3%	Ben Coleman	Yes
Cheltenham	LD	Con	7,210	14.6%	Max Wilkinson	Yes
Chesham and Amersham	LD	Con	5,451	10.0%	Sarah Green	No
Chester North and Neston	Lab	Con	11,870	26.6%	Samantha Dixon	No
Chester South and Eddisbury	Con	Lab	3,057	5.8%	Aphra Brandreth	Yes
Chesterfield	Lab	Con	10,820	26.0%	Toby Perkins	No
Chichester	LD	Con	12,172	23.4%	Jess Brown-Fuller	Yes
Chingford and Woodford Green	Con	Lab	4,757	9.8%	Iain Duncan Smith	No
Chippenham	LD	Con	8,138	16.4%	Sarah Gibson	Yes
Chipping Barnet	Lab	Con	2,914	5.7%	Dan Tomlinson	Yes
Chorley	Spk	Green	20,575	60.6%	Lindsay Hoyle	No
Christchurch	Con	LD	7,455	15.7%	Christopher Chope	No
Cities of London and Westminster	Lab	Con	2,708	6.9%	Rachel Blake	Yes
City of Durham	Lab	RUK	11,757	28.9%	Mary Foy	No
Clacton	RUK	Con	8,405	18.3%	Nigel Farage	Yes
Clapham and Brixton Hill	Lab	LD	18,005	42.1%	Bell Ribeiro-Addy	No
Clwyd East	Lab	Con	4,622	9.7%	Becky Gittins	Yes
Clwyd North	Lab	Con	1,196	2.9%	Gill German	Yes
Coatbridge and Bellshill	Lab	SNP	6,344	16.4%	Frank McNally	Yes
Colchester	Lab	Con	8,250	18.4%	Pam Cox	Yes
Colne Valley	Lab	Con	4,963	10.7%	Paul Davies	Yes
Congleton	Lab	Con	3,387	6.8%	Sarah Russell	Yes
Corby and East Northamptonshire	Lab	Con	6,331	12.8%	Lee Barron	Yes
Coventry East	Lab	RUK	11,623	31.4%	Mary Creagh	Yes
Coventry North West	Lab	Con	11,174	26.6%	Taiwo Owatemi	No
Coventry South	Lab	Con	10,201	23.9%	Zarah Sultana	No
Cowdenbeath and Kirkcaldy	Lab	SNP	7,248	17.8%	Melanie Ward	Yes
Cramlington and Killingworth	Lab	RUK	12,820	28.2%	Emma Foody	Yes
Crawley	Lab	Con	5,235	11.5%	Peter Lamb	Yes
Crewe and Nantwich	Lab	Con	9,727	20.6%	Connor Naismith	Yes
Croydon East	Lab	Con	6,825	15.6%	Natasha Irons	Yes
Croydon South	Con	Lab	2,313	4.7%	Chris Philp	No
Croydon West	Lab	Con	14,226	37.3%	Sarah Jones	No
Cumbernauld and Kirkintilloch	Lab	SNP	4,144	10.1%	Katrina Murray	Yes
Dagenham and Rainham	Lab	RUK	7,173	18.5%	Margaret Mullane	Yes
Darlington	Lab	Con	2,298	5.4%	Lola McEvoy	Yes
Dartford	Lab	Con	1,192	2.7%	Jim Dickson	Yes
Daventry	Con	Lab	3,012	5.7%	Stuart Andrew	No
Derby North	Lab	Con	8,915	21.8%	Catherine Atkinson	Yes
Derby South	Lab	RUK	6,002	16.0%	Baggy Shanker	Yes
Derbyshire Dales	Lab	Con	350	0.7%	John Whitby	Yes
Dewsbury and Batley	Ind	Lab	6,934	18.2%	Iqbal Mohamed	Yes
Didcot and Wantage	LD	Con	6,233	11.4%	Olly Glover	Yes
Doncaster Central	Lab	Con	9,551	25.2%	Sally Jameson	Yes
Doncaster East and the Isle of Axholme	Lab	Con	2,311	5.9%	Lee Pitcher	Yes
Doncaster North	Lab	Con	9,126	29.4%	Ed Miliband	No
Dorking and Horley	LD	Con	5,391	10.8%	Chris Coghlan	Yes
Dover and Deal	Lab	RUK	7,585	15.9%	Mike Tapp	Yes
Droitwich and Evesham	Con	Lab	8,995	18.1%	Nigel Huddleston	No
Dudley	Lab	Con	1,900	5.3%	Sonia Kumar	Yes
Dulwich and West Norwood	Lab	Green	18,789	41.4%	Helen Hayes	No
Dumfries and Galloway	Con	SNP	930	2.0%	John Cooper	Yes
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and Tweeddale	Con	SNP	4,242	9.6%	David Mundell	No
Dundee Central	SNP	Lab	675	1.7%	Chris Law	No
Dunfermline and Dollar	Lab	SNP	8,241	18.5%	Graeme Downie	Yes
Dunstable and Leighton Buzzard	Lab	Con	667	1.4%	Alex Mayer	Yes
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	PC	Lab	15,876	39.3%	Liz Saville Roberts	No
Ealing Central and Acton	Lab	Con	13,995	29.3%	Rupa Huq	No
Ealing North	Lab	Con	12,519	29.0%	James Murray	No
Ealing Southall	Lab	Con	15,793	33.7%	Deirdre Costigan	Yes
Earley and Woodley	Lab	Con	848	1.8%	Yuan Yang	Yes
Easington	Lab	RUK	6,542	19.1%	Grahame Morris	No
East Antrim	DUP	APNI	1,306	3.3%	Sammy Wilson	No

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
East Grinstead and Uckfield	Con	LD	8,480	16.8%	Mims Davies	No
East Ham	Lab	Ind	12,863	33.9%	Stephen Timms	No
East Hampshire	Con	LD	1,275	2.5%	Damian Hinds	No
East Kilbride and Strathaven	Lab	SNP	9,057	19.4%	Joani Reid	Yes
East Londonderry	DUP	SF	179	0.4%	Gregory Campbell	No
East Renfrewshire	Lab	SNP	8,421	16.8%	Blair McDougall	Yes
East Surrey	Con	Lab	7,450	15.1%	Claire Coutinho	No
East Thanet	Lab	Con	6,971	16.3%	Polly Billington	Yes
East Wiltshire	Con	Lab	4,716	10.0%	Danny Kruger	No
East Worthing and Shoreham	Lab	Con	9,519	19.4%	Tom Rutland	Yes
Eastbourne	LD	Con	12,204	26.8%	Josh Babarinde	Yes
Eastleigh	LD	Con	1,546	3.3%	Liz Jarvis	Yes
Edinburgh East and Musselburgh	Lab	SNP	3,715	8.2%	Chris Murray	Yes
Edinburgh North and Leith	Lab	SNP	7,268	14.7%	Tracy Gilbert	Yes
Edinburgh South	Lab	SNP	17,251	36.8%	Ian Murray	No
Edinburgh South West	Lab	SNP	6,217	13.6%	Scott Arthur	Yes
Edinburgh West	LD	SNP	16,470	31.4%	Christine Jardine	No
Edmonton and Winchmore Hill	Lab	Con	12,632	30.8%	Kate Osamor	No
Ellesmere Port and Bromborough	Lab	RUK	16,908	40.3%	Justin Madders	No
Eltham and Chislehurst	Lab	Con	8,429	18.5%	Clive Efford	No
Ely and East Cambridgeshire	LD	Con	495	0.9%	Charlotte Cane	Yes
Enfield North	Lab	Con	12,736	29.3%	Feryal Clark	No
Epping Forest	Con	Lab	5,682	13.6%	Neil Hudson	No
Epsom and Ewell	LD	Con	3,686	6.8%	Helen Maguire	Yes
Erewash	Lab	Con	5,859	13.6%	Adam Thompson	Yes
Erith and Thamesmead	Lab	RUK	16,302	40.4%	Abena Oppong-Asare	No
Esher and Walton	LD	Con	12,003	22.3%	Monica Harding	Yes
Exeter	Lab	Con	11,937	29.7%	Steve Race	Yes
Exmouth and Exeter East	Con	Lab	121	0.2%	David Reed	Yes
Falkirk	Lab	SNP	4,996	11.7%	Euan Stainbank	Yes
Fareham and Waterlooville	Con	Lab	6,079	12.1%	Suella Braverman	No
Farnham and Bordon	Con	LD	1,349	2.5%	Greg Stafford	Yes
Faversham and Mid Kent	Con	Lab	1,469	3.2%	Helen Whately	No
Feltham and Heston	Lab	Con	7,944	20.4%	Seema Malhotra	No
Fermanagh and South Tyrone	SF	UUP	4,571	8.9%	Pat Cullen	Yes
Filton and Bradley Stoke	Lab	Con	10,000	19.9%	Claire Hazelgrove	Yes
Finchley and Golders Green	Lab	Con	4,581	9.3%	Sarah Sackman	Yes
Folkestone and Hythe	Lab	Con	3,729	8.6%	Tony Vaughan	Yes
Forest of Dean	Lab	Con	278	0.6%	Matt Bishop	Yes
Foyle	SDLP	SF	4,166	10.9%	Colum Eastwood	No
Frome and East Somerset	LD	Con	5,415	11.6%	Anna Sabine	Yes
Fylde	Con	Lab	561	1.2%	Andrew Snowden	Yes
Gainsborough	Con	Lab	3,532	7.6%	Edward Leigh	No
Gateshead Central and Whickham	Lab	RUK	9,644	24.0%	Mark Ferguson	Yes
Gedling	Lab	Con	11,881	24.4%	Michael Payne	Yes
Gillingham and Rainham	Lab	Con	3,972	9.7%	Naushabah Khan	Yes
Glasgow East	Lab	SNP	3,784	10.7%	John Grady	Yes
Glasgow North	Lab	SNP	3,539	10.2%	Martin Rhodes	Yes
Glasgow North East	Lab	SNP	4,637	13.6%	Maureen Burke	Yes
Glasgow South	Lab	SNP	4,154	9.8%	Gordon McKee	Yes
Glasgow South West	Lab	SNP	3,285	9.2%	Zubir Ahmed	Yes
Glasgow West	Lab	SNP	6,446	16.2%	Patricia Ferguson	Yes
Glastonbury and Somerton	LD	Con	6,611	13.9%	Sarah Dyke	No
Glenrothes and Mid Fife	Lab	SNP	2,954	8.2%	Richard Baker	Yes
Gloucester	Lab	Con	3,431	7.5%	Alex McIntyre	Yes
Godalming and Ash	Con	LD	891	1.6%	Jeremy Hunt	No
Goole and Pocklington	Con	Lab	3,572	7.2%	David Davis	No
Gordon and Buchan	Con	SNP	878	2.0%	Harriet Cross	Yes
Gorton and Denton	Lab	RUK	13,413	36.7%	Andrew Gwynne	No
Gosport	Con	Lab	6,054	13.7%	Caroline Dinéage	No
Gower	Lab	Con	11,567	24.5%	Tonia Antoniazzi	No
Grantham and Bourne	Con	Lab	4,496	9.7%	Gareth Davies	No
Gravesham	Lab	Con	2,712	6.3%	Lauren Sullivan	Yes
Great Grimsby and Cleethorpes	Lab	RUK	4,803	13.1%	Melanie Onn	Yes

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Great Yarmouth	RUK	Lab	1,426	3.5%	Rupert Lowe	Yes
Greenwich and Woolwich	Lab	Green	18,366	43.0%	Matthew Pennycook	No
Guildford	LD	Con	8,429	17.5%	Zöe Franklin	Yes
Hackney North and Stoke Newington	Lab	Green	15,080	36.8%	Diane Abbott	No
Hackney South and Shoreditch	Lab	Green	14,737	35.3%	Meg Hillier	No
Halesowen	Lab	Con	4,364	11.3%	Alex Ballinger	Yes
Halifax	Lab	Con	6,269	15.6%	Kate Dearden	Yes
Hamble Valley	Con	LD	4,802	8.9%	Paul Holmes	No
Hamilton and Clyde Valley	Lab	SNP	9,472	22.5%	Imogen Walker	Yes
Hammersmith and Chiswick	Lab	Con	15,290	33.2%	Andy Slaughter	No
Hampstead and Highgate	Lab	Con	14,970	30.8%	Tulip Siddiq	No
Harborough, Oadby and Wigston	Con	Lab	2,378	4.7%	Neil O'Brien	No
Harlow	Lab	Con	2,504	5.8%	Chris Vince	Yes
Harpenden and Berkhamsted	LD	Con	10,708	19.7%	Victoria Collins	Yes
Harrogate and Knaresborough	LD	Con	8,238	15.8%	Tom Gordon	Yes
Harrow East	Con	Lab	11,680	24.4%	Bob Blackman	No
Harrow West	Lab	Con	6,642	14.7%	Gareth Thomas	No
Hartlepool	Lab	RUK	7,698	21.7%	Jonathan Brash	Yes
Harwich and North Essex	Con	Lab	1,162	2.4%	Bernard Jenkin	No
Hastings and Rye	Lab	Con	8,653	18.8%	Helena Dollimore	Yes
Havant	Con	Lab	92	0.2%	Alan Mak	No
Hayes and Harlington	Lab	Con	12,031	31.4%	John McDonnell	No
Hazel Grove	LD	Lab	6,500	14.1%	Lisa Smart	Yes
Hemel Hempstead	Lab	Con	4,857	11.0%	David Taylor	Yes
Hendon	Lab	Con	15	0.0%	David Pinto-Duschinsky	Yes
Henley and Thame	LD	Con	6,267	11.8%	Freddie Van Mierlo	Yes
Hereford and South Herefordshire	Con	Lab	1,279	2.8%	Jesse Norman	No
Herne Bay and Sandwich	Con	Lab	2,499	5.1%	Roger Gale	No
Hertford and Stortford	Lab	Con	4,748	8.8%	Joshua Robert Abraham Dean	Yes
Hertsmere	Con	Lab	7,992	16.6%	Oliver Dowden	No
Hexham	Lab	Con	3,713	7.2%	Joe Morris	Yes
Heywood and Middleton North	Lab	RUK	6,082	16.4%	Elsie Blundell	Yes
High Peak	Lab	Con	7,908	16.1%	Jon Pearce	Yes
Hinckley and Bosworth	Con	LD	5,408	11.3%	Luke Evans	No
Hitchin	Lab	Con	8,109	15.4%	Alistair Strathern	No
Holborn and St Pancras	Lab	Ind	11,572	30.0%	Keir Starmer	No
Honiton and Sidmouth	LD	Con	6,700	13.2%	Richard Foord	No
Hornchurch and Upminster	Con	RUK	1,943	4.1%	Julia Lopez	No
Hornsey and Friern Barnet	Lab	Green	21,475	44.1%	Catherine West	No
Horsham	LD	Con	2,517	4.5%	John Milne	Yes
Houghton and Sunderland South	Lab	RUK	7,169	17.9%	Bridget Phillipson	No
Hove and Portslade	Lab	Green	19,791	38.1%	Peter Kyle	No
Huddersfield	Lab	Green	4,533	11.3%	Harpreet Uppal	Yes
Huntingdon	Con	Lab	1,499	2.9%	Ben Obese-Jecty	Yes
Hyndburn	Lab	Con	1,687	4.6%	Sarah Smith	Yes
Ilford North	Lab	Ind	528	1.1%	Wes Streeting	No
Ilford South	Lab	Ind	6,894	16.7%	Jas Athwal	Yes
Inverclyde and Renfrewshire West	Lab	SNP	6,371	15.8%	Martin McCluskey	Yes
Inverness, Skye and West Ross-shire	LD	SNP	2,160	4.5%	Angus MacDonald	Yes
Ipswich	Lab	Con	7,403	16.8%	Jack Abbott	Yes
Isle of Wight East	Con	RUK	3,323	9.8%	Joe Robertson	Yes
Isle of Wight West	Lab	Con	3,177	9.3%	Richard Quigley	Yes
Islington North	Ind	Lab	7,247	14.8%	Jeremy Corbyn	No
Islington South and Finsbury	Lab	Green	15,455	36.1%	Emily Thornberry	No
Jarrow and Gateshead East	Lab	RUK	8,964	24.4%	Kate Osborne	No
Keighley and Ilkley	Con	Lab	1,625	3.5%	Robbie Moore	No
Kenilworth and Southam	Con	Lab	6,574	12.3%	Jeremy Wright	No
Kensington and Bayswater	Lab	Con	2,903	6.9%	Joe Powell	Yes
Kettering	Lab	Con	3,820	7.6%	Rosie Wrighting	Yes
Kilmarnock and Loudoun	Lab	SNP	5,119	12.1%	Lillian Jones	Yes
Kingston and Surbiton	LD	Con	17,235	34.0%	Ed Davey	No
Kingston upon Hull East	Lab	RUK	3,920	13.1%	Karl Turner	No
Kingston upon Hull North and Cottingham	Lab	RUK	10,679	27.9%	Diana Johnson	No
Kingston upon Hull West and Haltempreice	Lab	RUK	8,979	23.5%	Emma Hardy	No

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Kingswinford and South Staffordshire	Con	Lab	6,303	14.0%	Mike Wood	No
Knowsley	Lab	RUK	18,319	50.8%	Anneliese Midgley	Yes
Lagan Valley	APNI	DUP	2,959	6.0%	Sorcha-Lucy Eastwood	Yes
Lancaster and Wyre	Lab	Con	9,253	21.5%	Cat Smith	No
Leeds Central and Headingley	Lab	Green	8,422	26.7%	Alex Sobel	No
Leeds East	Lab	RUK	11,265	28.6%	Richard Burgon	No
Leeds North East	Lab	Con	16,083	35.6%	Fabian Hamilton	No
Leeds North West	Lab	Con	11,896	23.9%	Katie White	Yes
Leeds South	Lab	Green	11,279	35.6%	Hilary Benn	No
Leeds South West and Morley	Lab	Con	8,423	20.9%	Mark Sewards	Yes
Leeds West and Pudsey	Lab	Con	12,392	32.2%	Rachel Reeves	No
Leicester East	Con	Lab	4,426	9.5%	Shivani Raja	Yes
Leicester South	Ind	Lab	979	2.3%	Shockat Adam	Yes
Leicester West	Lab	Con	8,777	24.8%	Liz Kendall	No
Leigh and Atherton	Lab	RUK	8,881	21.6%	Jo Platt	Yes
Lewes	LD	Con	12,624	23.7%	James MacCleary	Yes
Lewisham East	Lab	Green	18,073	44.5%	Janet Daby	No
Lewisham North	Lab	Green	15,782	35.7%	Vicky Foxcroft	No
Lewisham West and East Dulwich	Lab	Green	18,397	39.6%	Ellie Reeves	No
Leyton and Wanstead	Lab	Green	13,964	31.9%	Calvin Bailey	Yes
Lichfield	Lab	Con	810	1.6%	Dave Robertson	Yes
Lincoln	Lab	Con	8,793	20.9%	Hamish Falconer	Yes
Liverpool Garston	Lab	RUK	20,104	47.9%	Maria Eagle	No
Liverpool Riverside	Lab	Green	14,793	45.7%	Kim Johnson	No
Liverpool Walton	Lab	RUK	20,245	54.9%	Dan Carden	No
Liverpool Wavertree	Lab	Green	16,304	40.9%	Paula Barker	No
Liverpool West Derby	Lab	RUK	20,423	53.7%	Ian Byrne	No
Livingston	Lab	SNP	3,528	7.9%	Gregor Poynton	Yes
Llanelli	Lab	RUK	1,504	3.7%	Nia Griffith	No
Lothian East	Lab	SNP	13,265	27.6%	Douglas Alexander	Yes
Loughborough	Lab	Con	4,960	11.7%	Jeevun Sandher	Yes
Louth and Horncastle	Con	RUK	5,506	11.8%	Victoria Atkins	No
Lowestoft	Lab	Con	2,016	4.8%	Jess Asato	Yes
Luton North	Lab	Con	7,510	19.4%	Sarah Owen	No
Luton South and South Bedfordshire	Lab	Con	6,858	17.9%	Rachel Hopkins	No
Macclesfield	Lab	Con	9,120	17.3%	Tim Roca	Yes
Maidenhead	LD	Con	2,963	5.9%	Joshua Reynolds	Yes
Maidstone and Malling	Con	Lab	1,674	3.6%	Helen Grant	No
Makerfield	Lab	RUK	5,399	13.4%	Josh Simons	Yes
Maldon	Con	RUK	6,906	13.9%	John Whittingdale	No
Manchester Central	Lab	Green	13,797	34.7%	Lucy Powell	No
Manchester Rusholme	Lab	Green	8,235	28.4%	Afzal Khan	No
Manchester Withington	Lab	Green	13,982	33.5%	Jeff Smith	No
Mansfield	Lab	Con	3,485	8.5%	Steve Yemm	Yes
Melksham and Devizes	LD	Con	2,401	4.7%	Brian Mathew	Yes
Melton and Syston	Con	Lab	5,396	11.7%	Edward Argar	No
Meriden and Solihull East	Con	Lab	4,584	10.4%	Saqib Bhatti	No
Merthyr Tydfil and Aberdare	Lab	RUK	7,447	21.1%	Gerald Jones	No
Mid and South Pembrokeshire	Lab	Con	1,878	4.0%	Henry Tufnell	Yes
Mid Bedfordshire	Con	Lab	1,321	2.7%	Blake Stephenson	Yes
Mid Buckinghamshire	Con	LD	5,872	10.9%	Greg Smith	No
Mid Cheshire	Lab	Con	8,927	21.5%	Andrew Cooper	Yes
Mid Derbyshire	Lab	Con	1,878	4.0%	Jonathan Davies	Yes
Mid Dorset and North Poole	LD	Con	1,352	2.7%	Vikki Slade	Yes
Mid Dunbartonshire	LD	SNP	9,673	18.3%	Susan Murray	Yes
Mid Leicestershire	Con	Lab	2,201	4.6%	Peter Bedford	Yes
Mid Norfolk	Con	Lab	3,054	6.7%	George Freeman	No
Mid Sussex	LD	Con	6,662	12.5%	Alison Bennett	Yes
Mid Ulster	SF	DUP	14,923	32.8%	Cathal Mallaghan	Yes
Middlesbrough and Thornaby East	Lab	RUK	9,192	26.7%	Andy McDonald	No
Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	Lab	Con	214	0.6%	Luke Myer	Yes
Midlothian	Lab	SNP	8,167	18.5%	Kirsty McNeill	Yes
Milton Keynes Central	Lab	Con	7,291	15.3%	Emily Darlington	Yes
Milton Keynes North	Lab	Con	5,430	11.8%	Chris Curtis	Yes

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Mitcham and Morden	Lab	Con	18,761	41.5%	Siobhain McDonagh	No
Monmouthshire	Lab	Con	3,338	6.6%	Catherine Fookes	Yes
Montgomeryshire and Glyndŵr	Lab	RUK	3,815	8.8%	Steve Witherden	Yes
Moray West, Nairn and Strathspey	SNP	Con	1,001	2.2%	Graham Leadbitter	Yes
Morecambe and Lunesdale	Lab	Con	5,815	12.1%	Lizzi Collinge	Yes
Motherwell, Wishaw and Carluke	Lab	SNP	7,085	18.2%	Pamela Nash	Yes
Na h-Eileanan an Iar	Lab	SNP	3,836	28.4%	Torcuil Crichton	Yes
Neath and Swansea East	Lab	RUK	6,627	16.5%	Carolyn Harris	No
New Forest East	Con	Lab	8,495	18.8%	Julian Lewis	No
New Forest West	Con	Lab	5,600	12.1%	Desmond Swayne	No
Newark	Con	Lab	3,572	6.7%	Robert Jenrick	No
Newbury	LD	Con	2,377	4.9%	Lee Dillon	Yes
Newcastle upon Tyne Central and West	Lab	RUK	11,060	26.7%	Chi Onwurah	No
Newcastle upon Tyne East and Wallsend	Lab	RUK	12,817	30.3%	Mary Glendon	No
Newcastle upon Tyne North	Lab	Con	17,762	36.5%	Catherine McKinnell	No
Newcastle-under-Lyme	Lab	Con	5,069	12.8%	Adam Jodge	Yes
Newport East	Lab	RUK	9,009	23.4%	Jessica Morden	No
Newport West and Islwyn	Lab	RUK	8,868	21.1%	Ruth Jones	No
Newry and Armagh	SF	SDLP	15,493	33.7%	Dáire Hughes	Yes
Newton Abbot	LD	Con	2,246	4.7%	Martin Wrigley	Yes
Newton Aycliffe and Spennymoor	Lab	RUK	8,839	22.2%	Alan Strickland	Yes
Normanton and Hemsworth	Lab	RUK	6,662	18.3%	Jon Trickett	No
North Antrim	TUV	DUP	450	1.1%	Jim Allister	Yes
North Ayrshire and Arran	Lab	SNP	3,551	8.4%	Irene Campbell	Yes
North Bedfordshire	Con	Lab	5,414	10.5%	Richard Fuller	No
North Cornwall	LD	Con	9,957	19.4%	Ben Maguire	Yes
North Cotswolds	Con	LD	3,357	6.7%	Geoffrey Clifton-Brown	No
North Devon	LD	Con	6,744	13.1%	Ian Roome	Yes
North Dorset	Con	LD	1,589	3.2%	Simon Hoare	No
North Down	Ind	APNI	7,305	16.9%	Alex Easton	Yes
North Durham	Lab	RUK	5,873	14.1%	Luke Akehurst	Yes
North East Cambridgeshire	Con	RUK	7,189	18.4%	Steve Barclay	No
North East Derbyshire	Lab	Con	1,753	3.8%	Louise Jones	Yes
North East Fife	LD	SNP	13,479	31.5%	Wendy Chamberlain	No
North East Hampshire	LD	Con	634	1.1%	Alex Brewer	Yes
North East Hertfordshire	Lab	Con	1,923	3.7%	Chris Hinchliff	Yes
North East Somerset and Hanham	Lab	Con	5,319	10.4%	Dan Norris	Yes
North Herefordshire	Green	Con	5,894	11.7%	Ellie Chowns	Yes
North Norfolk	LD	Con	2,585	5.5%	Steffan Aquarone	Yes
North Northumberland	Lab	Con	5,067	10.4%	David Smith	Yes
North Shropshire	LD	Con	15,311	30.9%	Helen Morgan	No
North Somerset	Lab	Con	639	1.2%	Sadik Al-Hassan	Yes
North Warwickshire and Bedworth	Lab	Con	2,198	5.4%	Rachel Taylor	Yes
North West Cambridgeshire	Lab	Con	39	0.1%	Sam Carling	Yes
North West Essex	Con	Lab	2,610	4.8%	Kemi Badenoch	No
North West Hampshire	Con	Lab	3,288	6.5%	Kit Malthouse	No
North West Leicestershire	Lab	Con	1,012	2.1%	Amanda Hack	Yes
North West Norfolk	Con	Lab	4,954	11.1%	James Wild	No
Northampton North	Lab	Con	9,014	21.6%	Lucy Rigby	Yes
Northampton South	Lab	Con	4,071	9.3%	Mike Reader	Yes
Norwich North	Lab	Con	10,850	23.7%	Alice Macdonald	Yes
Norwich South	Lab	Green	13,239	29.4%	Clive Lewis	No
Nottingham East	Lab	Green	15,162	41.7%	Nadia Whittome	No
Nottingham North and Kimberley	Lab	RUK	9,427	26.9%	Alex Norris	No
Nottingham South	Lab	Con	10,294	31.3%	Lilian Greenwood	No
Nuneaton	Lab	Con	3,479	8.4%	Jodie Gosling	Yes
Old Bexley and Sidcup	Con	Lab	3,548	7.4%	Louie French	No
Oldham East and Saddleworth	Lab	RUK	6,357	15.9%	Debbie Abrahams	No
Oldham West, Chadderton and Royton	Lab	Ind	4,976	12.9%	Jim McMahon	No
Orkney and Shetland	LD	SNP	7,807	37.7%	Alistair Carmichael	No
Orpington	Con	Lab	5,118	11.1%	Gareth Bacon	No
Ossett and Denby Dale	Lab	Con	4,542	10.4%	Jade Botterill	Yes
Oxford East	Lab	Green	14,465	36.8%	Anneliese Dodds	No
Oxford West and Abingdon	LD	Con	14,894	32.4%	Layla Moran	No

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Paisley and Renfrewshire North	Lab	SNP	6,333	15.3%	Alison Taylor	Yes
Paisley and Renfrewshire South	Lab	SNP	6,527	15.8%	Johanna Baxter	Yes
Peckham	Lab	Green	15,228	39.3%	Miatta Fahnbulleh	Yes
Pendle and Clitheroe	Lab	Con	902	1.9%	Jonathan Hinder	Yes
Penistone and Stocksbridge	Lab	Con	8,739	19.9%	Marie Tidball	Yes
Penrith and Solway	Lab	Con	5,257	10.7%	Markus Campbell-Savours	Yes
Perth and Kinross-shire	SNP	Con	4,127	8.2%	Pete Wishart	No
Peterborough	Lab	Con	118	0.3%	Andrew Pakes	Yes
Plymouth Moor View	Lab	Con	5,604	13.1%	Fred Thomas	Yes
Plymouth Sutton and Devonport	Lab	RUK	13,328	31.7%	Luke Pollard	No
Pontefract, Castleford and Knottingley	Lab	RUK	6,630	18.4%	Yvette Cooper	No
Pontypridd	Lab	RUK	8,402	21.3%	Alex Davies-Jones	No
Poole	Lab	Con	18	0.0%	Neil Duncan-Jordan	Yes
Poplar and Limehouse	Lab	Green	12,560	29.2%	Apsana Begum	No
Portsmouth North	Lab	Con	780	1.9%	Amanda Martin	Yes
Portsmouth South	Lab	RUK	13,155	33.8%	Stephen Morgan	No
Preston	Lab	Ind	5,291	13.2%	Mark Hendrick	No
Putney	Lab	Con	12,488	25.3%	Fleur Anderson	No
Queen's Park and Maida Vale	Lab	Green	14,913	38.9%	Georgia Gould	Yes
Rawmarsh and Conisbrough	Lab	RUK	6,908	20.4%	John Healey	No
Rayleigh and Wickford	Con	RUK	5,621	11.7%	Mark Francois	No
Reading Central	Lab	Con	12,637	27.9%	Matt Rodda	No
Reading West and Mid Berkshire	Lab	Con	1,361	2.9%	Olivia Bailey	Yes
Redcar	Lab	Con	3,323	8.7%	Anna Turley	Yes
Redditch	Lab	Con	789	1.9%	Chris Bloore	Yes
Reigate	Con	Lab	3,187	6.0%	Rebecca Paul	Yes
Rhondda and Ogmore	Lab	RUK	7,790	21.8%	Chris Bryant	No
Ribble Valley	Lab	Con	856	1.6%	Maya Ellis	Yes
Richmond and Northallerton	Con	Lab	12,185	25.1%	Rishi Sunak	No
Richmond Park	LD	Con	17,155	32.9%	Sarah Olney	No
Rochdale	Lab	WPB	1,440	3.6%	Paul Waugh	Yes
Rochester and Strood	Lab	Con	2,930	6.9%	Lauren Edwards	Yes
Romford	Con	Lab	1,463	3.3%	Andrew Rosindell	No
Romsey and Southampton North	Con	LD	2,191	4.4%	Caroline Nokes	No
Rossendale and Darwen	Lab	Con	5,628	12.6%	Andy MacNae	Yes
Rother Valley	Lab	Con	998	2.4%	Jake Richards	Yes
Rotherham	Lab	RUK	5,490	14.9%	Sarah Champion	No
Rugby	Lab	Con	4,428	9.0%	John Slinger	Yes
Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	Con	Lab	7,581	16.1%	David Simmonds	No
Runcorn and Helsby	Lab	RUK	14,696	34.8%	Mike Amesbury	No
Runnymede and Weybridge	Con	LD	7,627	15.8%	Ben Spencer	No
Rushcliffe	Lab	Con	7,426	12.9%	James Naish	Yes
Rutherglen	Lab	SNP	8,767	20.6%	Michael Shanks	No
Rutland and Stamford	Con	Lab	10,394	21.4%	Alicia Kearns	No
Salford	Lab	RUK	15,101	38.0%	Rebecca Long-Bailey	No
Salisbury	Con	Lab	3,807	7.6%	John Glen	No
Scarborough and Whitby	Lab	Con	5,408	12.2%	Alison Hume	Yes
Scunthorpe	Lab	Con	3,542	9.1%	Nicholas Dakin	Yes
Sefton Central	Lab	Con	18,282	38.5%	Bill Esterson	No
Selby	Lab	Con	10,195	20.7%	Keir Mather	No
Sevenoaks	Con	LD	5,440	10.9%	Laura Trott	No
Sheffield Brightside and Hillsborough	Lab	Green	11,600	36.7%	Gill Furniss	No
Sheffield Central	Lab	Green	8,286	26.1%	Abtisam Mohamed	Yes
Sheffield Hallam	Lab	LD	8,189	15.9%	Olivia Blake	No
Sheffield Heeley	Lab	Green	15,304	39.8%	Louise Haigh	No
Sheffield South East	Lab	Con	12,458	34.8%	Clive Betts	No
Sherwood Forest	Lab	Con	5,443	11.2%	Michelle Welsh	Yes
Shipley	Lab	Con	8,603	17.8%	Anna Dixon	Yes
Shrewsbury	Lab	Con	11,355	22.0%	Julia Buckley	Yes
Sittingbourne and Sheppey	Lab	Con	355	0.9%	Kevin McKenna	Yes
Skipton and Ripon	Con	Lab	1,650	3.1%	Julian Smith	No
Sleaford and North Hykeham	Con	Lab	4,346	8.9%	Caroline Johnson	No
Slough	Lab	INet	3,647	8.4%	Tan Dhesi	No
Smethwick	Lab	RUK	11,188	31.9%	Gurinder Josan	Yes

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Solihull West and Shirley	Con	Lab	4,620	9.9%	Neil Shastri-Hurst	Yes
South Antrim	UUP	DUP	7,512	17.5%	Robin Swann	Yes
South Basildon and East Thurrock	RUK	Lab	98	0.2%	James McMurdock	Yes
South Cambridgeshire	LD	Con	10,641	19.4%	Pippa Heylings	Yes
South Cotswolds	LD	Con	4,973	9.5%	Roz Savage	Yes
South Derbyshire	Lab	Con	4,168	9.1%	Samantha Niblett	Yes
South Devon	LD	Con	7,127	14.5%	Caroline Voaden	Yes
South Dorset	Lab	Con	1,048	2.1%	Lloyd Hutton	Yes
South Down	SF	SDLP	9,280	20.5%	Chris Hazzard	No
South East Cornwall	Lab	Con	1,911	3.9%	Anna Gelderd	Yes
South Holland and The Deepings	Con	RUK	6,856	14.9%	John Hayes	No
South Leicestershire	Con	Lab	5,506	10.7%	Alberto Costa	No
South Norfolk	Lab	Con	2,826	5.7%	Ben Goldsborough	Yes
South Northamptonshire	Con	Lab	3,687	6.9%	Sarah Bool	Yes
South Ribble	Lab	Con	6,501	13.9%	Paul Foster	Yes
South Shields	Lab	RUK	6,653	18.1%	Emma Lewell-Buck	No
South Shropshire	Con	LD	1,624	3.1%	Stuart Anderson	No
South Suffolk	Con	Lab	3,047	6.2%	James Cartledge	No
South West Devon	Con	Lab	2,112	4.0%	Rebecca Smith	Yes
South West Hertfordshire	Con	LD	4,456	9.2%	Gagan Mohindra	No
South West Norfolk	Lab	Con	630	1.4%	Terry Jermy	Yes
South West Wiltshire	Con	Lab	3,243	7.0%	Andrew Murrison	No
Southampton Itchen	Lab	Con	6,105	16.0%	Darren Paffey	Yes
Southampton Test	Lab	Con	9,333	26.1%	Satvir Kaur	Yes
Southend East and Rochford	Lab	Con	4,027	10.2%	Bayo Alaba	Yes
Southend West and Leigh	Lab	Con	1,949	4.1%	David Burton-Sampson	Yes
Southgate and Wood Green	Lab	Con	15,300	33.5%	Bambos Charalambous	No
Southport	Lab	Con	5,789	12.8%	Patrick Hurley	Yes
Spelthorne	Con	Lab	1,590	3.4%	Lincoln Jopp	Yes
Spen Valley	Lab	RUK	6,188	15.1%	Kim Leadbeater	No
St Albans	LD	Con	19,834	38.4%	Daisy Cooper	No
St Austell and Newquay	Lab	Con	2,470	5.3%	Noah Law	Yes
St Helens North	Lab	RUK	12,169	30.1%	David Baines	Yes
St Helens South and Whiston	Lab	RUK	11,945	31.4%	Marie Rimmer	No
St Ives	LD	Con	13,786	28.7%	Andrew George	Yes
St Neots and Mid Cambridgeshire	LD	Con	4,621	8.7%	Ian Sollom	Yes
Stafford	Lab	Con	4,595	10.0%	Leigh Ingham	Yes
Staffordshire Moorlands	Con	Lab	1,175	2.7%	Karen Bradley	No
Stalybridge and Hyde	Lab	RUK	8,539	22.9%	Jonathan Reynolds	No
Stevenage	Lab	Con	6,618	15.5%	Kevin Bonavia	Yes
Stirling and Strathallan	Lab	SNP	1,394	2.8%	Chris Kane	Yes
Stockport	Lab	RUK	15,270	35.0%	Navendu Mishra	No
Stockton North	Lab	RUK	7,939	21.2%	Chris McDonald	Yes
Stockton West	Con	Lab	2,139	4.4%	Matt Vickers	No
Stoke-on-Trent Central	Lab	RUK	6,409	18.2%	Gareth Snell	Yes
Stoke-on-Trent North	Lab	Con	5,082	14.1%	David Williams	Yes
Stoke-on-Trent South	Lab	Con	627	1.5%	Allison Gardner	Yes
Stone, Great Wyrley and Penkridge	Con	Lab	5,466	12.8%	Gavin Williamson	No
Stourbridge	Lab	Con	3,073	7.7%	Cat Eccles	Yes
Strangford	DUP	APNI	5,131	13.2%	Jim Shannon	No
Stratford and Bow	Lab	Green	11,634	26.8%	Uma Kumaran	Yes
Stratford-on-Avon	LD	Con	7,122	13.4%	Manuela Perteghella	Yes
Streatham and Croydon North	Lab	Green	15,603	35.0%	Steve Reed	No
Stretford and Urmston	Lab	Con	16,150	35.1%	Andrew Western	No
Stroud	Lab	Con	11,388	20.6%	Simon Opher	Yes
Suffolk Coastal	Lab	Con	1,070	2.2%	Jenny Riddell-Carpenter	Yes
Sunderland Central	Lab	RUK	6,073	15.2%	Lewis Atkinson	Yes
Surrey Heath	LD	Con	5,640	11.8%	Al Pinkerton	Yes
Sussex Weald	Con	LD	6,842	13.9%	Nus Ghani	No
Sutton and Cheam	LD	Con	3,801	8.0%	Luke Taylor	Yes
Sutton Coldfield	Con	Lab	2,543	5.3%	Andrew Mitchell	No
Swansea West	Lab	RUK	8,515	23.9%	Torsten Bell	Yes
Swindon North	Lab	Con	4,103	9.3%	Will Stone	Yes
Swindon South	Lab	Con	9,606	21.4%	Heidi Alexander	Yes

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Tamworth	Lab	Con	1,382	3.2%	Sarah Edwards	No
Tatton	Con	Lab	1,136	2.2%	Esther McVey	No
Taunton and Wellington	LD	Con	11,939	23.7%	Gideon Amos	Yes
Telford	Lab	RUK	8,102	19.9%	Shaun Davies	Yes
Tewkesbury	LD	Con	6,262	12.9%	Cameron Thomas	Yes
The Wrekin	Con	Lab	883	1.8%	Mark Pritchard	No
Thirk and Malton	Con	Lab	7,550	15.2%	Kevin Hollinrake	No
Thornbury and Yate	LD	Con	3,014	5.6%	Claire Young	Yes
Thurrock	Lab	RUK	6,474	17.2%	Jen Craft	Yes
Tipton and Wednesbury	Lab	Con	3,385	10.6%	Antonia Bance	Yes
Tiverton and Minehead	LD	Con	3,507	7.4%	Rachel Gilmour	Yes
Tonbridge	Con	Lab	11,166	22.2%	Tom Tugendhat	No
Tooting	Lab	Con	19,487	36.8%	Rosena Allin-Khan	No
Torbay	LD	Con	5,349	11.6%	Steve Darling	Yes
Torfaen	Lab	RUK	7,322	20.5%	Nick Thomas-Symonds	No
Torridge and Tavistock	Con	LD	3,950	7.8%	Geoffrey Cox	No
Tottenham	Lab	Green	15,434	38.4%	David Lammy	No
Truro and Falmouth	Lab	Con	8,151	16.2%	Jayne Kirkham	Yes
Tunbridge Wells	LD	Con	8,687	16.0%	Mike Martin	Yes
Twickenham	LD	Con	21,457	40.0%	Munira Wilson	No
Tynemouth	Lab	Con	15,455	31.9%	Alan Campbell	No
Upper Bann	DUP	SF	7,406	15.6%	Carla Lockhart	No
Uxbridge and South Ruislip	Lab	Con	587	1.3%	Danny Beales	Yes
Vale of Glamorgan	Lab	Con	4,216	9.2%	Kanishka Narayan	Yes
Vauxhall and Camberwell Green	Lab	Green	15,112	40.3%	Florence Eshalomi	No
Wakefield and Rothwell	Lab	RUK	9,346	23.0%	Simon Lightwood	No
Wallasey	Lab	RUK	17,996	42.1%	Angela Eagle	No
Walsall and Bloxwich	Lab	Ind	4,914	13.2%	Valerie Vaz	No
Walthamstow	Lab	Green	17,996	39.4%	Stella Creasy	No
Warrington North	Lab	RUK	9,190	23.0%	Charlotte Nichols	No
Warrington South	Lab	Con	11,340	22.8%	Sarah Hall	Yes
Warwick and Leamington	Lab	Con	12,412	25.2%	Matt Western	No
Washington and Gateshead South	Lab	RUK	6,913	18.7%	Sharon Hodgson	No
Watford	Lab	Con	4,723	10.6%	Matt Turmaine	Yes
Waveney Valley	Green	Con	5,594	11.4%	Adrian Ramsay	Yes
Weald of Kent	Con	Lab	8,422	16.6%	Katie Lam	Yes
Wellingborough and Rushden	Lab	Con	5,486	12.5%	Gen Kitchen	No
Wells and Mendip Hills	LD	Con	11,121	22.1%	Tessa Munt	Yes
Welwyn Hatfield	Lab	Con	3,799	7.8%	Andrew Lewin	Yes
West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine	Con	SNP	3,441	7.0%	Andrew Bowie	No
West Bromwich	Lab	Con	9,554	26.2%	Sarah Coombes	Yes
West Dorset	LD	Con	7,789	14.8%	Edward Morello	Yes
West Dunbartonshire	Lab	SNP	6,010	15.2%	Douglas McAllister	Yes
West Ham and Beckton	Lab	NIP	9,254	25.5%	James Asser	Yes
West Lancashire	Lab	Con	13,625	30.8%	Ashley Dalton	No
West Suffolk	Con	Lab	3,247	7.0%	Nick Timothy	Yes
West Tyrone	SF	DUP	15,917	36.4%	Orfhlaith Begley	No
West Worcestershire	Con	LD	6,547	12.0%	Harriett Baldwin	No
Westmorland and Lonsdale	LD	Con	21,472	43.3%	Tim Farron	No
Weston-super-Mare	Lab	Con	4,409	10.4%	Daniel Aldridge	Yes
Wetherby and Easingwold	Con	Lab	4,846	9.3%	Alec Shelbrooke	No
Whitehaven and Workington	Lab	RUK	13,286	31.8%	Josh MacAlister	Yes
Widnes and Halewood	Lab	RUK	16,425	43.1%	Derek Twigg	No
Wigan	Lab	RUK	9,549	23.3%	Lisa Nandy	No
Wimbledon	LD	Con	12,610	22.9%	Paul Kohler	Yes
Winchester	LD	Con	13,821	24.2%	Danny Chambers	Yes
Windsor	Con	Lab	6,457	14.3%	Jack Rankin	Yes
Wirral West	Lab	Con	9,998	20.0%	Matthew Patrick	Yes
Witham	Con	Lab	5,145	10.2%	Priti Patel	No
Witney	LD	Con	4,339	8.6%	Charles Maynard	Yes
Woking	LD	Con	11,246	23.4%	Will Forster	Yes
Wokingham	LD	Con	8,345	15.5%	Clive Jones	Yes
Wolverhampton North East	Lab	Con	5,422	16.3%	Sureena Brackenridge	Yes
Wolverhampton South East	Lab	RUK	9,188	27.5%	Pat McFadden	No

Constituency	Parties		Majority		Name of winning candidate	New MP?
	Winner	2nd	Votes	%		
Wolverhampton West	Lab	Con	7,868	18.0%	Warinder Juss	Yes
Worcester	Lab	Con	7,116	15.5%	Tom Collins	Yes
Worsley and Eccles	Lab	RUK	11,091	26.1%	Michael Wheeler	Yes
Worthing West	Lab	Con	3,949	7.7%	Beccy Cooper	Yes
Wrexham	Lab	Con	5,948	14.7%	Andrew Ranger	Yes
Wycombe	Lab	Con	4,591	10.3%	Emma Reynolds	Yes
Wyre Forest	Con	Lab	812	1.8%	Mark Garnier	No
Wythenshawe and Sale East	Lab	RUK	14,610	37.3%	Mike Kane	No
Yeovil	LD	Con	12,268	25.1%	Adam Dance	Yes
Ynys Môn	PC	Con	637	2.0%	Llinos Medi	Yes
York Central	Lab	Con	19,154	44.2%	Rachael Maskell	No
York Outer	Lab	Con	9,391	18.4%	Luke Charters	Yes

England: voting by constituency

Vote share changes are calculated irrespective of whether the party stood in both 2019 and 2024

*2019 results and changes in party winner are based on notional results for the new boundaries. Vote share changes for Reform UK are based on the Brexit Party's notional 2019 vote share.

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
Red	Blue	Aldershot	SE	Lab gain from Con	29.0%	40.7%	8.3%	4.4%	16.9%	0.6%	-27.8%	+18.6%	-9.1%	+0.9%	+16.9%	+0.6%	78,553	61.8%
Blue	Blue	Aldridge-Brownhills	WM	Con hold	38.9%	28.4%	4.3%	4.3%	24.2%	0.0%	-30.7%	+6.9%	-1.3%	+2.4%	+23.5%	-0.7%	70,268	58.2%
Red	Blue	Altrincham and Sale West	NW	Lab gain from Con	32.3%	40.4%	9.2%	7.2%	9.6%	1.2%	-15.7%	+3.6%	-1.8%	+4.3%	+9.6%	+0.0%	74,025	69.5%
Red	Blue	Amber Valley	EM	Lab gain from Con	25.2%	37.0%	3.7%	5.4%	28.7%	0.0%	-38.6%	+10.2%	-2.6%	+2.3%	+28.7%	-0.0%	71,546	59.4%
Blue	Blue	Arundel and South Downs	SE	Con hold	40.2%	17.9%	18.0%	10.1%	13.5%	0.3%	-20.2%	+2.2%	-0.9%	+6.1%	+13.5%	-0.6%	77,969	70.2%
Blue	Blue	Ashfield	EM	RUK gain from Con	8.2%	29.0%	1.6%	2.8%	42.8%	15.7%	-31.0%	+3.4%	-0.5%	+1.4%	+37.8%	-11.1%	68,929	57.9%
Red	Blue	Ashford	SE	Lab gain from Con	28.7%	32.5%	5.2%	9.3%	21.6%	2.7%	-30.5%	+8.7%	-5.4%	+4.7%	+21.6%	+1.0%	76,233	61.6%
Red	Blue	Ashton-under-Lyne	NW	Lab hold	12.3%	43.9%	4.0%	7.0%	24.8%	8.0%	-23.9%	-3.6%	-0.3%	+3.5%	+16.3%	+8.0%	71,002	49.9%
Red	Blue	Aylesbury	SE	Lab gain from Con	28.9%	30.2%	20.9%	5.2%	13.5%	1.3%	-22.8%	+7.3%	-1.0%	+2.2%	+13.0%	+1.3%	79,169	63.1%
Red	Blue	Banbury	SE	Lab gain from Con	31.6%	38.3%	9.0%	5.4%	13.0%	2.6%	-20.4%	+13.5%	-11.3%	+2.5%	+13.0%	+2.6%	73,250	65.8%
Red	Blue	Barking	Lon	Lab hold	11.8%	44.5%	2.8%	13.7%	14.2%	13.1%	-15.1%	-16.5%	-0.5%	+11.8%	+7.1%	+13.1%	79,822	45.7%
Red	Blue	Barnsley North	YH	Lab hold	8.4%	50.4%	3.6%	4.9%	29.3%	3.4%	-15.6%	+11.9%	+0.1%	+2.5%	-0.3%	+1.4%	78,274	47.1%
Red	Blue	Barnsley South	YH	Lab hold	9.3%	46.7%	3.3%	4.3%	33.2%	3.1%	-13.4%	+4.9%	-0.2%	+2.3%	+4.0%	+2.4%	75,853	46.2%
Red	Blue	Barrow and Furness	NW	Lab gain from Con	31.3%	43.9%	4.0%	3.5%	16.7%	0.7%	-21.8%	+5.7%	-0.5%	+1.9%	+14.0%	+0.7%	74,980	56.3%
Blue	Blue	Basildon and Billericay	E	Con hold	30.6%	30.6%	5.4%	5.0%	27.0%	1.3%	-35.2%	+9.0%	-3.0%	+2.1%	+27.0%	+0.2%	76,873	54.8%
Red	Blue	Basingstoke	SE	Lab gain from Con	29.5%	42.7%	6.5%	7.3%	12.9%	1.2%	-23.2%	+14.1%	-6.8%	+3.4%	+12.9%	-0.3%	78,487	62.4%
Red	Blue	Bassetlaw	EM	Lab gain from Con	28.3%	41.2%	4.4%	4.3%	21.7%	0.0%	-26.1%	+13.2%	-2.3%	+4.3%	+10.9%	+0.0%	78,161	57.4%
Blue	Blue	Bath	SW	LD hold	15.9%	18.0%	41.3%	12.4%	7.9%	4.5%	-16.2%	+5.5%	-12.1%	+12.1%	+6.8%	+3.9%	69,662	69.1%
Red	Blue	Battersea	Lon	Lab hold	23.2%	48.8%	10.3%	9.0%	6.0%	2.7%	-12.1%	+2.5%	-4.9%	+6.5%	+5.4%	+2.7%	72,827	64.6%
Blue	Blue	Beaconsfield	SE	Con hold	38.8%	15.1%	27.3%	4.1%	12.7%	2.0%	-16.7%	+5.2%	+27.3%	+0.5%	+12.7%	-28.9%	72,751	65.6%
Red	Blue	Beckenham and Penge	Lon	Lab hold	24.6%	49.3%	8.5%	7.3%	10.3%	0.0%	-14.4%	+9.2%	-7.6%	+3.3%	+9.5%	+0.0%	77,198	67.6%
Red	Blue	Bedford	E	Lab hold	21.9%	45.1%	9.9%	5.9%	11.2%	6.0%	-20.0%	+0.8%	-0.1%	+3.9%	+9.5%	+6.0%	72,478	56.1%
Red	Blue	Bermondsey and Old Southwark	Lon	Lab hold	7.7%	44.8%	24.1%	11.9%	9.0%	2.5%	-9.1%	-4.8%	-7.0%	+11.9%	+6.6%	+2.5%	69,482	54.1%
Red	Blue	Bethnal Green and Stepney	Lon	Lab hold	4.1%	34.1%	10.2%	13.7%	4.2%	33.7%	-6.0%	-39.4%	+1.0%	+9.5%	+2.2%	+32.8%	81,439	57.3%
Blue	Blue	Beverley and Holderness	YH	Con hold	34.5%	34.2%	7.5%	3.7%	18.3%	1.8%	-26.5%	+9.6%	-1.7%	+1.2%	+18.3%	-0.8%	71,994	62.4%
Blue	Blue	Bexhill and Battle	SE	Con hold	33.9%	28.3%	7.3%	6.2%	16.6%	7.7%	-27.9%	+7.6%	-6.1%	+2.1%	+16.6%	+7.7%	72,198	66.1%
Red	Blue	Bexleyheath and Crayford	Lon	Lab gain from Con	31.3%	36.2%	5.1%	4.8%	22.7%	0.0%	-29.5%	+7.2%	-0.9%	+2.5%	+21.8%	-1.1%	70,297	61.8%
Blue	Blue	Bicester and Woodstock	SE	LD gain from Con	28.8%	16.4%	38.7%	4.8%	10.8%	0.6%	-25.1%	-0.5%	+12.1%	+2.4%	+10.5%	+0.6%	74,353	67.5%
Red	Blue	Birkenhead	NW	Lab hold	7.5%	52.1%	5.3%	20.1%	14.2%	0.8%	-8.1%	-7.9%	+1.3%	+17.1%	+10.9%	-13.3%	78,091	55.2%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Edgbaston	WM	Lab hold	22.0%	44.3%	5.6%	7.5%	11.7%	8.9%	-13.5%	-8.0%	-1.6%	+4.9%	+9.3%	+8.9%	71,787	52.1%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Erdington	WM	Lab hold	15.8%	43.3%	3.3%	7.2%	22.7%	7.7%	-25.7%	-6.2%	+0.1%	+5.4%	+18.7%	+7.7%	77,463	44.1%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Hall Green and Moseley	WM	Lab hold	9.2%	30.8%	11.3%	9.4%	5.5%	33.7%	-5.8%	-35.5%	+4.2%	+7.7%	+3.6%	+25.8%	76,936	54.1%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Hodge Hill and Solihull North	WM	Lab hold	13.6%	31.2%	2.8%	6.9%	18.9%	26.6%	-15.0%	-28.7%	-1.6%	+3.4%	+15.8%	+26.0%	77,737	43.9%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Ladywood	WM	Lab hold	6.1%	42.5%	4.7%	9.5%	4.0%	33.2%	-3.8%	-40.5%	+1.9%	+7.7%	+1.8%	+32.8%	83,693	43.7%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Northfield	WM	Lab gain from Con	25.3%	39.6%	4.8%	7.5%	21.0%	1.8%	-20.7%	-3.1%	+0.1%	+5.2%	+17.2%	+1.2%	74,048	50.8%
Blue	Blue	Birmingham Perry Barr	WM	Ind gain from Lab	11.3%	34.1%	3.5%	6.5%	6.5%	38.1%	-9.1%	-33.9%	-3.1%	+4.6%	+3.7%	+37.7%	76,350	49.1%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Selly Oak	WM	Lab hold	15.2%	45.2%	6.0%	11.2%	14.9%	7.4%	-16.4%	-10.5%	-0.2%	+7.6%	+12.2%	+7.4%	75,678	50.8%
Red	Blue	Birmingham Yardley	WM	Lab hold	10.1%	31.2%	10.1%	5.4%	14.0%	29.3%	-16.7%	-26.9%	+1.1%	+4.2%	+9.0%	+29.3%	73,203	49.4%
Blue	Blue	Bishop Auckland	NE	Lab gain from Con	25.6%	42.1%	3.4%	4.6%	23.4%	0.8%	-27.4%	+5.5%	-0.2%	+4.0%	+17.9%	+0.2%	70,745	57.1%
Blue	Blue	Blackburn	NW	Ind gain from Lab	8.9%	26.7%	1.8%	3.6%	12.5%	46.5%	-14.4%	-39.3%	-0.7%	+2.0%	+6.5%	+45.8%	73,263	53.1%
Red	Blue	Blackley and Middleton South	NW	Lab hold	9.8%	53.8%	5.1%	10.2%	21.1%	0.0%	-18.4%	-5.2%	+2.1%	+8.2%	+13.4%	+0.0%	72,303	43.3%
Red	Blue	Blackpool North and Fleetwood	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.9%	40.0%	3.2%	3.0%	23.7%	1.1%	-26.9%	+4.4%	-0.9%	+1.1%	+22.0%	+0.2%	73,339	57.0%
Red	Blue	Blackpool South	NW	Lab gain from Con	15.6%	48.1%	3.0%	3.4%	28.6%	1.3%	-33.2%	+8.0%	-0.6%	+1.5%	+23.9%	+0.4%	77,460	45.4%
Red	Blue	Blaydon and Consett	NE	Lab hold	14.3%	50.1%	5.4%	6.1%	23.7%	0.3%	-20.5%	+6.1%	+0.8%	+3.1%	+14.0%	-3.5%	70,487	59.9%
Red	Blue	Blyth and Ashington	NE	Lab hold	15.2%	49.6%	3.5%	4.9%	26.9%	0.0%	-18.3%	+1.9%	-2.9%	+1.9%	+17.8%	-0.4%	76,595	52.7%
Blue	Blue	Bognor Regis and Littlehampton	SE	Con hold	32.8%	29.1%	10.6%	4.6%	21.5%	1.5%	-29.4%	+10.1%	-2.7%	+1.3%	+21.5%	-0.8%	76,854	62.2%
Red	Blue	Bolsover	EM	Lab gain from Con	25.6%	40.5%	3.5%	8.8%	21.5%	0.0%	-22.1%	+4.4%	-0.3%	+7.3%	+12.9%	-2.2%	77,207	55.0%
Red	Blue	Bolton North East	NW	Lab gain from Con	21.9%	37.3%	3.5%	10.8%	21.7%	4.8%	-23.1%	-5.2%	-0.9%	+9.2%	+15.2%	+4.8%	80,011	54.2%
Red	Blue	Bolton South and Walkden	NW	Lab hold	11.3%	40.9%	3.7%	7.7%	22.6%	13.8%	-20.4%	-15.7%	-0.1%	+5.2%	+17.2%	+13.8%	79,622	46.4%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
Red	Blue	Bolton West	NW	Lab gain from Con	27.8%	38.9%	4.4%	9.3%	19.1%	0.5%	-28.7%	+3.7%	-1.2%	+7.5%	+18.3%	+0.5%	74,933	59.5%
Red	Red	Bootle	NW	Lab hold	4.3%	68.7%	3.3%	10.0%	12.2%	1.4%	-4.9%	-10.7%	-0.4%	+7.7%	+6.9%	+1.4%	73,037	53.2%
Cyan	Blue	Boston and Skegness	EM	RUK gain from Con	33.4%	18.9%	3.4%	3.7%	38.4%	2.3%	-43.0%	+3.3%	-1.4%	+3.7%	+38.4%	-0.9%	75,811	53.4%
Red	Blue	Bournemouth East	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.6%	40.8%	6.9%	6.2%	14.0%	3.6%	-22.0%	+8.1%	-4.1%	+2.1%	+14.0%	+2.1%	72,354	62.1%
Red	Blue	Bournemouth West	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.3%	36.4%	10.9%	6.6%	16.9%	0.9%	-25.3%	+4.6%	+0.9%	+2.1%	+16.9%	+0.9%	70,259	56.1%
Red	Blue	Bracknell	SE	Lab gain from Con	31.9%	33.7%	10.9%	4.9%	17.0%	1.5%	-23.6%	+8.4%	-3.1%	+1.0%	+17.0%	+0.4%	71,660	61.2%
Red	Red	Bradford East	YH	Lab hold	9.3%	37.9%	5.1%	6.9%	13.3%	27.5%	-12.4%	-25.1%	-2.5%	+5.4%	+7.2%	+27.5%	75,164	49.5%
Red	Red	Bradford South	YH	Lab hold	14.7%	35.8%	2.9%	10.2%	22.5%	13.9%	-25.4%	-10.9%	-0.8%	+7.7%	+15.5%	+13.9%	70,999	46.5%
Red	Red	Bradford West	YH	Lab hold	8.2%	31.6%	2.0%	10.0%	8.0%	40.2%	-6.9%	-44.6%	-1.0%	+8.1%	+4.5%	+40.0%	77,897	47.6%
Blue	Blue	Braintree	E	Con hold	35.5%	28.0%	5.9%	5.9%	23.1%	1.6%	-31.9%	+9.8%	-3.8%	+5.4%	+23.1%	-2.6%	77,673	63.1%
Red	Red	Brent East	Lon	Lab hold	16.7%	51.2%	7.0%	9.9%	5.4%	9.8%	-6.8%	-12.6%	-2.1%	+6.6%	+5.0%	+9.8%	77,547	48.7%
Red	Red	Brent West	Lon	Lab hold	32.5%	41.7%	7.3%	6.8%	5.0%	6.7%	-1.3%	-11.6%	-1.8%	+5.1%	+3.4%	+6.1%	80,027	51.7%
Red	Red	Brentford and Isleworth	Lon	Lab hold	22.5%	44.2%	8.5%	8.9%	8.7%	7.1%	-5.8%	-6.1%	-7.8%	+5.9%	+6.6%	+7.1%	79,423	57.0%
Blue	Blue	Brentwood and Ongar	E	Con hold	36.7%	22.9%	12.0%	3.7%	24.3%	0.4%	-31.9%	+9.2%	-1.6%	+0.5%	+24.3%	-0.6%	75,352	64.1%
Blue	Blue	Bridgwater	SW	Con hold	30.6%	27.2%	14.4%	4.3%	22.2%	1.3%	-27.3%	+6.5%	-3.2%	+2.2%	+22.2%	-0.4%	71,571	56.1%
Blue	Blue	Bridlington and The Wolds	YH	Con hold	34.6%	27.3%	7.2%	3.7%	24.1%	3.1%	-32.0%	+7.4%	-0.3%	+0.9%	+24.1%	-0.1%	74,438	57.7%
Blue	Blue	Brigg and Immingham	YH	Con hold	37.4%	29.8%	3.4%	4.5%	24.9%	0.0%	-34.5%	+9.6%	-1.0%	+1.7%	+24.2%	-0.0%	73,099	58.2%
Red	Red	Brighton Kempington and Peacehaven	SE	Lab hold	20.2%	44.0%	9.7%	19.7%	0.0%	6.4%	-14.2%	-7.2%	+3.7%	+14.0%	+0.0%	+6.4%	68,784	59.2%
Green	Green	Brighton Pavilion	SE	Green hold	7.6%	27.7%	3.1%	55.0%	5.4%	1.2%	-10.1%	+5.1%	+3.1%	-2.0%	+4.1%	-0.0%	74,786	70.0%
Green	Red	Bristol Central	SW	Green gain from Lab	4.6%	32.6%	2.7%	56.6%	3.1%	0.5%	-9.7%	-25.9%	+2.7%	+30.6%	+1.9%	+0.5%	62,735	69.1%
Red	Red	Bristol East	SW	Lab hold	14.0%	45.0%	5.9%	30.7%	0.0%	4.5%	-9.4%	-13.4%	-1.1%	+22.2%	+0.0%	+4.5%	75,917	60.7%
Red	Red	Bristol North East	SW	Lab hold	14.8%	45.3%	4.7%	18.7%	12.9%	3.7%	-24.3%	-5.0%	-0.4%	+14.7%	+11.4%	+3.7%	70,076	59.9%
Red	Red	Bristol North West	SW	Lab hold	14.0%	49.6%	8.6%	17.3%	10.0%	0.5%	-22.5%	+0.8%	+0.5%	+10.9%	+9.9%	+0.5%	74,869	64.7%
Red	Red	Bristol South	SW	Lab hold	11.4%	42.7%	6.3%	25.0%	14.3%	0.4%	-21.4%	-9.0%	+0.0%	+19.9%	+10.0%	+0.4%	75,533	57.5%
Blue	Blue	Broadland and Fakenham	E	Con hold	33.0%	31.5%	11.2%	6.5%	17.9%	0.0%	-26.2%	+9.9%	-4.9%	+4.0%	+17.9%	-0.7%	76,863	64.4%
Blue	Blue	Bromley and Biggin Hill	Lon	Con hold	34.0%	33.4%	9.3%	5.5%	17.5%	0.2%	-20.4%	+8.3%	-6.7%	+1.8%	+17.5%	-0.6%	70,713	66.2%
Blue	Blue	Bromsgrove	WM	Con hold	32.8%	26.8%	14.7%	3.3%	19.0%	3.4%	-30.6%	+6.0%	+2.2%	+0.0%	+19.0%	+3.4%	76,468	65.9%
Blue	Blue	Broxbourne	E	Con hold	36.8%	30.2%	6.3%	5.7%	20.4%	0.6%	-27.4%	+6.2%	-2.7%	+3.0%	+20.4%	+0.6%	75,210	57.1%
Red	Red	Broxtowe	EM	Lab gain from Con	23.3%	40.9%	8.0%	7.3%	17.6%	3.0%	-21.8%	+2.9%	+7.5%	+4.3%	+16.9%	-9.7%	70,440	67.9%
Red	Blue	Buckingham and Bletchley	SE	Lab gain from Con	31.9%	36.9%	9.0%	5.4%	15.7%	1.0%	-21.2%	+9.3%	-6.4%	+4.2%	+14.7%	-0.6%	74,832	63.7%
Red	Blue	Burnley	NW	Lab gain from Con	20.3%	31.7%	23.1%	3.8%	19.5%	1.5%	-20.2%	-8.5%	+15.4%	+2.0%	+12.4%	-1.2%	74,954	53.0%
Red	Blue	Burton and Uttoxeter	WM	Lab gain from Con	30.6%	35.6%	3.6%	4.6%	21.1%	4.5%	-30.1%	+4.6%	-1.9%	+1.7%	+21.1%	+4.5%	77,994	58.5%
Red	Blue	Bury North	NW	Lab gain from Con	27.9%	43.1%	2.9%	3.8%	16.2%	6.1%	-19.4%	-1.8%	-0.2%	+2.1%	+13.5%	+5.8%	77,686	58.6%
Red	Blue	Bury South	NW	Lab gain from Con	23.4%	45.6%	4.3%	6.4%	16.3%	4.0%	-20.0%	+4.0%	-1.9%	+4.6%	+12.5%	+0.8%	75,326	56.0%
Red	Blue	Bury St Edmunds and Stowmarket	E	Lab gain from Con	30.0%	32.9%	6.2%	11.3%	16.9%	2.6%	-32.9%	+12.1%	+5.1%	-1.1%	+16.9%	-0.1%	78,479	64.8%
Red	Blue	Calder Valley	YH	Lab gain from Con	26.3%	44.4%	5.2%	7.5%	15.4%	1.2%	-25.0%	+2.1%	+0.2%	+7.5%	+15.4%	-0.1%	77,364	64.1%
Red	Blue	Camborne and Redruth	SW	Lab gain from Con	24.2%	40.5%	8.6%	5.9%	18.7%	2.0%	-29.1%	+6.3%	+0.1%	+3.1%	+18.7%	+0.7%	74,342	64.3%
Red	Red	Cambridge	E	Lab hold	12.0%	46.6%	20.3%	16.3%	0.0%	4.8%	-2.7%	-0.9%	-10.9%	+12.1%	+0.0%	+4.3%	70,321	59.9%
Red	Blue	Cannock Chase	WM	Lab gain from Con	29.2%	36.5%	2.4%	5.0%	26.9%	0.0%	-39.1%	+11.1%	+2.4%	-1.3%	+26.9%	+0.0%	76,974	55.8%
Red	Red	Canterbury	SE	Lab hold	23.0%	41.4%	8.1%	12.5%	14.4%	0.6%	-21.8%	-7.2%	+2.4%	+12.5%	+14.4%	-0.3%	71,155	66.4%
Red	Blue	Carlisle	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.1%	39.4%	6.5%	4.2%	20.2%	1.6%	-28.4%	+4.9%	+1.5%	+2.6%	+20.2%	-0.8%	77,863	59.1%
Orange	Blue	Carshalton and Wallington	Lon	LD gain from Con	26.2%	13.1%	43.1%	3.3%	12.7%	1.6%	-16.2%	+0.7%	+2.0%	+1.7%	+10.6%	+1.2%	74,362	62.8%
Blue	Blue	Castle Point	E	Con hold	38.1%	23.3%	3.3%	5.2%	30.1%	0.0%	-38.4%	+6.5%	-3.3%	+5.2%	+30.1%	-0.0%	71,026	57.2%
Blue	Blue	Central Devon	SW	Con hold	31.5%	31.4%	15.4%	6.2%	14.6%	0.9%	-23.8%	+6.6%	+0.4%	+1.3%	+14.6%	+0.9%	75,385	70.9%
Blue	Blue	Central Suffolk and North Ipswich	E	Con hold	32.6%	23.4%	11.6%	12.2%	19.0%	1.2%	-29.3%	+1.5%	+1.0%	+6.6%	+19.0%	+1.2%	73,046	63.6%
Red	Blue	Chatham and Aylesford	SE	Lab gain from Con	28.6%	33.5%	5.3%	6.1%	24.5%	2.0%	-37.3%	+9.1%	-1.4%	+3.6%	+24.5%	+1.5%	75,109	54.4%
Orange	Blue	Cheadle	NW	LD gain from Con	22.6%	15.6%	46.7%	3.2%	10.1%	1.8%	-23.4%	+3.3%	+4.9%	+3.2%	+10.1%	+1.8%	74,383	68.2%
Orange	Blue	Chelmsford	E	LD gain from Con	30.5%	12.0%	39.9%	3.1%	13.3%	1.2%	-24.2%	-6.1%	+13.8%	+3.1%	+13.3%	+0.1%	76,970	65.9%
Red	Blue	Chelsea and Fulham	Lon	Lab gain from Con	39.1%	39.4%	7.7%	5.9%	6.7%	1.3%	-6.4%	+10.3%	-16.2%	+5.5%	+6.4%	+0.4%	78,468	60.0%
Orange	Blue	Cheltenham	SW	LD gain from Con	36.1%	5.4%	50.6%	6.4%	0.0%	1.6%	-12.4%	+0.6%	+4.7%	+6.4%	+0.0%	+0.8%	76,144	65.1%
Orange	Blue	Chesham and Amersham	SE	LD gain from Con	34.8%	6.4%	44.8%	3.1%	9.8%	1.1%	-21.5%	-7.5%	+22.4%	-1.8%	+9.8%	-1.4%	74,889	72.7%
Red	Red	Chester North and Neston	NW	Lab hold	23.2%	49.8%	4.6%	9.2%	13.1%	0.0%	-15.2%	-0.5%	-1.5%	+6.9%	+10.3%	-0.0%	70,215	63.7%
Blue	Blue	Chester South and Eddisbury	NW	Con hold	37.9%	32.1%	10.3%	4.3%	12.2%	3.1%	-21.3%	+10.6%	-5.0%	+2.2%	+11.2%	+2.3%	74,284	70.7%
Red	Red	Chesterfield	EM	Lab hold	20.4%	46.5%	6.1%	6.5%	19.0%	1.5%	-16.6%	+6.3%	-2.7%	+3.9%	+8.4%	+0.6%	71,645	58.0%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Chichester	SE	LD gain from Con	25.7%	6.1%	49.2%	3.5%	15.1%	0.4%	-33.0%	-9.3%	+28.9%	-1.4%	+15.1%	-0.3%	78,374	66.3%
		Chingford and Woodford Green	Lon	Con hold	35.6%	25.8%	2.6%	2.7%	7.5%	25.7%	-12.6%	-19.4%	-3.2%	+2.4%	+7.2%	+25.7%	74,010	65.5%
		Chippenham	SW	LD gain from Con	29.1%	7.9%	45.5%	3.9%	12.4%	1.1%	-27.3%	-3.7%	+15.3%	+2.3%	+12.4%	+1.1%	74,107	66.8%
		Chipping Barnet	Lon	Lab gain from Con	36.7%	42.4%	5.1%	6.8%	7.8%	1.1%	-10.8%	+2.1%	-4.7%	+4.6%	+7.8%	+1.0%	78,038	65.2%
		Chorley	NW	Spk hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.7%	0.0%	86.3%	+0.0%	+0.0%	+0.0%	+4.7%	+0.0%	-4.7%	74,801	45.4%
		Christchurch	SW	Con hold	35.8%	16.4%	20.0%	4.0%	18.9%	4.8%	-29.8%	+3.5%	+2.7%	-0.2%	+18.9%	+4.8%	71,060	66.6%
		Cities of London and Westminster	Lon	Lab gain from Con	32.1%	39.0%	11.1%	7.3%	7.0%	3.5%	-8.2%	+10.2%	-17.2%	+5.3%	+6.8%	+3.1%	73,369	53.4%
		City of Durham	NE	Lab hold	12.9%	47.1%	14.6%	6.9%	18.2%	0.4%	-19.0%	+6.2%	-2.4%	+3.6%	+11.6%	+0.1%	70,583	57.6%
		Clacton	E	RUK gain from Con	27.9%	16.2%	4.4%	4.2%	46.2%	1.1%	-44.0%	+0.6%	-1.8%	+1.3%	+46.2%	-2.3%	78,245	58.7%
		Clapham and Brixton Hill	Lon	Lab hold	10.2%	56.5%	14.4%	13.5%	4.1%	1.2%	-9.3%	+1.2%	-5.4%	+9.3%	+3.0%	+1.2%	83,114	51.4%
		Colchester	E	Lab gain from Con	23.5%	41.9%	14.2%	5.4%	14.8%	0.2%	-28.8%	+11.8%	-0.4%	+2.5%	+14.8%	+0.2%	78,662	57.1%
		Colne Valley	YH	Lab gain from Con	30.3%	41.0%	4.3%	7.5%	15.8%	1.0%	-20.9%	+4.8%	-2.7%	+5.8%	+13.7%	-0.7%	72,638	63.6%
		Congleton	NW	Lab gain from Con	30.9%	37.7%	5.6%	4.0%	16.4%	5.4%	-29.7%	+13.6%	-5.5%	+1.1%	+16.4%	+4.1%	74,243	67.5%
		Corby and East Northamptonshire	EM	Lab gain from Con	29.6%	42.4%	4.4%	5.1%	17.7%	0.9%	-25.0%	+3.9%	-2.4%	+5.1%	+17.7%	+0.9%	78,770	63.0%
		Coventry East	WM	Lab hold	16.9%	49.5%	3.3%	7.4%	18.1%	4.9%	-18.2%	-2.6%	-2.1%	+5.0%	+12.9%	+4.9%	75,773	48.8%
		Coventry North West	WM	Lab hold	20.3%	46.9%	4.6%	8.1%	18.9%	1.2%	-23.1%	+3.0%	-1.1%	+5.1%	+14.8%	+1.2%	75,036	56.0%
		Coventry South	WM	Lab hold	23.8%	47.6%	5.9%	5.5%	13.4%	3.8%	-18.8%	+3.4%	-0.8%	+2.9%	+10.5%	+2.8%	76,232	56.1%
		Cramlington and Killingworth	NE	Lab hold	18.9%	49.1%	4.2%	4.7%	20.8%	2.3%	-21.0%	+4.7%	-1.1%	+2.2%	+12.8%	+2.3%	76,228	59.6%
		Crawley	SE	Lab gain from Con	26.8%	38.2%	4.8%	5.7%	18.5%	5.9%	-27.4%	+0.8%	-0.6%	+2.8%	+18.5%	+5.9%	75,569	60.4%
		Crewe and Nantwich	NW	Lab gain from Con	23.5%	44.1%	4.8%	4.6%	20.3%	2.6%	-27.3%	+4.9%	-0.3%	+2.7%	+17.7%	+2.3%	78,423	60.2%
		Croydon East	Lon	Lab hold	26.8%	42.4%	8.1%	9.4%	13.4%	0.0%	-14.6%	-5.7%	+1.5%	+7.0%	+11.7%	+0.0%	76,595	57.2%
		Croydon South	Lon	Con hold	40.0%	35.3%	8.9%	5.8%	8.4%	1.6%	-14.5%	+7.2%	-4.6%	+2.9%	+8.3%	+0.7%	74,889	65.9%
		Croydon West	Lon	Lab hold	16.8%	54.1%	9.6%	10.1%	5.6%	3.8%	-4.8%	-12.6%	+2.7%	+7.4%	+4.3%	+3.0%	77,891	48.9%
		Dagenham and Rainham	Lon	Lab hold	17.8%	42.6%	2.7%	10.8%	24.2%	1.9%	-25.3%	-2.1%	-0.4%	+9.2%	+17.6%	+1.0%	76,475	50.8%
		Darlington	NE	Lab gain from Con	33.8%	39.2%	4.1%	6.7%	16.2%	0.0%	-15.9%	+0.3%	-0.5%	+4.2%	+12.5%	-0.6%	70,672	60.0%
		Dartford	SE	Lab gain from Con	31.9%	34.6%	4.9%	7.2%	21.4%	0.0%	-29.2%	+5.1%	-2.1%	+4.8%	+21.4%	-0.0%	75,426	59.0%
		Daventry	EM	Con hold	33.7%	28.0%	12.7%	5.6%	20.0%	0.0%	-30.8%	+10.2%	-0.4%	+1.0%	+20.0%	-0.0%	80,879	65.6%
		Derby North	EM	Lab gain from Con	23.7%	45.5%	4.5%	8.0%	18.3%	0.0%	-21.5%	+5.7%	-2.9%	+5.8%	+14.2%	-1.4%	71,879	56.9%
		Derby South	EM	Lab hold	13.9%	38.8%	4.8%	5.1%	22.7%	14.7%	-23.0%	-12.3%	-1.3%	+5.1%	+16.9%	+14.7%	72,944	51.3%
		Derbyshire Dales	EM	Lab gain from Con	34.0%	34.6%	9.5%	5.5%	15.1%	1.3%	-25.0%	+10.5%	-3.3%	+1.4%	+15.1%	+1.3%	73,324	69.9%
		Dewsbury and Batley	YH	Ind gain from Lab	11.0%	22.9%	3.5%	5.4%	16.2%	41.1%	-17.7%	-36.2%	+1.0%	+4.3%	+12.8%	+35.9%	71,685	53.1%
		Didcot and Wantage	SE	LD gain from Con	28.4%	14.7%	39.8%	4.9%	11.7%	0.4%	-21.3%	-1.3%	+8.5%	+4.2%	+11.7%	-1.8%	80,689	67.8%
		Doncaster Central	YH	Lab hold	21.0%	46.2%	3.2%	5.0%	20.8%	4.0%	-15.6%	+6.8%	-0.9%	+2.7%	+5.2%	+1.8%	74,678	50.8%
		Doncaster East and the Isle of Axholme	YH	Lab gain from Con	32.7%	38.6%	3.0%	3.6%	21.7%	0.4%	-19.4%	+9.9%	-1.5%	+1.2%	+11.4%	-1.6%	70,154	55.8%
		Doncaster North	YH	Lab hold	22.9%	52.4%	3.4%	5.7%	0.0%	15.6%	-10.2%	+14.0%	-0.2%	+5.7%	+0.0%	+11.1%	69,759	44.4%
		Dorking and Horley	SE	LD gain from Con	31.1%	8.1%	41.9%	5.1%	13.8%	0.0%	-20.1%	-1.8%	+9.8%	+0.9%	+13.8%	-2.6%	71,645	69.7%
		Dover and Deal	SE	Lab gain from Con	21.7%	39.6%	5.4%	6.5%	23.8%	2.9%	-35.2%	+7.0%	-0.3%	+3.8%	+23.8%	+0.9%	76,406	62.5%
		Droitwich and Evesham	WM	Con hold	40.3%	22.1%	10.3%	7.7%	19.1%	0.5%	-25.4%	+5.1%	-1.7%	+3.7%	+19.1%	-0.7%	76,624	64.7%
		Dudley	WM	Lab gain from Con	28.8%	34.1%	3.0%	3.2%	26.4%	4.5%	-34.3%	+3.2%	-0.8%	+1.1%	+26.4%	+4.5%	70,151	51.0%
		Dulwich and West Norwood	Lon	Lab hold	8.5%	60.3%	7.7%	18.9%	4.0%	0.7%	-8.1%	-4.2%	+6.7%	+2.6%	+2.9%	+0.0%	79,894	56.8%
		Dunstable and Leighton Buzzard	E	Lab gain from Con	31.1%	32.5%	14.1%	4.6%	17.5%	0.2%	-27.6%	+5.7%	+3.3%	+0.9%	+17.5%	+0.2%	76,742	60.0%
		Ealing Central and Acton	Lon	Lab hold	17.5%	46.8%	12.7%	11.4%	6.5%	5.2%	-8.1%	-5.5%	-4.7%	+8.0%	+5.1%	+5.2%	78,436	60.9%
		Ealing North	Lon	Lab hold	18.8%	47.8%	5.9%	9.4%	9.1%	9.0%	-13.1%	-8.5%	-3.0%	+6.4%	+9.1%	+9.0%	74,820	57.8%
		Ealing Southall	Lon	Lab hold	15.4%	49.1%	6.0%	9.3%	5.5%	14.6%	-8.5%	-10.6%	-3.7%	+5.5%	+3.7%	+13.7%	78,669	59.5%
		Earley and Woodley	SE	Lab gain from Con	37.8%	39.7%	13.4%	7.4%	0.0%	1.7%	-10.9%	+13.0%	-8.4%	+5.2%	+0.0%	+1.7%	73,548	62.4%
		Easington	NE	Lab hold	10.9%	48.9%	2.4%	3.4%	29.8%	4.6%	-16.1%	+2.1%	-1.8%	+3.2%	+11.7%	+1.0%	69,395	49.5%
		East Grinstead and Uckfield	SE	Con hold	38.3%	20.7%	21.5%	10.5%	0.0%	9.0%	-20.1%	+7.1%	-1.5%	+5.5%	+0.0%	+9.0%	75,385	66.8%
		East Ham	Lon	Lab hold	10.2%	51.6%	3.2%	11.2%	3.5%	20.2%	-4.3%	-26.1%	-0.4%	+9.6%	+1.6%	+19.7%	79,219	47.8%
		East Hampshire	SE	Con hold	37.0%	9.7%	34.5%	4.8%	13.0%	1.0%	-22.0%	-2.6%	+12.7%	-0.7%	+13.0%	-0.5%	70,659	70.8%
		East Surrey	SE	Con hold	35.6%	20.4%	18.0%	6.0%	17.0%	3.0%	-24.8%	+7.2%	-2.4%	+3.0%	+17.0%	-0.1%	73,307	67.1%
		East Thanet	SE	Lab gain from Con	23.6%	39.9%	3.2%	10.7%	20.1%	2.4%	-29.8%	+2.3%	-2.0%	+7.0%	+20.1%	+2.4%	74,927	57.0%
		East Wiltshire	SW	Con hold	35.7%	25.7%	17.4%	3.9%	16.7%	0.6%	-30.2%	+9.8%	+2.9%	+0.2%	+16.7%	+0.6%	74,139	63.7%
		East Worthing and Shoreham	SE	Lab gain from Con	25.7%	45.1%	6.5%	6.6%	14.6%	1.6%	-25.3%	+8.1%	-1.3%	+2.8%	+14.6%	+1.1%	74,738	65.7%
		Eastbourne	SE	LD gain from Con	25.3%	5.9%	52.1%	3.1%	13.3%	0.3%	-21.8%	-1.0%	+9.2%	+3.1%	+10.5%	-0.0%	72,590	62.8%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Eastleigh	SE	LD gain from Con	31.1%	15.1%	34.4%	5.2%	13.3%	1.0%	-20.8%	+3.4%	-0.0%	+3.1%	+13.3%	+1.0%	69,965	66.3%
		Edmonton and Winchmore Hill	Lon	Lab hold	19.2%	50.0%	6.6%	9.0%	8.5%	6.7%	-11.9%	-8.2%	-0.1%	+6.9%	+6.8%	+6.5%	75,792	54.2%
		Ellesmere Port and Bromborough	NW	Lab hold	12.4%	57.6%	5.5%	6.4%	17.3%	0.6%	-14.6%	-1.7%	-1.9%	+4.5%	+13.0%	+0.6%	70,799	59.3%
		Eltham and Chislehurst	Lon	Lab gain from Con	25.5%	44.0%	5.3%	6.8%	16.3%	2.0%	-21.3%	+3.9%	-2.2%	+3.8%	+13.7%	+2.0%	73,979	61.6%
		Ely and East Cambridgeshire	E	LD gain from Con	31.8%	17.5%	32.7%	4.5%	12.3%	1.2%	-22.2%	+3.1%	+3.4%	+3.9%	+12.3%	-0.6%	79,112	66.2%
		Enfield North	Lon	Lab hold	19.8%	49.1%	5.8%	8.5%	11.8%	4.9%	-16.1%	-4.2%	-0.7%	+6.1%	+10.0%	+4.9%	78,770	55.2%
		Epping Forest	E	Con hold	43.2%	29.6%	12.6%	6.0%	0.0%	8.6%	-21.2%	+9.3%	+1.9%	+2.0%	+0.0%	+7.9%	72,229	57.8%
		Epsom and Ewell	SE	LD gain from Con	31.2%	15.3%	37.9%	3.2%	10.6%	1.8%	-22.4%	-1.5%	+13.7%	-0.1%	+10.6%	-0.3%	76,513	71.3%
		Erewash	EM	Lab gain from Con	26.4%	40.1%	5.6%	5.8%	21.3%	0.8%	-30.0%	+5.3%	+0.5%	+3.5%	+21.3%	-0.6%	71,501	60.1%
		Erith and Thamesmead	Lon	Lab hold	13.8%	55.1%	4.6%	8.6%	14.7%	3.1%	-14.4%	-3.3%	-0.3%	+5.8%	+9.7%	+2.5%	78,740	51.3%
		Esher and Walton	SE	LD gain from Con	30.3%	5.3%	52.6%	2.6%	8.9%	0.4%	-19.2%	+0.5%	+8.4%	+2.4%	+8.9%	-0.9%	74,042	72.8%
		Exeter	SW	Lab hold	15.6%	45.3%	10.5%	14.7%	12.2%	1.6%	-16.4%	-9.5%	+10.4%	+5.4%	+9.6%	+0.5%	67,840	59.2%
		Exmouth and Exeter East	SW	Con hold	28.7%	28.5%	22.2%	4.5%	13.8%	2.3%	-21.1%	+17.9%	+19.2%	+2.8%	+13.5%	-32.3%	79,983	64.2%
		Fareham and Waterlooville	SE	Con hold	35.0%	22.9%	19.0%	4.1%	18.1%	0.9%	-26.1%	+7.1%	+0.1%	-0.0%	+18.1%	+0.9%	76,947	65.1%
		Farnham and Bordon	SE	Con hold	35.7%	13.8%	33.2%	4.7%	11.7%	0.8%	-23.7%	+7.0%	+0.4%	+3.8%	+11.7%	+0.8%	75,920	69.8%
		Faversham and Mid Kent	SE	Con hold	31.8%	28.6%	8.9%	9.1%	21.2%	0.4%	-30.8%	+8.8%	-3.5%	+5.0%	+21.2%	-0.6%	74,301	62.7%
		Feltham and Heston	Lon	Lab hold	21.1%	41.5%	4.7%	6.5%	13.2%	13.0%	-14.7%	-10.2%	-1.9%	+4.1%	+9.7%	+13.0%	76,982	50.5%
		Filton and Bradley Stoke	SW	Lab gain from Con	25.6%	45.5%	7.1%	8.2%	13.5%	0.0%	-25.4%	+9.7%	-2.9%	+5.5%	+13.5%	-0.5%	77,582	64.9%
		Finchley and Golders Green	Lon	Lab gain from Con	35.1%	44.3%	6.8%	6.3%	5.3%	2.2%	-8.7%	+20.0%	-25.0%	+6.3%	+5.3%	+2.2%	77,500	63.6%
		Folkestone and Hythe	SE	Lab gain from Con	26.1%	34.7%	4.0%	9.1%	24.7%	1.3%	-30.2%	+8.0%	-6.0%	+4.3%	+24.7%	-0.7%	70,056	61.7%
		Forest of Dean	SW	Lab gain from Con	33.5%	34.0%	5.4%	9.8%	17.0%	0.2%	-26.1%	+5.3%	+5.4%	+0.8%	+17.0%	-2.3%	72,857	66.0%
		Frome and East Somerset	SW	LD gain from Con	23.9%	13.7%	35.5%	10.9%	13.8%	2.2%	-25.4%	-7.4%	+12.0%	+4.8%	+13.8%	+2.2%	71,593	65.3%
		Fylde	NW	Con hold	33.2%	32.0%	4.4%	3.3%	17.3%	9.8%	-29.0%	+6.8%	-2.9%	-0.2%	+17.3%	+8.0%	77,100	62.2%
		Gainsborough	EM	Con hold	35.6%	28.1%	10.7%	3.9%	21.2%	0.4%	-30.7%	+6.9%	+0.4%	+3.9%	+21.2%	-1.8%	75,836	61.6%
		Gateshead Central and Whickham	NE	Lab hold	11.5%	45.4%	12.4%	8.0%	21.4%	1.3%	-21.5%	-1.7%	+0.2%	+4.2%	+17.5%	+1.3%	69,827	57.6%
		Gedling	EM	Lab gain from Con	23.4%	47.8%	5.1%	6.4%	16.9%	0.5%	-23.8%	+5.0%	+0.6%	+4.2%	+13.5%	+0.5%	77,006	63.3%
		Gillingham and Rainham	SE	Lab gain from Con	28.2%	37.8%	5.5%	5.6%	21.4%	1.5%	-33.1%	+9.4%	+0.0%	+3.4%	+21.4%	-1.0%	73,523	56.0%
		Glastonbury and Somerton	SW	LD gain from Con	28.9%	6.5%	42.7%	5.7%	16.1%	0.0%	-28.7%	-3.0%	+11.9%	+3.7%	+16.1%	-0.0%	73,268	65.0%
		Gloucester	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.5%	36.1%	10.4%	5.0%	16.0%	4.0%	-26.0%	+0.8%	+2.7%	+2.5%	+16.0%	+4.0%	79,475	57.5%
		Godalming and Ash	SE	Con hold	42.6%	5.0%	41.0%	2.3%	8.8%	0.4%	-10.8%	-3.9%	+6.8%	+0.7%	+8.8%	-1.6%	75,816	72.1%
		Goole and Pocklington	YH	Con hold	38.2%	31.0%	6.8%	4.9%	18.2%	0.9%	-27.0%	+10.6%	-1.0%	+1.0%	+18.2%	-1.8%	79,925	62.2%
		Gorton and Denton	NW	Lab hold	7.9%	50.8%	3.8%	13.2%	14.1%	10.3%	-11.0%	-16.5%	-2.0%	+10.6%	+9.2%	+9.6%	76,524	47.8%
		Gosport	SE	Con hold	40.3%	26.6%	9.1%	4.4%	18.0%	1.6%	-26.2%	+8.1%	-2.2%	+0.7%	+18.0%	+1.6%	73,261	60.4%
		Grantham and Bourne	EM	Con hold	36.4%	26.6%	4.4%	5.6%	20.4%	6.7%	-29.5%	+6.6%	-4.6%	+1.3%	+20.4%	+5.8%	73,285	62.9%
		Gravesham	SE	Lab gain from Con	32.2%	38.5%	3.5%	5.2%	20.6%	0.0%	-30.0%	+9.0%	-1.9%	+2.3%	+20.6%	-0.0%	73,094	59.1%
		Great Grimsby and Cleethorpes	YH	Lab gain from Con	22.6%	41.9%	2.8%	3.0%	28.8%	0.9%	-33.0%	+9.7%	-2.1%	+1.1%	+23.8%	+0.5%	76,157	48.1%
		Great Yarmouth	E	RUK gain from Con	24.6%	31.8%	2.7%	4.3%	35.3%	1.3%	-41.2%	+6.7%	-1.1%	+1.8%	+35.3%	-1.5%	73,317	55.6%
		Greenwich and Woolwich	Lon	Lab hold	11.4%	56.2%	9.0%	13.2%	7.7%	2.5%	-11.3%	+1.2%	-5.5%	+8.6%	+5.4%	+1.7%	73,073	58.5%
		Guildford	SE	LD gain from Con	30.0%	8.1%	47.5%	4.7%	9.1%	0.5%	-15.0%	-0.2%	+8.3%	+4.3%	+9.1%	-6.5%	70,662	68.3%
		Hackney North and Stoke Newington	Lon	Lab hold	8.4%	59.5%	3.8%	22.6%	3.1%	2.5%	-4.6%	-10.4%	-3.9%	+14.6%	+2.2%	+2.1%	77,812	52.6%
		Hackney South and Shoreditch	Lon	Lab hold	5.0%	59.3%	4.8%	23.9%	3.8%	3.2%	-5.4%	-14.1%	-3.4%	+17.5%	+2.5%	+2.9%	78,277	53.3%
		Halesowen	WM	Lab gain from Con	27.6%	38.9%	5.9%	5.6%	22.0%	0.0%	-32.6%	+6.3%	+2.4%	+3.1%	+22.0%	-1.2%	68,549	56.3%
		Halifax	YH	Lab hold	19.6%	35.1%	5.9%	10.3%	19.4%	9.7%	-22.1%	-10.5%	+1.0%	+8.3%	+13.5%	+9.7%	77,516	51.9%
		Hamble Valley	SE	Con hold	36.4%	16.2%	27.5%	4.3%	15.2%	0.3%	-25.8%	+2.6%	+6.5%	+1.1%	+15.2%	+0.3%	79,478	67.9%
		Hammersmith and Chiswick	Lon	Lab hold	19.1%	52.3%	9.3%	9.7%	6.4%	3.2%	-11.4%	+1.5%	-4.5%	+6.6%	+4.5%	+3.2%	75,860	60.7%
		Hampstead and Highgate	Lon	Lab hold	17.4%	48.3%	12.7%	13.7%	6.1%	1.9%	-5.7%	+0.6%	-11.6%	+10.0%	+4.8%	+1.9%	80,029	60.7%
		Harborough, Oadby and Wigston	EM	Con hold	36.9%	32.2%	9.4%	8.5%	12.6%	0.4%	-17.5%	+7.4%	-7.6%	+5.4%	+12.6%	-0.3%	77,075	65.4%
		Harlow	E	Lab gain from Con	31.8%	37.6%	3.1%	5.2%	21.8%	0.4%	-32.7%	+8.3%	-2.8%	+5.0%	+21.8%	+0.4%	74,683	58.1%
		Harpenden and Berkhamsted	E	LD gain from Con	30.5%	7.5%	50.2%	3.6%	7.8%	0.4%	-21.8%	-3.1%	+24.9%	+2.0%	+7.8%	-9.8%	72,242	75.2%
		Harrogate and Knaresborough	YH	LD gain from Con	30.2%	8.0%	46.1%	3.4%	10.9%	1.5%	-21.8%	-1.7%	+9.9%	+3.3%	+10.9%	-0.7%	77,955	66.8%
		Harrow East	Lon	Con hold	53.3%	28.9%	3.2%	4.2%	4.6%	5.9%	-1.3%	-8.6%	-4.4%	+3.9%	+4.4%	+5.9%	76,513	62.4%
		Harrow West	Lon	Lab hold	29.2%	43.8%	5.3%	5.4%	5.8%	10.5%	-5.7%	-9.3%	-2.9%	+3.3%	+4.1%	+10.5%	79,902	56.6%
		Hartlepool	NE	Lab hold	21.9%	46.2%	1.6%	2.3%	24.5%	3.4%	-7.1%	+8.5%	-2.5%	+2.3%	-1.3%	-0.0%	71,437	49.7%
		Harwich and North Essex	E	Con hold	34.4%	32.0%	7.4%	5.8%	20.4%	0.0%	-24.2%	+6.1%	-3.3%	+2.3%	+20.4%	-1.2%	76,296	63.0%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Hastings and Rye	SE	Lab gain from Con	22.8%	41.6%	5.6%	12.5%	16.1%	1.4%	-26.3%	-0.8%	-1.8%	+12.5%	+16.1%	+0.3%	75,939	60.6%
		Havant	SE	Con hold	30.8%	30.6%	7.8%	6.8%	23.6%	0.5%	-34.6%	+12.6%	-4.7%	+3.3%	+23.6%	-0.2%	72,323	58.3%
		Hayes and Harlington	Lon	Lab hold	21.9%	53.3%	3.4%	5.6%	10.7%	5.2%	-12.9%	-2.5%	-1.0%	+3.9%	+7.8%	+4.7%	74,405	51.5%
		Hazel Grove	NW	LD gain from Con	19.6%	23.5%	37.7%	3.8%	15.1%	0.2%	-26.0%	+7.3%	+0.4%	+3.5%	+14.5%	+0.2%	72,846	63.1%
		Hemel Hempstead	E	Lab gain from Con	27.2%	38.2%	11.6%	5.6%	17.4%	0.0%	-27.8%	+10.1%	+0.2%	+2.7%	+17.4%	-2.6%	71,035	62.1%
		Hendon	Lon	Lab gain from Con	38.4%	38.4%	4.8%	6.5%	7.4%	4.6%	-10.5%	-2.4%	-3.8%	+4.8%	+7.4%	+4.6%	74,865	55.1%
		Henley and Thame	SE	LD gain from Con	33.2%	6.7%	45.0%	3.8%	9.8%	1.5%	-21.3%	-2.2%	+12.6%	-0.4%	+9.8%	+1.5%	73,749	72.1%
		Hereford and South Herefordshire	WM	Con hold	32.6%	29.8%	11.7%	7.0%	18.4%	0.5%	-29.1%	+9.9%	-1.6%	+1.9%	+18.4%	+0.5%	72,203	63.1%
		Herne Bay and Sandwich	SE	Con hold	35.3%	30.2%	5.5%	7.2%	21.7%	0.0%	-29.1%	+5.8%	-1.9%	+3.5%	+21.7%	+0.0%	77,869	62.7%
		Hertford and Stortford	E	Lab gain from Con	29.7%	38.5%	7.7%	8.1%	15.4%	0.5%	-25.9%	+14.8%	-6.5%	+3.4%	+15.4%	-1.3%	78,915	68.4%
		Hertsmere	E	Con hold	44.7%	28.0%	7.7%	4.7%	13.7%	1.1%	-20.2%	+6.9%	-3.2%	+1.6%	+13.7%	+1.1%	73,465	65.3%
		Hexham	NE	Lab gain from Con	39.1%	46.3%	4.6%	4.8%	0.0%	5.3%	-15.2%	+14.5%	-4.8%	+1.1%	+0.0%	+5.3%	76,431	67.8%
		Heywood and Middleton North	NW	Lab hold	17.3%	40.6%	6.2%	0.0%	24.2%	11.7%	-24.2%	-2.5%	+2.0%	+0.0%	+15.8%	+11.7%	73,328	50.6%
		High Peak	EM	Lab gain from Con	29.7%	45.8%	3.5%	6.9%	14.1%	0.0%	-16.1%	+1.0%	-1.6%	+4.8%	+12.0%	-0.0%	74,385	66.2%
		Hinckley and Bosworth	EM	Con hold	35.6%	18.0%	24.3%	3.2%	18.4%	0.4%	-29.0%	+3.8%	+6.1%	+0.2%	+18.4%	+0.4%	76,438	62.5%
		Hitchin	E	Lab gain from Con	28.5%	43.9%	9.4%	5.0%	12.9%	0.3%	-18.5%	+17.7%	-14.3%	+3.5%	+12.9%	-1.3%	75,877	69.2%
		Holborn and St Pancras	Lon	Lab hold	7.2%	48.9%	5.8%	10.4%	6.1%	21.5%	-8.0%	-17.3%	-6.5%	+6.4%	+4.3%	+21.1%	71,300	54.1%
		Honiton and Sidmouth	SW	LD gain from Con	32.2%	5.8%	45.4%	2.8%	12.4%	1.4%	-28.2%	-8.4%	+35.9%	+0.7%	+12.4%	-12.4%	75,537	67.1%
		Hornchurch and Upminster	Lon	Con hold	32.5%	27.6%	5.1%	5.6%	28.4%	0.8%	-32.9%	+4.7%	-2.0%	+2.0%	+28.4%	-0.2%	75,438	62.2%
		Hornsey and Friern Barnet	Lon	Lab hold	8.2%	58.7%	12.5%	14.5%	4.1%	1.9%	-3.6%	+1.4%	-13.1%	+10.7%	+3.1%	+1.4%	69,885	69.6%
		Horsham	SE	LD gain from Con	34.4%	10.8%	39.0%	3.9%	11.0%	0.9%	-21.3%	-4.9%	+14.3%	+0.8%	+11.0%	+0.1%	79,150	70.1%
		Houghton and Sunderland South	NE	Lab hold	13.8%	47.1%	5.7%	4.3%	29.1%	0.0%	-19.2%	+6.7%	-0.2%	+1.6%	+13.4%	-2.3%	78,448	51.0%
		Hove and Portslade	SE	Lab hold	12.8%	52.4%	5.9%	14.3%	8.8%	5.9%	-15.3%	-5.9%	-0.7%	+9.9%	+6.8%	+5.3%	74,063	70.1%
		Huddersfield	YH	Lab hold	16.3%	37.6%	4.3%	26.3%	15.4%	0.0%	-20.0%	-13.8%	-0.6%	+22.5%	+12.0%	+0.0%	77,795	51.6%
		Huntingdon	E	Con hold	35.1%	32.2%	9.3%	5.8%	15.4%	2.2%	-24.1%	+11.4%	-4.8%	+2.4%	+15.4%	-0.3%	79,074	65.8%
		Hyndburn	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.9%	33.5%	3.3%	13.6%	20.7%	0.0%	-19.6%	-8.0%	+0.4%	+11.6%	+15.6%	-0.0%	67,147	54.2%
		Ilford North	Lon	Lab hold	20.5%	33.4%	2.3%	3.8%	7.7%	32.2%	-16.2%	-20.8%	-1.7%	+2.5%	+5.9%	+30.3%	78,657	59.6%
		Ilford South	Lon	Lab hold	14.9%	40.2%	3.3%	8.3%	5.7%	27.7%	-6.3%	-25.1%	-0.1%	+7.0%	+3.4%	+21.0%	80,993	50.8%
		Ipswich	E	Lab gain from Con	26.5%	43.3%	5.1%	8.3%	15.9%	0.8%	-23.8%	+4.1%	+0.2%	+5.7%	+13.1%	+0.8%	75,396	58.5%
		Isle of Wight East	SE	Con hold	30.6%	18.4%	10.4%	18.5%	20.8%	1.2%	-26.8%	-5.7%	+10.4%	+4.5%	+20.8%	-3.3%	55,855	61.0%
		Isle of Wight West	SE	Lab gain from Con	29.3%	38.6%	7.9%	6.7%	17.0%	0.3%	-25.6%	+14.1%	+7.9%	-9.7%	+17.0%	-3.8%	55,406	61.9%
		Islington North	Lon	Ind gain from Lab	4.0%	34.4%	3.4%	5.4%	3.5%	49.3%	-6.2%	-29.9%	-12.3%	-2.6%	+2.1%	+48.8%	72,852	67.3%
		Islington South and Finsbury	Lon	Lab hold	8.4%	53.7%	9.5%	17.5%	7.9%	3.0%	-8.0%	-3.3%	-10.2%	+13.2%	+5.6%	+2.7%	74,122	57.7%
		Jarrow and Gateshead East	NE	Lab hold	9.1%	51.3%	4.7%	6.5%	26.9%	1.4%	-14.6%	+2.2%	-1.8%	+4.0%	+17.4%	-7.2%	70,272	52.3%
		Keighley and Ilkley	YH	Con hold	40.2%	36.7%	2.1%	5.3%	10.4%	5.3%	-7.8%	-7.1%	-2.8%	+5.3%	+8.7%	+3.8%	74,367	62.1%
		Kenilworth and Southam	WM	Con hold	36.4%	24.0%	19.6%	5.9%	13.0%	1.1%	-22.6%	+5.1%	+2.7%	+1.7%	+12.8%	+0.3%	74,923	71.2%
		Kensington and Bayswater	Lon	Lab hold	33.7%	40.6%	6.9%	6.5%	6.0%	6.2%	-4.6%	+1.6%	-13.2%	+5.1%	+5.2%	+6.0%	77,306	54.2%
		Kettering	EM	Lab gain from Con	28.2%	35.9%	2.7%	13.9%	16.9%	2.4%	-32.0%	+8.9%	-4.0%	+11.0%	+16.9%	-0.8%	79,360	63.3%
		Kingston and Surbiton	Lon	LD hold	17.0%	13.0%	51.1%	5.9%	9.4%	3.6%	-16.0%	+2.7%	-1.6%	+4.4%	+8.3%	+2.2%	77,353	65.5%
		Kingston upon Hull East	YH	Lab hold	9.1%	43.8%	10.9%	5.6%	30.6%	0.0%	-25.2%	+2.1%	+5.9%	+3.3%	+13.8%	+0.0%	70,650	42.2%
		Kingston upon Hull North and Cottingham	YH	Lab hold	12.8%	48.3%	8.5%	6.1%	20.4%	3.9%	-20.6%	+1.7%	+2.0%	+3.5%	+9.6%	+3.9%	75,280	50.8%
		Kingston upon Hull West and Haltemprice	YH	Lab gain from Con	18.1%	46.8%	6.9%	4.6%	23.3%	0.3%	-24.3%	+13.0%	-2.3%	+3.5%	+9.8%	+0.3%	73,252	52.1%
		Kingswinford and South Staffordshire	WM	Con hold	40.3%	26.3%	4.6%	4.6%	22.0%	2.2%	-34.0%	+9.5%	-0.7%	+1.1%	+22.0%	+2.2%	71,645	63.1%
		Knowsley	NW	Lab hold	4.2%	67.3%	3.4%	7.7%	16.4%	1.1%	-4.6%	-12.4%	+0.9%	+5.7%	+10.2%	+0.2%	71,964	50.1%
		Lancaster and Wyre	NW	Lab gain from Con	23.4%	44.9%	3.6%	12.2%	16.0%	0.0%	-24.6%	+3.1%	-0.4%	+7.7%	+14.2%	-0.0%	74,760	57.5%
		Leeds Central and Headingley	YH	Lab hold	7.1%	50.2%	8.3%	23.5%	7.6%	3.4%	-10.8%	-13.3%	-2.9%	+20.1%	+3.6%	+3.4%	70,554	44.8%
		Leeds East	YH	Lab hold	17.5%	47.2%	3.7%	8.9%	18.6%	4.0%	-23.3%	+0.3%	+0.0%	+6.8%	+12.8%	+3.5%	76,207	51.7%
		Leeds North East	YH	Lab hold	15.9%	51.5%	4.8%	13.1%	7.6%	7.1%	-7.7%	-6.0%	-6.4%	+9.3%	+4.1%	+6.8%	70,178	64.4%
		Leeds North West	YH	Lab gain from Con	22.1%	46.0%	11.3%	6.5%	11.9%	2.2%	-19.8%	+7.7%	-3.4%	+4.2%	+10.6%	+0.7%	71,592	69.5%
		Leeds South	YH	Lab hold	13.2%	54.0%	4.2%	18.4%	0.0%	10.1%	-13.1%	-4.4%	-0.2%	+14.6%	+0.0%	+9.5%	75,953	41.7%
		Leeds South West and Morley	YH	Lab gain from Con	23.0%	44.0%	4.5%	6.3%	20.4%	1.9%	-30.1%	+7.2%	+1.7%	+3.0%	+18.6%	-0.3%	71,854	56.0%
		Leeds West and Pudsey	YH	Lab hold	17.1%	49.3%	4.5%	9.9%	16.3%	2.9%	-25.1%	+0.9%	+0.9%	+8.4%	+13.5%	+1.4%	70,069	54.9%
		Leicester East	EM	Con gain from Lab	31.1%	21.6%	13.5%	4.6%	5.6%	23.6%	-7.4%	-29.3%	+7.9%	+2.8%	+3.1%	+22.9%	76,560	61.0%
		Leicester South	EM	Ind gain from Lab	11.5%	32.9%	3.4%	9.1%	5.9%	37.1%	-10.3%	-35.3%	-0.9%	+5.8%	+3.6%	+37.1%	70,867	59.0%

















Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Leicester West	EM	Lab hold	19.8%	44.6%	6.2%	11.6%	16.0%	1.8%	-16.8%	-4.7%	-0.6%	+8.7%	+11.5%	+1.8%	74,102	47.8%
		Leigh and Atherton	NW	Lab gain from Con	15.7%	48.5%	3.9%	4.0%	26.9%	0.9%	-28.1%	+5.3%	-0.7%	+3.7%	+21.1%	-1.3%	79,978	51.5%
		Lewes	SE	LD gain from Con	26.8%	6.7%	50.6%	3.5%	11.9%	0.4%	-21.7%	-0.3%	+9.5%	+0.7%	+11.7%	+0.2%	76,166	69.8%
		Lewisham East	Lon	Lab hold	10.8%	58.2%	6.1%	13.7%	8.5%	2.7%	-9.2%	-4.5%	-4.0%	+10.2%	+5.9%	+1.5%	73,380	55.4%
		Lewisham North	Lon	Lab hold	6.1%	57.7%	7.4%	21.9%	4.5%	2.3%	-6.1%	-11.8%	-3.7%	+16.7%	+2.9%	+1.9%	74,205	59.5%
		Lewisham West and East Dulwich	Lon	Lab hold	7.5%	59.0%	7.7%	19.4%	4.8%	1.6%	-7.0%	-7.0%	-2.2%	+12.1%	+3.0%	+1.1%	69,386	66.9%
		Leyton and Wanstead	Lon	Lab hold	11.1%	47.5%	6.4%	15.5%	5.7%	13.8%	-8.8%	-15.6%	-4.2%	+11.7%	+3.9%	+13.0%	71,491	61.2%
		Lichfield	WM	Lab gain from Con	33.4%	35.1%	7.3%	3.5%	19.8%	0.9%	-30.7%	+14.1%	-3.3%	+0.3%	+19.8%	-0.2%	76,118	64.5%
		Lincoln	EM	Lab gain from Con	23.0%	43.8%	6.1%	6.5%	18.0%	2.6%	-25.0%	+2.8%	+1.3%	+4.2%	+15.9%	+0.8%	72,315	58.3%
		Liverpool Garston	NW	Lab hold	7.0%	58.4%	7.7%	6.7%	10.5%	9.7%	-4.7%	-11.8%	-2.2%	+4.0%	+5.6%	+9.0%	69,282	60.6%
		Liverpool Riverside	NW	Lab hold	3.6%	61.9%	4.8%	16.2%	10.1%	3.5%	-4.2%	-23.2%	+2.6%	+13.9%	+7.5%	+3.5%	71,380	45.4%
		Liverpool Walton	NW	Lab hold	3.5%	70.6%	2.6%	6.5%	15.7%	1.2%	-6.4%	-11.8%	+0.3%	+4.7%	+13.5%	-0.2%	69,317	53.2%
		Liverpool Wavertree	NW	Lab hold	4.7%	58.0%	6.9%	17.0%	8.7%	4.7%	-4.8%	-13.6%	-1.1%	+10.9%	+5.0%	+3.7%	70,581	56.4%
		Liverpool West Derby	NW	Lab hold	4.1%	66.6%	3.4%	7.0%	12.8%	6.1%	-4.5%	-11.3%	+0.6%	+5.0%	+7.9%	+2.2%	69,934	54.3%
		Loughborough	EM	Lab gain from Con	29.1%	40.8%	6.1%	7.0%	17.0%	0.0%	-21.5%	+2.1%	-1.6%	+4.4%	+17.0%	-0.5%	68,961	61.3%
		Louth and Horncastle	EM	Con hold	37.5%	22.5%	5.1%	5.4%	25.7%	3.8%	-34.9%	+4.8%	-2.7%	+5.4%	+25.7%	+1.7%	76,880	60.5%
		Lowestoft	E	Lab gain from Con	29.8%	34.6%	3.6%	7.4%	24.7%	0.0%	-31.2%	+6.4%	-1.6%	+2.2%	+24.7%	-0.5%	74,332	56.3%
		Luton North	E	Lab hold	18.5%	37.9%	4.9%	5.0%	12.0%	21.7%	-15.8%	-16.0%	+0.3%	+3.1%	+9.1%	+19.3%	74,866	51.8%
		Luton South and South Bedfordshire	E	Lab hold	17.5%	35.4%	6.3%	6.3%	12.4%	22.1%	-17.7%	-13.2%	+5.8%	+3.6%	+9.1%	+12.5%	77,312	49.6%
		Macclesfield	NW	Lab gain from Con	29.5%	46.7%	4.7%	4.7%	12.5%	1.9%	-23.1%	+14.1%	-5.9%	+0.4%	+12.5%	+1.9%	76,416	69.1%
		Maidenhead	SE	LD gain from Con	37.6%	11.5%	43.5%	4.0%	0.0%	3.5%	-19.8%	-3.6%	+19.7%	+0.2%	+0.0%	+3.5%	75,687	66.5%
		Maidstone and Malling	SE	Con hold	30.5%	26.9%	13.7%	8.0%	20.1%	0.8%	-27.9%	+8.5%	-4.9%	+4.2%	+20.1%	+0.0%	76,449	60.7%
		Makerfield	NW	Lab hold	10.9%	45.2%	6.8%	4.4%	31.8%	0.9%	-23.4%	-0.1%	+2.0%	+1.8%	+18.7%	+0.9%	76,641	52.5%
		Maldon	E	Con hold	38.9%	19.7%	11.8%	4.6%	25.0%	0.0%	-33.4%	+7.1%	+0.1%	+1.2%	+25.0%	+0.0%	78,282	63.7%
		Manchester Central	NW	Lab hold	7.1%	50.8%	7.7%	16.1%	12.0%	6.3%	-13.9%	-14.6%	+1.6%	+13.2%	+7.5%	+6.1%	85,204	46.6%
		Manchester Rusholme	NW	Lab hold	5.8%	51.9%	0.0%	23.5%	4.5%	14.4%	-3.3%	-26.7%	+0.0%	+19.2%	+0.5%	+14.4%	72,608	40.0%
		Manchester Withington	NW	Lab hold	5.5%	52.9%	13.0%	19.4%	4.7%	4.6%	-5.8%	-13.6%	-2.7%	+15.3%	+2.2%	+4.6%	70,555	59.1%
		Mansfield	EM	Lab gain from Con	30.6%	39.1%	1.9%	3.2%	22.8%	2.4%	-33.8%	+8.7%	-1.3%	+3.2%	+22.8%	+0.3%	74,535	55.1%
		Melksham and Devizes	SW	LD gain from Con	34.4%	9.0%	39.1%	4.4%	13.1%	0.0%	-23.4%	-3.0%	+11.9%	+1.4%	+13.1%	-0.0%	73,482	69.7%
		Melton and Syston	EM	Con hold	38.1%	26.4%	5.5%	8.0%	19.5%	2.5%	-25.1%	+2.9%	-2.2%	+2.5%	+19.5%	+2.5%	74,316	61.9%
		Meriden and Solihull East	WM	Con hold	38.1%	27.7%	7.6%	6.7%	19.9%	0.0%	-24.3%	+6.9%	-5.9%	+3.5%	+19.9%	-0.0%	73,659	59.8%
		Mid Bedfordshire	E	Con hold	34.1%	31.4%	8.2%	5.2%	17.3%	3.8%	-26.4%	+10.9%	-4.3%	+1.3%	+17.3%	+1.1%	75,457	65.8%
		Mid Buckinghamshire	SE	Con hold	37.3%	17.0%	26.5%	5.5%	12.8%	0.9%	-24.1%	+1.7%	+6.8%	+2.7%	+12.0%	+0.9%	75,622	71.3%
		Mid Cheshire	NW	Lab gain from Con	23.0%	44.5%	5.9%	4.7%	19.2%	2.7%	-24.0%	+2.8%	-2.4%	+2.8%	+18.1%	+2.7%	70,384	59.0%
		Mid Derbyshire	EM	Lab gain from Con	32.5%	36.5%	5.0%	7.5%	17.6%	1.0%	-27.0%	+9.5%	-4.6%	+3.6%	+17.6%	+1.0%	69,917	68.0%
		Mid Dorset and North Poole	SW	LD gain from Con	40.6%	9.2%	43.3%	4.8%	0.0%	2.1%	-19.5%	+2.0%	+13.4%	+1.9%	+0.0%	+2.1%	75,294	65.8%
		Mid Leicestershire	EM	Con hold	36.9%	32.3%	5.1%	7.1%	18.6%	0.0%	-25.3%	+6.7%	-2.9%	+3.0%	+18.6%	-0.0%	75,924	63.3%
		Mid Norfolk	E	Con hold	36.5%	29.9%	6.8%	6.2%	20.5%	0.0%	-27.9%	+7.0%	-3.6%	+5.9%	+20.5%	-1.9%	75,238	61.0%
		Mid Sussex	SE	LD gain from Con	27.1%	17.6%	39.6%	3.8%	11.1%	0.7%	-24.1%	-0.4%	+14.2%	-0.3%	+11.1%	-0.5%	75,969	70.2%
		Middlesbrough and Thornaby East	NE	Lab hold	17.9%	47.2%	3.0%	4.4%	20.5%	6.9%	-6.4%	-6.8%	+0.4%	+3.0%	+14.3%	-4.4%	75,123	45.8%
		Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	NE	Lab gain from Con	42.7%	43.3%	5.3%	3.8%	0.0%	4.8%	-15.1%	+8.3%	+1.3%	+1.6%	+0.0%	+4.2%	70,331	54.1%
		Milton Keynes Central	SE	Lab gain from Con	27.1%	42.3%	10.3%	6.8%	13.1%	0.4%	-20.5%	+4.2%	-0.1%	+4.3%	+13.1%	-1.0%	81,078	58.9%
		Milton Keynes North	SE	Lab gain from Con	30.2%	42.0%	7.3%	7.1%	13.4%	0.0%	-21.4%	+3.5%	+0.6%	+3.9%	+13.4%	-0.0%	70,709	65.0%
		Mitcham and Morden	Lon	Lab hold	14.0%	55.4%	8.0%	10.2%	9.1%	3.2%	-12.7%	-2.0%	-2.8%	+8.0%	+6.8%	+2.8%	77,282	58.6%
		Morecambe and Lunesdale	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.7%	40.8%	9.9%	4.3%	16.3%	0.0%	-24.9%	+12.7%	-5.7%	+3.1%	+15.8%	-1.0%	76,424	62.9%
		New Forest East	SE	Con hold	38.5%	19.7%	15.9%	6.9%	16.9%	2.1%	-26.0%	+4.9%	+1.4%	+2.1%	+16.9%	+0.7%	70,618	64.0%
		New Forest West	SE	Con hold	35.4%	23.3%	17.7%	6.0%	16.4%	1.2%	-28.4%	+10.2%	+2.3%	-1.7%	+16.4%	+1.2%	68,644	67.5%
		Newark	EM	Con hold	39.2%	32.5%	5.7%	4.4%	15.5%	2.7%	-23.9%	+8.6%	-3.9%	+1.3%	+15.1%	+2.7%	79,783	67.0%
		Newbury	SE	LD gain from Con	35.3%	7.5%	40.1%	5.5%	10.9%	0.6%	-19.8%	-0.2%	+7.6%	+1.6%	+10.9%	-0.1%	71,982	68.0%
		Newcastle upon Tyne Central and West	NE	Lab hold	10.2%	45.6%	4.7%	7.8%	18.9%	12.7%	-16.3%	-13.6%	+1.7%	+4.8%	+10.7%	+12.7%	76,822	53.8%
		Newcastle upon Tyne East and Wallsend	NE	Lab hold	8.3%	50.1%	7.0%	12.4%	19.8%	2.3%	-15.3%	-9.2%	-1.3%	+8.6%	+14.9%	+2.3%	76,245	55.5%
		Newcastle upon Tyne North	NE	Lab hold	13.7%	50.3%	12.2%	10.4%	12.2%	1.2%	-18.0%	+5.9%	-1.8%	+6.3%	+6.4%	+1.2%	74,768	65.0%
		Newcastle-under-Lyme	WM	Lab gain from Con	27.6%	40.4%	5.0%	4.7%	22.4%	0.0%	-25.2%	+5.0%	-0.6%	+2.5%	+18.3%	+0.0%	67,815	58.4%
		Newton Abbot	SW	LD gain from Con	27.0%	14.8%	31.7%	4.3%	17.7%	4.5%	-28.6%	-2.9%	+9.4%	+1.5%	+17.7%	+2.9%	73,885	65.0%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Newton Aycliffe and Spennymoor	NE	Lab gain from Con	20.6%	46.2%	3.7%	4.3%	24.0%	1.3%	-25.6%	+7.9%	-1.7%	+2.8%	+16.2%	+0.4%	72,215	55.2%
		Normanton and Hemsworth	YH	Lab hold	13.7%	47.5%	3.6%	5.9%	29.2%	0.0%	-17.7%	+8.0%	-0.6%	+4.1%	+14.0%	-7.8%	75,645	48.1%
		North Bedfordshire	E	Con hold	38.8%	28.3%	10.8%	5.9%	16.4%	0.0%	-22.4%	+9.2%	-2.4%	+3.1%	+16.2%	-3.6%	78,850	65.4%
		North Cornwall	SW	LD gain from Con	27.6%	5.8%	47.0%	2.6%	16.5%	0.5%	-31.5%	-3.8%	+17.1%	+2.4%	+16.5%	-0.7%	76,741	66.8%
		North Cotswolds	SW	Con hold	34.7%	17.1%	28.0%	6.4%	12.9%	0.9%	-24.6%	+0.6%	+10.0%	+0.6%	+12.6%	+0.9%	73,203	68.6%
		North Devon	SW	LD gain from Con	29.3%	6.3%	42.4%	4.6%	15.8%	1.6%	-27.3%	-2.9%	+12.5%	+1.4%	+15.8%	+0.6%	79,079	65.0%
		North Dorset	SW	Con hold	36.6%	8.8%	33.5%	4.2%	15.9%	1.0%	-27.1%	-3.1%	+13.1%	+0.2%	+15.9%	+1.0%	72,690	68.3%
		North Durham	NE	Lab hold	15.6%	39.8%	10.1%	5.7%	25.7%	3.0%	-18.8%	-3.8%	+3.8%	+3.1%	+15.0%	+0.8%	73,226	56.8%
		North East Cambridgeshire	E	Con hold	41.5%	20.4%	6.9%	5.1%	23.1%	2.9%	-32.4%	+4.4%	+0.2%	+1.7%	+23.1%	+2.9%	71,511	54.8%
		North East Derbyshire	EM	Lab gain from Con	34.5%	38.4%	4.7%	5.0%	17.2%	0.2%	-23.9%	+6.0%	-1.4%	+2.3%	+16.8%	+0.2%	73,234	62.6%
		North East Hampshire	SE	LD gain from Con	37.0%	9.1%	38.1%	2.6%	12.0%	1.2%	-24.9%	-1.1%	+15.7%	-0.4%	+12.0%	-1.3%	76,923	72.2%
		North East Hertfordshire	E	Lab gain from Con	31.3%	35.0%	10.4%	7.2%	16.1%	0.0%	-25.3%	+11.3%	-5.1%	+3.0%	+16.1%	+0.0%	77,697	67.6%
		North East Somerset and Hanham	SW	Lab gain from Con	30.2%	40.6%	7.6%	6.3%	14.5%	0.9%	-24.6%	+14.4%	-7.4%	+3.9%	+14.5%	-0.8%	73,889	69.2%
		North Herefordshire	WM	Green gain from Con	31.5%	6.4%	2.9%	43.2%	16.0%	0.2%	-31.0%	-8.9%	-10.6%	+34.4%	+16.0%	+0.2%	72,797	69.2%
		North Norfolk	E	LD gain from Con	35.9%	6.1%	41.4%	3.0%	13.5%	0.0%	-22.5%	-1.6%	+11.1%	+2.9%	+10.2%	+0.0%	71,438	65.9%
		North Northumberland	NE	Lab gain from Con	26.2%	36.6%	10.6%	3.6%	15.7%	7.4%	-29.7%	+13.4%	-5.5%	+0.2%	+14.3%	+7.4%	74,190	65.8%
		North Shropshire	WM	LD gain from Con	22.0%	6.9%	52.9%	2.5%	15.5%	0.3%	-39.7%	-15.5%	+42.4%	-0.8%	+15.5%	-1.9%	77,573	63.9%
		North Somerset	SW	Lab gain from Con	34.4%	35.6%	13.2%	6.1%	10.4%	0.2%	-19.1%	+10.6%	-3.3%	+1.2%	+10.4%	+0.2%	74,426	72.2%
		North Warwickshire and Bedworth	WM	Lab gain from Con	30.6%	36.0%	3.0%	4.3%	26.1%	0.0%	-35.3%	+9.2%	-1.5%	+1.4%	+26.1%	-0.0%	69,752	58.7%
		North West Cambridgeshire	E	Lab gain from Con	33.2%	33.3%	7.2%	6.7%	19.7%	0.0%	-26.8%	+9.5%	-3.8%	+1.4%	+19.6%	-0.0%	75,915	58.5%
		North West Essex	E	Con hold	35.6%	30.8%	11.1%	5.2%	14.1%	3.1%	-26.1%	+17.0%	-8.5%	+0.4%	+14.1%	+3.1%	79,698	68.2%
		North West Hampshire	SE	Con hold	35.0%	28.5%	15.0%	5.4%	15.2%	0.9%	-25.1%	+11.6%	-3.5%	+0.8%	+15.2%	+0.9%	78,629	64.6%
		North West Leicestershire	EM	Lab gain from Con	32.7%	34.7%	3.4%	5.8%	19.9%	3.5%	-29.4%	+9.3%	-3.5%	+1.2%	+19.9%	+2.5%	77,750	62.5%
		North West Norfolk	E	Con hold	36.1%	25.0%	14.6%	4.8%	19.5%	0.0%	-29.9%	+2.4%	+6.8%	+1.3%	+19.5%	+0.0%	74,415	59.9%
		Northampton North	EM	Lab gain from Con	22.0%	43.5%	5.4%	6.1%	16.8%	6.2%	-27.8%	+1.5%	-0.3%	+3.7%	+16.8%	+6.2%	75,575	55.3%
		Northampton South	EM	Lab gain from Con	29.2%	38.5%	7.3%	5.5%	18.7%	0.9%	-28.6%	+7.6%	-0.7%	+2.0%	+18.7%	+0.9%	70,393	62.4%
		Norwich North	E	Lab gain from Con	21.7%	45.4%	4.5%	9.6%	18.0%	0.8%	-29.8%	+6.5%	-1.7%	+7.3%	+17.9%	-0.2%	73,717	62.1%
		Norwich South	E	Lab hold	12.9%	47.6%	7.9%	18.3%	11.6%	1.7%	-16.1%	-5.9%	-1.5%	+13.5%	+8.4%	+1.7%	76,296	59.1%
		Nottingham East	EM	Lab hold	10.8%	53.6%	4.8%	11.9%	9.8%	9.2%	-10.1%	-9.6%	-1.5%	+8.8%	+6.4%	+5.9%	69,395	52.5%
		Nottingham North and Kimberley	EM	Lab hold	19.4%	47.1%	3.8%	9.6%	20.1%	0.0%	-20.8%	+1.1%	+0.1%	+7.1%	+14.5%	-1.9%	73,768	47.5%
		Nottingham South	EM	Lab hold	16.1%	47.4%	6.3%	8.9%	15.0%	6.4%	-15.5%	-6.4%	-0.5%	+5.6%	+10.4%	+6.4%	64,255	51.2%
		Nuneaton	WM	Lab gain from Con	28.5%	36.9%	3.3%	7.0%	22.0%	2.3%	-32.1%	+5.4%	-0.9%	+3.3%	+22.0%	+2.3%	71,843	57.4%
		Old Bexley and Sidcup	Lon	Con hold	37.6%	30.2%	4.0%	5.5%	21.8%	0.9%	-26.3%	+6.3%	-4.3%	+2.0%	+21.8%	+0.5%	73,198	65.1%
		Oldham East and Saddleworth	NW	Lab hold	17.1%	35.2%	8.5%	3.7%	19.3%	16.3%	-23.2%	-8.3%	+3.2%	+2.0%	+12.8%	+13.5%	73,460	54.5%
		Oldham West, Chadderton and Royton	NW	Lab hold	10.5%	34.3%	3.3%	4.8%	17.8%	29.3%	-19.7%	-21.0%	-0.0%	+3.3%	+10.3%	+27.2%	76,031	50.7%
		Orpington	Lon	Con hold	38.0%	26.9%	10.3%	5.0%	19.3%	0.5%	-23.9%	+7.1%	-4.3%	+1.3%	+19.3%	+0.5%	71,284	64.6%
		Ossett and Denby Dale	YH	Lab gain from Con	28.9%	39.3%	4.1%	4.9%	21.0%	1.8%	-24.9%	+8.1%	-0.9%	+3.6%	+15.9%	-1.8%	72,312	60.7%
		Oxford East	SE	Lab hold	12.0%	49.7%	8.7%	12.9%	0.0%	16.6%	-9.4%	-6.8%	-5.3%	+8.2%	+0.0%	+15.5%	71,845	54.8%
		Oxford West and Abingdon	SE	LD hold	18.5%	13.0%	50.9%	7.0%	9.1%	1.5%	-15.6%	+1.2%	-1.3%	+6.6%	+7.6%	+1.5%	69,851	65.9%
		Peckham	Lon	Lab hold	5.9%	58.8%	7.0%	19.6%	4.6%	4.1%	-5.4%	-12.0%	-3.4%	+14.5%	+2.3%	+3.9%	72,127	53.8%
		Pendle and Clitheroe	NW	Lab gain from Con	32.6%	34.5%	4.4%	3.0%	17.5%	8.1%	-24.4%	+1.4%	-3.0%	+1.0%	+17.5%	+7.5%	78,796	59.3%
		Penistone and Stocksbridge	YH	Lab gain from Con	23.7%	43.6%	6.5%	4.6%	21.5%	0.0%	-24.1%	+10.3%	-3.7%	+4.6%	+12.8%	+0.0%	70,435	62.4%
		Penrith and Solway	NW	Lab gain from Con	29.9%	40.6%	9.6%	3.5%	15.5%	1.0%	-24.9%	+10.4%	+1.5%	+0.4%	+13.7%	-1.0%	77,935	63.2%
		Peterborough	E	Lab gain from Con	31.8%	32.0%	4.2%	6.1%	12.8%	13.1%	-14.7%	-9.5%	-0.7%	+4.6%	+8.4%	+12.0%	73,378	57.1%
		Plymouth Moor View	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.1%	41.2%	4.1%	4.0%	22.6%	0.0%	-31.7%	+8.9%	-0.9%	+1.3%	+22.3%	+0.0%	74,724	57.4%
		Plymouth Sutton and Devonport	SW	Lab hold	16.3%	49.4%	5.8%	7.6%	17.7%	3.2%	-21.7%	+1.0%	+0.9%	+4.6%	+12.1%	+3.2%	75,313	55.9%
		Pontefract, Castleford and Knottingley	YH	Lab hold	15.0%	47.5%	3.4%	4.6%	29.1%	0.4%	-20.5%	+9.3%	-3.4%	+4.6%	+13.3%	-3.3%	74,618	48.2%
		Poole	SW	Lab gain from Con	31.8%	31.8%	12.4%	5.0%	16.7%	2.3%	-27.0%	+11.2%	-3.0%	+1.5%	+16.7%	+0.6%	72,509	61.4%
		Poplar and Limehouse	Lon	Lab hold	11.0%	43.1%	9.7%	13.9%	7.9%	14.4%	-6.7%	-17.3%	-5.8%	+10.5%	+5.5%	+13.7%	84,116	51.2%
		Portsmouth North	SE	Lab gain from Con	33.0%	34.8%	7.3%	4.5%	20.4%	0.0%	-28.4%	+7.9%	-0.2%	+1.6%	+20.4%	-1.4%	70,446	59.0%
		Portsmouth South	SE	Lab hold	14.5%	48.4%	12.6%	8.0%	14.6%	1.9%	-22.8%	-0.2%	+1.1%	+8.0%	+12.6%	+1.4%	73,711	52.8%
		Preston	NW	Lab hold	13.0%	35.0%	8.0%	4.4%	14.3%	25.2%	-16.8%	-22.3%	+1.2%	+2.4%	+10.2%	+25.2%	77,400	51.7%
		Putney	Lon	Lab hold	23.6%	48.9%	12.1%	7.5%	6.2%	1.7%	-12.8%	+4.6%	-4.8%	+5.2%	+6.2%	+1.7%	72,686	67.8%
		Queen's Park and Maida Vale	Lon	Lab hold	13.3%	52.5%	8.9%	13.6%	5.5%	6.2%	-6.5%	-9.4%	-5.0%	+10.4%	+4.6%	+6.0%	75,558	50.7%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Rawmarsh and Conisbrough	YH	Lab hold	13.3%	49.0%	3.4%	5.0%	28.6%	0.8%	-23.7%	+8.9%	-0.3%	+4.5%	+12.5%	-1.9%	69,133	49.0%
		Rayleigh and Wickford	E	Con hold	37.0%	24.6%	8.5%	4.6%	25.3%	0.0%	-35.9%	+9.0%	+0.8%	+0.9%	+25.3%	-0.0%	76,576	62.7%
		Reading Central	SE	Lab hold	19.8%	47.7%	8.8%	14.2%	8.6%	1.0%	-16.6%	-4.9%	+2.4%	+11.1%	+7.5%	+0.6%	73,600	61.5%
		Reading West and Mid Berkshire	SE	Lab gain from Con	32.0%	35.0%	11.0%	6.8%	13.4%	1.8%	-24.8%	+12.1%	-5.9%	+3.4%	+13.4%	+1.8%	68,781	67.7%
		Redcar	NE	Lab gain from Con	32.3%	41.0%	4.0%	3.3%	18.9%	0.4%	-15.2%	+4.4%	-0.8%	+1.8%	+12.4%	-2.5%	70,241	54.4%
		Redditch	WM	Lab gain from Con	33.1%	34.9%	5.1%	5.0%	20.1%	1.8%	-31.6%	+9.1%	-1.3%	+1.9%	+20.1%	+1.8%	71,042	59.6%
		Reigate	SE	Con hold	35.4%	29.4%	12.7%	8.8%	13.6%	0.0%	-20.4%	+12.5%	-7.1%	+3.0%	+13.6%	-1.6%	77,102	68.9%
		Ribble Valley	NW	Lab gain from Con	33.3%	34.9%	9.6%	3.3%	16.4%	2.4%	-26.5%	+7.3%	+1.6%	+0.5%	+16.4%	+0.8%	80,484	64.6%
		Richmond and Northallerton	YH	Con hold	47.5%	22.4%	8.9%	4.2%	14.7%	2.2%	-15.8%	+6.0%	-3.6%	+0.4%	+14.7%	-1.7%	73,886	65.7%
		Richmond Park	Lon	LD hold	21.8%	9.7%	54.6%	6.5%	6.2%	1.1%	-18.8%	+4.4%	+1.0%	+6.5%	+6.2%	+0.6%	74,988	69.6%
		Rochdale	NW	Lab hold	10.8%	32.8%	7.1%	3.1%	17.1%	29.2%	-20.8%	-18.0%	-0.4%	+1.2%	+8.9%	+29.2%	72,507	54.7%
		Rochester and Strood	SE	Lab gain from Con	29.3%	36.2%	4.4%	5.7%	23.4%	1.0%	-29.2%	+8.1%	-2.7%	+3.1%	+23.4%	-2.7%	74,257	57.4%
		Romford	Lon	Con hold	34.8%	31.5%	4.3%	5.0%	21.8%	2.5%	-29.9%	+5.1%	-1.5%	+2.0%	+21.8%	+2.5%	72,928	60.4%
		Romsey and Southampton North	SE	Con hold	39.8%	9.3%	35.4%	3.8%	11.4%	0.4%	-18.1%	-2.8%	+7.2%	+3.1%	+11.4%	-0.8%	71,871	69.6%
		Rossendale and Darwen	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.3%	40.9%	2.8%	5.2%	21.7%	1.1%	-28.1%	+4.3%	-1.4%	+2.7%	+21.4%	+1.1%	74,440	59.9%
		Rother Valley	YH	Lab gain from Con	36.1%	38.5%	2.8%	4.1%	18.5%	0.0%	-10.0%	+5.9%	-2.0%	+1.6%	+6.8%	-2.3%	69,459	59.9%
		Rotherham	YH	Lab hold	0.0%	45.1%	7.6%	7.1%	30.3%	9.8%	-33.1%	+4.5%	+1.4%	+7.0%	+13.3%	+7.0%	75,929	48.6%
		Rugby	WM	Lab gain from Con	30.8%	39.9%	6.6%	5.2%	16.8%	0.7%	-26.5%	+8.7%	-1.7%	+2.0%	+16.8%	+0.7%	74,901	65.4%
		Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	Lon	Con hold	45.4%	29.3%	9.2%	6.2%	9.9%	0.0%	-10.0%	+4.2%	-5.9%	+3.6%	+9.8%	-1.7%	71,683	65.7%
		Runcorn and Helsby	NW	Lab hold	16.0%	52.9%	5.1%	6.4%	18.1%	1.4%	-20.8%	+4.2%	-1.6%	+3.5%	+13.4%	+1.4%	70,801	59.7%
		Runnymede and Weybridge	SE	Con hold	38.2%	20.6%	22.4%	4.0%	13.3%	1.4%	-15.0%	+2.9%	-0.3%	+1.4%	+13.3%	-2.3%	73,610	65.6%
		Rushcliffe	EM	Lab gain from Con	30.9%	43.8%	5.4%	7.6%	11.0%	1.3%	-16.4%	+8.8%	-10.5%	+7.6%	+11.0%	-0.4%	79,160	72.9%
		Rutland and Stamford	EM	Con hold	43.7%	22.3%	12.9%	5.8%	14.4%	0.8%	-19.6%	+7.7%	-3.0%	+2.2%	+14.4%	-1.7%	71,763	67.7%
		Salford	NW	Lab hold	9.0%	53.2%	6.9%	13.1%	15.2%	2.6%	-14.3%	-4.2%	+0.8%	+8.8%	+6.3%	+2.6%	83,633	47.5%
		Salisbury	SW	Con hold	34.1%	26.5%	23.6%	4.2%	10.4%	1.2%	-21.1%	+7.8%	+4.1%	-0.9%	+10.4%	-0.2%	71,802	69.9%
		Scarborough and Whitby	YH	Lab gain from Con	27.9%	40.2%	4.3%	3.9%	21.8%	1.9%	-27.6%	+5.3%	-1.8%	+3.9%	+21.8%	-1.7%	74,544	59.3%
		Scunthorpe	YH	Lab gain from Con	30.6%	39.7%	2.4%	3.1%	20.9%	3.3%	-25.7%	+4.8%	-0.2%	+1.3%	+16.6%	+3.3%	73,855	52.9%
		Sefton Central	NW	Lab hold	17.9%	56.4%	5.5%	6.9%	12.2%	1.0%	-16.4%	+3.8%	-1.1%	+4.9%	+8.5%	+0.3%	74,284	63.9%
		Selby	YH	Lab gain from Con	25.6%	46.3%	3.6%	5.0%	19.4%	0.0%	-32.4%	+16.5%	-2.4%	+2.0%	+19.4%	-3.2%	78,043	63.1%
		Sevenoaks	SE	Con hold	36.7%	13.6%	25.8%	4.1%	18.7%	1.0%	-25.0%	+0.1%	+6.4%	+0.6%	+18.7%	-0.9%	73,708	67.7%
		Sheffield Brightside and Hillsborough	YH	Lab hold	12.9%	51.6%	5.4%	14.9%	0.0%	15.3%	-12.5%	-5.0%	+1.5%	+11.9%	+0.0%	+13.9%	70,389	44.9%
		Sheffield Central	YH	Lab hold	7.4%	52.1%	6.8%	26.0%	0.0%	7.7%	-5.0%	-14.9%	+1.4%	+15.2%	+0.0%	+6.4%	60,594	52.5%
		Sheffield Hallam	YH	Lab hold	12.0%	46.3%	30.4%	8.7%	0.0%	2.6%	-13.7%	+11.3%	-2.7%	+5.7%	+0.0%	+2.1%	72,900	70.8%
		Sheffield Heeley	YH	Lab hold	13.6%	55.2%	10.0%	15.4%	0.0%	5.7%	-13.5%	+1.3%	+3.3%	+11.1%	+0.0%	+5.7%	73,452	52.3%
		Sheffield South East	YH	Lab hold	17.5%	52.3%	9.6%	8.8%	0.0%	11.8%	-18.2%	+5.6%	+4.9%	+8.7%	+0.0%	+9.8%	74,156	48.2%
		Sherwood Forest	EM	Lab gain from Con	27.5%	38.7%	3.8%	4.6%	23.3%	2.2%	-33.3%	+9.2%	-1.9%	+2.0%	+23.3%	+0.8%	78,896	61.7%
		Shipley	YH	Lab gain from Con	27.2%	45.0%	2.8%	7.5%	15.0%	2.6%	-23.6%	+5.8%	-3.1%	+5.1%	+15.0%	+0.9%	74,130	65.2%
		Shrewsbury	WM	Lab gain from Con	22.5%	44.5%	13.0%	4.6%	14.6%	0.8%	-26.9%	+9.0%	+2.2%	+1.4%	+14.6%	-0.3%	76,599	67.3%
		Sittingbourne and Sheppey	SE	Lab gain from Con	28.2%	29.1%	3.2%	4.1%	25.6%	9.7%	-38.3%	+8.2%	-3.1%	+1.9%	+25.6%	+5.7%	79,067	51.9%
		Skipton and Ripon	YH	Con hold	35.2%	32.1%	7.8%	6.4%	15.9%	2.4%	-23.6%	+13.0%	-7.4%	+1.7%	+15.9%	+0.4%	79,238	67.5%
		Sleaford and North Hykeham	EM	Con hold	35.7%	26.8%	4.7%	5.0%	21.6%	6.2%	-30.8%	+8.2%	-3.5%	+2.6%	+21.6%	+1.9%	75,651	64.2%
		Slough	SE	Lab hold	17.2%	33.9%	4.8%	4.3%	7.7%	32.0%	-12.3%	-24.9%	-2.0%	+2.2%	+4.9%	+32.0%	81,295	53.2%
		Smethwick	WM	Lab hold	12.9%	48.0%	2.9%	7.8%	16.1%	12.2%	-17.2%	-9.0%	-1.6%	+5.5%	+10.1%	+12.2%	72,863	48.2%
		Solihull West and Shirley	WM	Con hold	34.7%	24.9%	16.9%	7.0%	15.3%	1.3%	-26.2%	+5.4%	+1.2%	+3.0%	+15.3%	+1.3%	71,816	65.3%
		South Basildon and East Thurrock	E	RUK gain from Con	25.7%	30.5%	2.7%	4.3%	30.8%	5.9%	-39.8%	+7.0%	-1.4%	+4.2%	+30.8%	-0.8%	72,673	54.4%
		South Cambridgeshire	E	LD gain from Con	27.4%	11.1%	46.8%	4.8%	8.9%	0.8%	-16.1%	-4.0%	+5.8%	+4.7%	+8.8%	+0.8%	77,327	71.0%
		South Cotswolds	SW	LD gain from Con	34.4%	7.5%	43.9%	3.0%	9.8%	1.3%	-23.5%	-3.1%	+16.3%	-0.8%	+9.8%	+1.3%	71,971	72.7%
		South Derbyshire	EM	Lab gain from Con	29.7%	38.8%	4.7%	4.2%	19.6%	3.0%	-32.5%	+11.6%	-2.7%	+0.9%	+19.6%	+3.0%	73,714	62.0%
		South Devon	SW	LD gain from Con	31.5%	6.3%	46.0%	3.1%	13.0%	0.3%	-22.1%	-10.8%	+17.7%	+2.9%	+13.0%	-0.7%	72,261	67.8%
		South Dorset	SW	Lab gain from Con	29.8%	31.9%	16.3%	4.4%	16.7%	0.9%	-29.4%	+7.2%	+5.7%	-0.0%	+16.7%	-0.0%	75,924	64.6%
		South East Cornwall	SW	Lab gain from Con	27.9%	31.8%	16.8%	4.1%	18.9%	0.5%	-31.1%	+11.5%	+0.5%	+1.4%	+18.9%	-1.1%	72,654	67.8%
		South Holland and The Deepings	EM	Con hold	38.0%	19.8%	4.2%	3.9%	23.1%	11.0%	-37.9%	+6.6%	-2.3%	+0.6%	+23.1%	+9.9%	78,473	58.5%
		South Leicestershire	EM	Con hold	35.6%	24.8%	14.8%	4.8%	19.9%	0.0%	-31.0%	+4.9%	+5.3%	+0.9%	+19.9%	+0.0%	78,511	65.4%
		South Norfolk	E	Lab gain from Con	29.3%	35.0%	11.6%	8.0%	15.3%	0.8%	-27.2%	+11.6%	-5.4%	+4.9%	+15.3%	+0.8%	74,006	67.0%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		South Northamptonshire	EM	Con hold	35.7%	28.9%	9.3%	5.7%	16.7%	3.7%	-27.4%	+8.1%	-1.8%	+1.9%	+16.7%	+2.6%	78,233	68.6%
		South Ribble	NW	Lab gain from Con	28.6%	42.5%	6.4%	3.4%	19.3%	0.0%	-25.0%	+6.2%	-1.4%	+0.9%	+19.3%	-0.0%	73,420	63.6%
		South Shields	NE	Lab hold	11.2%	41.1%	3.8%	14.8%	23.0%	6.2%	-14.6%	-3.0%	+0.3%	+11.6%	+8.3%	-2.5%	68,366	53.9%
		South Shropshire	WM	Con hold	34.1%	13.4%	31.0%	3.7%	17.8%	0.0%	-31.3%	-2.4%	+15.6%	+0.2%	+17.8%	+0.0%	76,677	67.4%
		South Suffolk	E	Con hold	33.0%	26.7%	13.2%	8.2%	19.0%	0.0%	-29.1%	+7.5%	+0.5%	+2.2%	+19.0%	+0.0%	74,619	65.4%
		South West Devon	SW	Con hold	34.3%	30.3%	10.6%	5.6%	17.9%	1.3%	-28.3%	+8.8%	-1.5%	+1.7%	+17.9%	+1.3%	77,600	67.3%
		South West Hertfordshire	E	Con hold	34.1%	20.0%	24.9%	5.2%	14.1%	1.7%	-18.1%	+3.9%	+12.2%	+3.7%	+14.1%	-15.8%	71,737	67.3%
		South West Norfolk	E	Lab gain from Con	25.3%	26.7%	5.9%	4.1%	22.5%	15.5%	-43.4%	+8.4%	-2.3%	+1.1%	+22.5%	+13.7%	74,724	59.3%
		South West Wiltshire	SW	Con hold	33.8%	26.8%	15.6%	4.9%	17.0%	1.9%	-24.5%	+5.3%	-0.9%	+1.2%	+17.0%	+1.9%	73,071	63.2%
		Southampton Itchen	SE	Lab gain from Con	25.4%	41.5%	7.1%	7.3%	18.0%	0.7%	-25.1%	+0.4%	+1.8%	+5.1%	+18.0%	-0.3%	68,379	55.7%
		Southampton Test	SE	Lab hold	18.5%	44.5%	9.1%	10.0%	14.7%	3.2%	-17.2%	-4.9%	+1.4%	+6.9%	+11.2%	+2.7%	65,520	54.6%
		Southend East and Rochford	E	Lab gain from Con	28.7%	38.8%	5.7%	6.8%	18.2%	1.8%	-30.3%	+7.5%	-0.7%	+6.8%	+18.2%	-1.4%	70,217	56.5%
		Southend West and Leigh	E	Lab gain from Con	31.5%	35.6%	6.8%	6.9%	17.6%	1.6%	-27.6%	+6.6%	-3.8%	+6.9%	+17.6%	+0.2%	75,154	62.5%
		Southgate and Wood Green	Lon	Lab hold	17.6%	51.1%	8.6%	12.3%	6.9%	3.5%	-11.0%	-6.7%	-1.4%	+9.8%	+5.6%	+3.5%	77,542	58.9%
		Southport	NW	Lab gain from Con	25.4%	38.3%	13.0%	4.8%	16.4%	2.0%	-24.9%	+1.5%	+0.5%	+4.4%	+16.4%	+2.0%	73,641	61.2%
		Spelthorne	SE	Con hold	30.4%	27.0%	18.9%	5.2%	17.9%	0.6%	-28.5%	+5.3%	+3.7%	+0.9%	+17.9%	+0.6%	73,782	62.6%
		Spen Valley	YH	Lab gain from Con	24.0%	39.2%	3.5%	5.6%	24.1%	3.7%	-22.3%	+5.6%	-2.4%	+3.8%	+20.6%	-5.4%	72,642	56.5%
		St Albans	E	LD hold	18.2%	10.1%	56.6%	6.3%	8.4%	0.4%	-21.1%	+1.2%	+6.7%	+4.6%	+8.4%	+0.1%	72,739	71.0%
		St Austell and Newquay	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.9%	34.1%	10.3%	5.0%	19.7%	2.0%	-26.7%	+7.5%	-0.5%	+1.9%	+19.7%	-1.9%	76,076	61.4%
		St Helens North	NW	Lab hold	11.1%	52.6%	4.4%	8.6%	22.5%	0.7%	-15.5%	+0.3%	-1.2%	+4.5%	+11.2%	+0.7%	75,483	53.6%
		St Helens South and Whiston	NW	Lab hold	8.0%	49.7%	5.8%	6.9%	18.3%	11.2%	-13.3%	-8.4%	+0.1%	+2.7%	+7.7%	+11.2%	71,569	53.1%
		St Ives	SW	LD gain from Con	23.4%	5.8%	52.0%	3.7%	13.5%	1.6%	-25.6%	-3.3%	+12.7%	+1.9%	+13.5%	+0.7%	69,978	68.7%
		St Neots and Mid Cambridgeshire	E	LD gain from Con	28.2%	13.1%	36.9%	5.0%	10.7%	6.1%	-23.1%	-5.7%	+10.1%	+3.3%	+10.7%	+4.7%	78,115	67.7%
		Stafford	WM	Lab gain from Con	30.3%	40.3%	3.6%	6.2%	18.7%	0.9%	-27.7%	+9.1%	-2.7%	+1.7%	+18.7%	+0.9%	70,608	65.2%
		Staffordshire Moorlands	WM	Con hold	35.4%	32.6%	3.5%	5.3%	23.2%	0.0%	-28.7%	+6.0%	-2.7%	+2.2%	+23.2%	-0.0%	69,892	62.0%
		Stalybridge and Hyde	NW	Lab hold	18.5%	43.8%	2.9%	7.4%	20.9%	6.6%	-19.5%	-1.1%	-1.4%	+4.0%	+12.4%	+5.5%	72,265	51.5%
		Stevenage	E	Lab gain from Con	25.9%	41.4%	8.1%	6.2%	17.9%	0.3%	-27.2%	+6.3%	-0.5%	+3.2%	+17.9%	+0.3%	70,976	60.2%
		Stockport	NW	Lab hold	11.4%	49.9%	8.5%	11.1%	14.9%	4.2%	-16.8%	-4.4%	-0.1%	+7.6%	+9.6%	+4.2%	76,632	57.0%
		Stockton North	NE	Lab hold	21.5%	45.8%	3.0%	5.1%	24.6%	0.0%	-16.0%	-0.9%	-1.0%	+5.1%	+15.5%	-2.8%	70,242	53.2%
		Stockton West	NE	Con hold	41.9%	37.5%	2.5%	3.0%	14.0%	1.1%	-14.6%	+3.6%	-2.0%	+2.5%	+9.4%	+1.1%	71,868	67.7%
		Stoke-on-Trent Central	WM	Lab gain from Con	17.6%	42.4%	2.8%	4.8%	24.2%	8.1%	-29.5%	-0.5%	-0.9%	+2.9%	+19.9%	+8.1%	73,812	47.8%
		Stoke-on-Trent North	WM	Lab gain from Con	26.3%	40.3%	2.5%	3.4%	24.4%	3.1%	-27.9%	+5.5%	-0.8%	+2.1%	+18.8%	+2.3%	69,854	51.8%
		Stoke-on-Trent South	WM	Lab gain from Con	33.2%	34.7%	3.9%	2.9%	21.6%	3.6%	-29.3%	+5.1%	-2.4%	+1.3%	+21.6%	+3.6%	70,002	58.5%
		Stone, Great Wyrley and Penkridge	WM	Con hold	46.5%	33.7%	6.9%	5.2%	0.0%	7.7%	-22.0%	+12.1%	+0.4%	+1.8%	+0.0%	+7.7%	71,561	59.8%
		Stourbridge	WM	Lab gain from Con	30.8%	38.5%	4.0%	4.3%	19.7%	2.7%	-31.0%	+9.4%	-1.8%	+2.4%	+19.7%	+1.3%	68,311	58.4%
		Stratford and Bow	Lon	Lab hold	7.2%	44.1%	4.4%	17.3%	4.8%	22.2%	-7.3%	-26.4%	-4.6%	+13.6%	+2.5%	+22.2%	80,735	53.8%
		Stratford-on-Avon	WM	LD gain from Con	30.8%	7.1%	44.3%	2.3%	14.6%	0.9%	-29.4%	-4.3%	+19.6%	-1.5%	+14.6%	+0.9%	75,714	69.9%
		Streatham and Croydon North	Lon	Lab hold	12.0%	52.1%	11.3%	17.1%	4.5%	3.0%	-6.9%	-5.7%	-6.3%	+12.7%	+3.2%	+3.0%	82,829	53.8%
		Stretford and Urmston	NW	Lab hold	14.1%	49.2%	4.8%	9.6%	11.9%	10.4%	-13.4%	-11.1%	-1.1%	+6.9%	+8.4%	+10.4%	75,153	61.2%
		Stroud	SW	Lab gain from Con	25.7%	46.4%	5.3%	10.4%	11.5%	0.8%	-19.9%	+4.7%	+3.0%	+2.4%	+10.0%	-0.2%	77,905	70.9%
		Suffolk Coastal	E	Lab gain from Con	29.5%	31.7%	14.0%	8.9%	15.9%	0.0%	-26.9%	+10.3%	-1.1%	+4.4%	+15.9%	-2.6%	74,522	66.4%
		Sunderland Central	NE	Lab hold	14.3%	42.2%	9.0%	7.5%	27.0%	0.0%	-21.0%	+0.0%	+2.1%	+4.7%	+15.4%	-1.1%	76,145	52.5%
		Surrey Heath	SE	LD gain from Con	33.0%	6.6%	44.8%	2.4%	13.1%	0.2%	-24.9%	-2.8%	+16.7%	-1.1%	+13.1%	-1.0%	71,934	66.4%
		Sussex Weald	SE	Con hold	34.1%	16.8%	20.2%	7.7%	18.1%	3.2%	-29.6%	+1.9%	+3.3%	+3.1%	+18.1%	+3.2%	72,885	67.5%
		Sutton and Cheam	Lon	LD gain from Con	28.9%	17.7%	36.9%	3.6%	12.2%	0.7%	-21.0%	+3.4%	+3.5%	+1.3%	+12.2%	+0.7%	72,303	65.8%
		Sutton Coldfield	WM	Con hold	38.3%	33.0%	5.4%	5.0%	17.0%	1.4%	-22.1%	+9.5%	-6.8%	+1.1%	+17.0%	+1.4%	74,080	65.2%
		Swindon North	SW	Lab gain from Con	31.3%	40.6%	4.7%	5.4%	17.1%	0.9%	-27.2%	+10.1%	-3.2%	+2.3%	+17.1%	+0.9%	73,224	60.3%
		Swindon South	SW	Lab gain from Con	26.9%	48.4%	4.1%	5.7%	13.8%	1.1%	-24.7%	+8.2%	-3.5%	+5.1%	+13.8%	+1.1%	72,575	61.7%
		Tamworth	WM	Lab gain from Con	31.9%	35.0%	3.3%	3.6%	25.1%	1.1%	-34.8%	+11.7%	-2.0%	+1.6%	+25.1%	-1.6%	75,055	58.3%
		Tatton	NW	Con hold	38.4%	36.3%	8.9%	5.0%	11.5%	0.0%	-18.8%	+13.8%	-7.3%	+1.3%	+11.1%	-0.0%	75,978	68.3%
		Taunton and Wellington	SW	LD gain from Con	24.6%	7.1%	48.4%	3.6%	16.0%	0.3%	-27.3%	-0.8%	+12.1%	+3.6%	+16.0%	-3.6%	78,680	63.9%
		Telford	WM	Lab gain from Con	21.4%	44.7%	3.8%	5.2%	24.8%	0.0%	-37.9%	+10.4%	-2.4%	+5.1%	+24.8%	+0.0%	73,808	55.2%
		Tewkesbury	SW	LD gain from Con	29.8%	8.9%	42.7%	5.9%	12.4%	0.4%	-28.3%	-6.8%	+20.7%	+1.7%	+12.4%	+0.4%	73,458	66.1%
		The Wrekin	WM	Con hold	32.6%	30.9%	9.5%	6.1%	19.8%	1.1%	-32.1%	+6.5%	+1.5%	+3.1%	+19.8%	+1.1%	78,942	63.4%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Thirsk and Malton	YH	Con hold	39.2%	24.1%	10.8%	6.0%	18.0%	1.9%	-23.3%	+6.3%	-1.7%	+1.5%	+18.0%	-0.9%	78,468	63.5%
		Thornbury and Yate	SW	LD gain from Con	33.4%	9.5%	39.0%	4.1%	14.1%	0.0%	-25.1%	+0.7%	+6.4%	+3.8%	+14.1%	-0.0%	78,192	68.3%
		Thurrock	E	Lab gain from Con	21.3%	42.7%	3.1%	4.3%	25.5%	3.0%	-38.6%	+9.8%	-0.1%	+2.7%	+25.5%	+0.7%	73,392	51.2%
		Tipton and Wednesbury	WM	Lab gain from Con	26.3%	36.9%	1.9%	4.7%	25.2%	5.0%	-24.4%	-1.5%	-1.3%	+2.8%	+19.3%	+5.0%	74,098	43.0%
		Tiverton and Minehead	SW	LD gain from Con	31.2%	9.1%	38.6%	4.7%	16.4%	0.0%	-30.1%	-5.2%	+19.1%	+0.4%	+16.4%	-0.6%	72,087	65.9%
		Tonbridge	SE	Con hold	40.8%	18.6%	8.4%	15.1%	15.0%	2.1%	-24.0%	+3.5%	-3.9%	+7.2%	+15.0%	+2.1%	72,799	69.1%
		Tooting	Lon	Lab hold	18.4%	55.2%	8.4%	10.7%	4.8%	2.6%	-9.9%	+2.5%	-5.8%	+6.8%	+4.0%	+2.4%	76,168	69.5%
		Torbay	SW	LD gain from Con	29.5%	7.1%	41.1%	3.1%	18.8%	0.5%	-29.6%	-5.9%	+16.8%	+0.7%	+18.8%	-0.8%	76,185	60.5%
		Torrige and Tavistock	SW	Con hold	31.6%	21.2%	23.8%	4.6%	18.0%	0.8%	-28.3%	+3.3%	+5.9%	+1.3%	+18.0%	-0.2%	74,727	68.0%
		Tottenham	Lon	Lab hold	5.8%	57.5%	4.8%	19.0%	4.0%	9.0%	-5.3%	-20.3%	-0.2%	+14.7%	+2.7%	+8.5%	75,906	52.9%
		Truro and Falmouth	SW	Lab gain from Con	25.1%	41.3%	13.0%	6.9%	12.3%	1.3%	-21.7%	+2.6%	+2.2%	+4.1%	+12.3%	+0.5%	72,982	68.9%
		Tunbridge Wells	SE	LD gain from Con	27.6%	11.4%	43.6%	4.3%	12.0%	1.1%	-27.5%	-3.4%	+15.3%	+4.3%	+12.0%	-0.6%	78,738	68.9%
		Twickenham	Lon	LD hold	16.3%	12.5%	56.3%	6.7%	7.6%	0.6%	-17.6%	+3.8%	+0.0%	+6.7%	+6.4%	+0.6%	74,980	71.5%
		Tynemouth	NE	Lab hold	18.7%	50.6%	5.6%	7.4%	15.3%	2.5%	-21.6%	+3.8%	-1.1%	+5.0%	+11.4%	+2.5%	73,194	66.2%
		Uxbridge and South Ruislip	Lon	Lab gain from Con	34.9%	36.2%	3.8%	9.5%	14.4%	1.3%	-17.7%	-0.8%	-2.8%	+6.8%	+14.4%	+0.1%	74,745	61.4%
		Vauxhall and Camberwell Green	Lon	Lab hold	7.5%	57.4%	12.1%	17.1%	5.4%	0.5%	-7.0%	-3.1%	-6.9%	+13.0%	+3.9%	+0.2%	77,527	48.4%
		Wakefield and Rothwell	YH	Lab gain from Con	18.0%	43.7%	8.0%	5.9%	20.7%	3.7%	-26.8%	+4.2%	-2.9%	+4.9%	+17.5%	+3.2%	75,067	54.2%
		Wallasey	NW	Lab hold	11.7%	57.7%	4.3%	9.1%	15.6%	1.5%	-14.3%	-5.9%	+0.4%	+6.8%	+11.5%	+1.5%	74,082	57.7%
		Walsall and Bloxwich	WM	Lab gain from Con	18.0%	33.6%	2.2%	6.2%	19.6%	20.4%	-31.2%	-10.8%	-0.7%	+4.6%	+18.3%	+19.8%	74,951	49.6%
		Walthamstow	Lon	Lab hold	5.2%	59.5%	3.8%	20.1%	4.0%	7.4%	-7.1%	-16.6%	-2.1%	+16.5%	+2.4%	+6.9%	74,474	61.3%
		Warrington North	NW	Lab hold	16.2%	46.8%	6.8%	4.7%	23.8%	1.6%	-24.7%	+2.6%	+0.3%	+2.0%	+18.2%	+1.6%	70,601	56.7%
		Warrington South	NW	Lab hold	23.9%	46.7%	7.7%	4.7%	15.9%	1.1%	-20.5%	+2.2%	-0.4%	+4.6%	+13.2%	+0.8%	78,394	63.4%
		Warwick and Leamington	WM	Lab hold	23.5%	48.7%	7.9%	9.1%	10.5%	0.3%	-17.6%	+5.4%	-3.0%	+6.2%	+9.1%	-0.1%	76,294	64.5%
		Washington and Gateshead South	NE	Lab hold	12.6%	47.8%	4.3%	4.6%	29.1%	1.7%	-21.2%	+4.6%	-0.6%	+1.9%	+15.3%	-0.1%	70,972	52.2%
		Watford	E	Lab gain from Con	24.7%	35.3%	17.0%	5.5%	11.1%	6.4%	-17.3%	-4.0%	-0.7%	+5.2%	+11.1%	+5.7%	73,100	60.8%
		Waveney Valley	E	Green gain from Con	30.3%	9.4%	2.5%	41.7%	15.9%	0.2%	-31.9%	-9.2%	-6.7%	+32.4%	+15.9%	-0.5%	73,056	67.2%
		Weald of Kent	SE	Con hold	39.8%	23.2%	7.8%	9.0%	20.1%	0.0%	-32.1%	+9.2%	-2.3%	+5.1%	+20.1%	+0.0%	75,987	66.7%
		Wellingborough and Rushden	EM	Lab gain from Con	27.8%	40.3%	3.6%	6.1%	21.5%	0.6%	-34.5%	+12.1%	-3.1%	+3.4%	+21.5%	+0.6%	77,542	56.7%
		Wells and Mendip Hills	SW	LD gain from Con	24.8%	7.0%	46.9%	4.1%	13.1%	4.0%	-31.3%	-3.8%	+16.1%	+2.9%	+13.1%	+2.9%	73,538	68.5%
		Welwyn Hatfield	E	Lab gain from Con	33.2%	41.0%	6.4%	6.2%	13.2%	0.0%	-19.3%	+9.3%	-6.3%	+3.1%	+13.2%	-0.0%	75,259	64.4%
		West Bromwich	WM	Lab gain from Con	20.1%	46.2%	3.6%	5.6%	19.5%	5.0%	-27.3%	+4.1%	+0.1%	+3.7%	+15.7%	+3.7%	74,025	49.3%
		West Dorset	SW	LD gain from Con	36.5%	5.9%	51.3%	4.3%	0.0%	1.9%	-17.8%	-3.5%	+18.5%	+0.8%	+0.0%	+1.9%	75,998	69.2%
		West Ham and Beckton	Lon	Lab hold	10.4%	45.2%	4.4%	10.7%	7.7%	21.5%	-6.0%	-25.5%	-1.6%	+8.2%	+4.9%	+20.0%	78,964	46.0%
		West Lancashire	NW	Lab hold	19.6%	50.5%	4.6%	7.4%	17.9%	0.0%	-16.7%	-1.7%	-0.2%	+5.0%	+13.6%	-0.0%	74,081	59.7%
		West Suffolk	E	Con hold	34.3%	27.2%	9.3%	6.3%	20.8%	2.1%	-30.1%	+5.0%	+0.2%	+1.8%	+20.8%	+2.1%	77,145	59.8%
		West Worcestershire	WM	Con hold	36.2%	15.2%	24.2%	9.3%	14.4%	0.7%	-24.5%	-1.3%	+6.1%	+4.5%	+14.4%	+0.7%	79,246	69.0%
		Westmorland and Lonsdale	NW	LD gain from Con	19.4%	4.7%	62.7%	3.0%	9.8%	0.5%	-30.8%	-2.3%	+22.0%	+2.5%	+8.7%	-0.1%	72,029	68.8%
		Weston-super-Mare	SW	Lab gain from Con	28.1%	38.5%	8.9%	6.3%	18.2%	0.0%	-29.1%	+10.4%	-2.9%	+3.3%	+18.2%	-0.0%	71,396	59.4%
		Wetherby and Easingwold	YH	Con hold	39.4%	30.1%	6.4%	8.7%	13.9%	1.4%	-28.8%	+11.9%	-1.5%	+4.7%	+13.9%	-0.3%	74,314	70.3%
		Whitehaven and Workington	NW	Lab gain from Con	20.2%	53.0%	2.7%	2.9%	21.2%	0.0%	-28.2%	+8.9%	-1.3%	+1.7%	+19.7%	-0.8%	73,198	57.2%
		Widnes and Halewood	NW	Lab hold	9.2%	61.6%	4.2%	5.4%	18.5%	1.1%	-11.6%	-4.8%	+1.4%	+3.1%	+10.9%	+1.1%	70,161	54.3%
		Wigan	NW	Lab hold	10.5%	47.4%	4.1%	4.0%	24.1%	9.8%	-21.2%	+0.7%	-1.3%	+1.1%	+10.9%	+9.8%	77,538	52.7%
		Wimbledon	Lon	LD gain from Con	22.2%	21.3%	45.1%	4.4%	5.9%	1.1%	-17.6%	+0.5%	+6.8%	+4.2%	+5.6%	+0.5%	76,334	72.0%
		Winchester	SE	LD gain from Con	28.2%	5.3%	52.5%	4.8%	8.4%	0.8%	-25.8%	+0.5%	+12.6%	+3.9%	+8.4%	+0.3%	78,289	72.9%
		Windsor	SE	Con hold	36.4%	22.2%	21.1%	5.1%	10.3%	5.0%	-19.6%	+2.6%	+2.2%	+1.6%	+10.0%	+3.2%	73,334	61.7%
		Wirral West	NW	Lab hold	26.3%	46.4%	6.1%	8.3%	12.9%	0.0%	-18.0%	+1.2%	+0.4%	+5.8%	+10.6%	-0.0%	72,838	68.6%
		Witham	E	Con hold	37.2%	27.0%	6.8%	7.0%	19.5%	2.5%	-29.5%	+9.6%	-3.2%	+1.2%	+19.5%	+2.5%	78,991	64.1%
		Witney	SE	LD gain from Con	32.6%	9.4%	41.2%	3.3%	12.5%	1.0%	-25.5%	-6.0%	+15.2%	+3.3%	+12.4%	+0.5%	75,448	67.0%
		Woking	SE	LD gain from Con	26.5%	9.2%	49.9%	3.8%	10.2%	0.3%	-21.7%	-7.5%	+18.8%	+1.1%	+10.2%	-0.8%	72,969	66.0%
		Wokingham	SE	LD gain from Con	32.2%	6.7%	47.7%	3.6%	9.8%	0.0%	-23.3%	-3.1%	+15.4%	+1.4%	+9.8%	-0.1%	75,082	71.9%
		Wolverhampton North East	WM	Lab gain from Con	26.6%	42.9%	3.0%	4.3%	23.2%	0.0%	-29.1%	+7.0%	-0.6%	+2.4%	+20.1%	-0.0%	70,715	47.1%
		Wolverhampton South East	WM	Lab hold	16.9%	50.3%	2.3%	4.9%	22.8%	2.7%	-24.2%	+2.9%	-1.5%	+3.2%	+16.9%	+2.7%	77,473	43.1%
		Wolverhampton West	WM	Lab gain from Con	26.3%	44.3%	3.2%	5.8%	13.9%	6.5%	-21.1%	-1.3%	-1.2%	+5.6%	+11.4%	+6.5%	77,851	56.1%
		Worcester	WM	Lab gain from Con	25.0%	40.5%	8.7%	10.4%	14.6%	0.9%	-25.8%	+2.9%	+1.5%	+7.1%	+14.6%	-0.3%	74,931	61.4%

Winner		Constituency Name	Region	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*				CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Worsley and Eccles	NW	Lab hold	16.0%	47.7%	4.4%	7.7%	21.6%	2.7%	-22.6%	+1.1%	-0.9%	+5.2%	+14.4%	+2.7%	78,643	54.1%
		Worthing West	SE	Lab gain from Con	32.5%	40.2%	5.3%	6.4%	14.8%	0.7%	-23.5%	+10.7%	-4.6%	+2.8%	+14.8%	-0.2%	77,039	66.2%
		Wycombe	SE	Lab gain from Con	25.6%	35.9%	9.5%	4.9%	10.7%	13.4%	-17.5%	-4.0%	-1.8%	+2.3%	+10.7%	+10.3%	73,415	60.8%
		Wyre Forest	WM	Con hold	32.1%	30.3%	6.2%	5.4%	21.4%	4.6%	-33.1%	+7.4%	-1.9%	+1.5%	+21.4%	+4.6%	77,329	58.4%
		Wythenshawe and Sale East	NW	Lab hold	13.8%	52.6%	5.1%	10.6%	15.3%	2.7%	-16.3%	-0.7%	-1.9%	+7.1%	+9.2%	+2.5%	77,767	50.3%
		Yeovil	SW	LD gain from Con	23.5%	6.1%	48.5%	4.9%	15.7%	1.2%	-34.7%	-0.2%	+17.4%	+2.1%	+15.7%	-0.4%	79,918	61.3%
		York Central	YH	Lab hold	12.4%	56.6%	7.0%	12.0%	10.9%	1.0%	-15.4%	+0.2%	-0.8%	+7.8%	+8.5%	-0.3%	79,557	54.5%
		York Outer	YH	Lab gain from Con	26.9%	45.3%	10.8%	4.3%	11.6%	1.1%	-22.7%	+15.4%	-7.9%	+4.3%	+11.1%	-0.2%	76,228	67.0%

Scotland: voting by constituency

Vote share changes are calculated irrespective of whether the party stood in both 2019 and 2024

*2019 results and changes in party winner are based on notional results for the new boundaries

Winner		Constituency Name	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024							Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)							Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*			CON	LAB	SNP	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	SNP	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Aberdeen North	SNP hold	14.0%	30.3%	34.5%	6.1%	3.0%	9.0%	3.0%	-10.6%	+18.4%	-18.4%	-1.6%	+1.8%	+7.4%	+3.0%	75,925	55.4%
		Aberdeen South	SNP hold	24.4%	24.7%	32.8%	6.3%	3.5%	6.9%	1.4%	-10.0%	+15.9%	-12.4%	-4.4%	+2.9%	+6.5%	+1.4%	77,328	59.9%
		Aberdeenshire North and Moray East	SNP gain from Con	32.8%	10.1%	35.2%	7.3%	0.0%	14.6%	0.0%	-15.6%	+6.0%	-7.9%	+2.9%	+0.0%	+14.6%	-0.0%	70,058	54.5%
		Airdrie and Shotts	Lab gain from SNP	4.6%	51.5%	30.9%	2.0%	0.0%	8.1%	2.9%	-12.6%	+18.4%	-13.7%	-1.6%	+0.0%	+8.1%	+2.9%	70,199	52.2%
		Alloa and Grangemouth	Lab gain from SNP	7.6%	43.8%	28.9%	2.8%	3.4%	9.2%	4.2%	-17.2%	+29.3%	-23.8%	-2.5%	+2.0%	+8.8%	+3.4%	70,680	58.3%
		Angus and Perthshire Glens	SNP hold	30.1%	14.4%	40.4%	6.7%	0.0%	6.9%	1.5%	-9.7%	+10.1%	-10.0%	+1.7%	+0.0%	+6.3%	+1.5%	76,668	61.8%
		Arbroath and Broughty Ferry	SNP hold	15.5%	33.4%	35.3%	5.1%	0.0%	8.6%	2.1%	-14.8%	+23.2%	-15.6%	-2.9%	+0.0%	+8.6%	+1.5%	76,149	57.9%
		Argyll, Bute and South Lochaber	SNP hold	20.8%	19.1%	34.7%	16.4%	0.0%	6.8%	2.1%	-13.7%	+12.1%	-9.4%	+2.3%	+0.0%	+6.7%	+2.1%	71,756	62.5%
		Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	Lab gain from SNP	22.6%	36.5%	26.3%	2.6%	2.2%	8.7%	1.2%	-15.9%	+23.1%	-17.2%	-2.0%	+2.2%	+8.7%	+1.2%	70,340	58.2%
		Bathgate and Linlithgow	Lab gain from SNP	7.5%	47.0%	27.2%	5.2%	3.3%	8.4%	1.5%	-17.2%	+28.2%	-15.8%	-3.1%	+1.1%	+6.5%	+0.2%	72,185	58.3%
		Berwickshire, Roxburgh and Selkirk	Con hold	40.5%	13.6%	26.4%	7.9%	3.3%	7.2%	1.2%	-7.9%	+8.8%	-12.4%	-0.1%	+3.3%	+7.2%	+1.2%	76,438	60.9%
		Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross	LD gain from SNP	4.0%	7.4%	26.6%	49.4%	3.6%	7.3%	1.7%	-13.3%	+2.1%	-12.3%	+15.8%	+2.9%	+4.4%	+0.3%	74,627	61.7%
		Central Ayrshire	Lab gain from SNP	14.8%	43.7%	27.1%	2.4%	2.5%	8.3%	1.2%	-19.9%	+29.5%	-19.1%	-2.5%	+2.5%	+8.3%	+1.2%	69,413	59.7%
		Coatbridge and Bellshill	Lab gain from SNP	3.6%	49.8%	33.4%	1.7%	3.2%	6.7%	1.6%	-8.3%	+13.5%	-13.9%	-1.3%	+1.6%	+6.7%	+1.6%	72,667	53.3%
		Cowdenbeath and Kirkcaldy	Lab gain from SNP	7.8%	45.7%	28.0%	3.9%	3.8%	7.7%	3.1%	-14.4%	+16.2%	-8.3%	-2.6%	+0.3%	+5.7%	+3.1%	71,845	56.8%
		Cumbernauld and Kirkintilloch	Lab gain from SNP	4.7%	45.2%	35.1%	3.2%	4.1%	7.7%	0.0%	-10.3%	+18.1%	-17.0%	-2.4%	+3.9%	+7.7%	-0.0%	70,350	58.2%
		Dumfries and Galloway	Con hold	29.6%	25.7%	27.5%	4.6%	2.7%	9.4%	0.5%	-14.3%	+16.3%	-13.3%	-1.4%	+2.7%	+9.4%	+0.5%	78,541	58.3%
		Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and Tweeddale	Con hold	33.9%	22.9%	24.3%	6.3%	3.4%	8.6%	0.5%	-12.5%	+14.6%	-13.6%	-1.0%	+3.4%	+8.6%	+0.5%	71,900	61.5%
		Dundee Central	SNP hold	4.0%	38.3%	40.0%	6.2%	0.0%	6.1%	5.4%	-7.0%	+14.4%	-16.5%	+0.6%	+0.0%	+3.5%	+4.9%	74,221	52.3%
		Dunfermline and Dollar	Lab gain from SNP	7.4%	45.7%	27.2%	7.1%	4.7%	6.5%	1.5%	-14.0%	+22.1%	-17.1%	-1.3%	+2.4%	+6.5%	+1.5%	72,824	61.2%
		East Kilbride and Strathaven	Lab gain from SNP	7.6%	48.6%	29.2%	2.3%	3.9%	7.2%	1.3%	-13.8%	+27.0%	-17.9%	-4.6%	+1.8%	+7.2%	+0.2%	76,414	61.1%
		East Renfrewshire	Lab gain from SNP	16.9%	43.7%	26.9%	2.3%	3.0%	4.7%	2.5%	-18.2%	+31.3%	-18.0%	-5.3%	+3.0%	+4.7%	+2.5%	74,626	67.3%
		Edinburgh East and Musselburgh	Lab gain from SNP	5.7%	41.2%	33.1%	4.3%	10.2%	4.7%	0.8%	-8.4%	+14.8%	-15.9%	-2.7%	+6.6%	+4.7%	+0.8%	76,188	59.8%
		Edinburgh North and Leith	Lab gain from SNP	6.6%	42.1%	27.4%	7.8%	10.9%	3.7%	1.5%	-11.0%	+20.3%	-16.4%	-4.7%	+7.7%	+2.8%	+1.3%	78,411	63.1%
		Edinburgh South	Lab hold	8.5%	53.3%	16.5%	5.9%	9.1%	3.9%	2.7%	-8.3%	+7.1%	-9.4%	-2.3%	+6.2%	+3.9%	+2.7%	70,838	66.1%
		Edinburgh South West	Lab gain from SNP	12.2%	40.9%	27.3%	6.6%	7.6%	4.6%	1.0%	-12.5%	+26.5%	-20.4%	-2.9%	+5.1%	+3.4%	+0.8%	73,784	61.9%
		Edinburgh West	LD hold	5.5%	15.0%	19.4%	50.8%	4.0%	4.2%	1.1%	-12.5%	+6.3%	-13.6%	+12.5%	+2.0%	+4.1%	+1.1%	76,490	68.6%
		Falkirk	Lab gain from SNP	8.4%	43.0%	31.3%	2.6%	4.0%	7.9%	2.8%	-17.5%	+31.0%	-20.4%	-4.2%	+0.9%	+7.6%	+2.8%	73,584	57.9%
		Glasgow East	Lab gain from SNP	4.8%	43.9%	33.2%	2.5%	7.7%	6.7%	1.3%	-7.5%	+10.4%	-15.5%	-1.6%	+6.3%	+6.6%	+1.3%	68,987	51.4%
		Glasgow North	Lab gain from SNP	3.9%	42.2%	32.0%	3.3%	12.2%	4.8%	1.6%	-4.9%	+8.1%	-15.6%	-1.9%	+8.4%	+4.2%	+1.6%	67,579	51.4%
		Glasgow North East	Lab gain from SNP	3.5%	45.9%	32.3%	1.7%	7.2%	6.7%	2.7%	-7.5%	+8.2%	-15.5%	-1.7%	+7.1%	+6.7%	+2.7%	72,610	47.0%
		Glasgow South	Lab gain from SNP	3.8%	41.8%	32.0%	3.1%	13.1%	4.1%	2.2%	-8.9%	+12.3%	-16.3%	-2.9%	+10.5%	+3.2%	+2.2%	70,219	60.4%
		Glasgow South West	Lab gain from SNP	3.9%	43.6%	34.4%	2.7%	7.6%	6.3%	1.5%	-8.7%	+9.8%	-12.3%	-1.7%	+6.8%	+4.7%	+1.5%	68,871	51.8%
		Glasgow West	Lab gain from SNP	4.3%	46.7%	30.5%	3.3%	9.2%	5.3%	0.8%	-11.0%	+18.7%	-18.1%	-4.2%	+8.8%	+5.1%	+0.8%	69,028	57.8%
		Glenrothes and Mid Fife	Lab gain from SNP	5.5%	44.3%	36.1%	4.4%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	-9.9%	+16.9%	-13.4%	+0.0%	+0.0%	+6.7%	+0.0%	70,655	51.1%
		Gordon and Buchan	Con hold	32.9%	10.7%	30.9%	16.7%	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%	-13.1%	+7.2%	-8.3%	+5.3%	+0.0%	+8.9%	-0.0%	69,605	63.0%
		Hamilton and Clyde Valley	Lab gain from SNP	10.9%	49.9%	27.4%	3.6%	0.0%	7.8%	0.3%	-14.6%	+22.9%	-16.0%	-0.2%	+0.0%	+7.8%	+0.3%	75,480	55.8%
		Inverclyde and Renfrewshire West	Lab gain from SNP	7.1%	46.9%	31.1%	3.1%	2.9%	6.1%	2.7%	-10.8%	+18.7%	-16.4%	-3.3%	+2.9%	+6.1%	+2.7%	70,126	57.5%
		Inverness, Skye and West Ross-shire	LD gain from SNP	5.2%	13.0%	33.3%	37.8%	4.2%	6.1%	0.4%	-18.1%	+3.6%	-15.4%	+22.7%	+2.8%	+4.1%	+0.4%	77,927	61.7%
		Kilmarnock and Loudoun	Lab gain from SNP	8.3%	44.9%	32.8%	2.0%	2.9%	8.2%	0.9%	-16.0%	+25.9%	-18.0%	-3.1%	+2.9%	+8.2%	+0.1%	74,628	56.9%
		Livingston	Lab gain from SNP	7.7%	40.9%	33.0%	4.5%	3.8%	8.9%	1.2%	-14.2%	+18.8%	-14.3%	-1.7%	+1.2%	+8.9%	+1.2%	78,043	57.5%
		Lothian East	Lab gain from SNP	11.5%	49.0%	21.4%	5.5%	5.1%	6.3%	1.2%	-16.0%	+18.5%	-13.4%	-0.8%	+5.1%	+6.3%	+0.2%	75,456	63.7%
		Mid Dunbartonshire	LD gain from SNP	4.6%	20.8%	24.0%	42.4%	3.3%	4.0%	0.9%	-10.9%	+11.4%	-13.8%	+7.9%	+1.7%	+4.0%	-0.2%	73,603	71.7%
		Midlothian	Lab gain from SNP	7.4%	48.6%	30.1%	5.9%	0.0%	7.4%	0.6%	-14.4%	+18.9%	-11.4%	-1.2%	+0.0%	+7.4%	+0.6%	73,554	60.0%

Winner		Constituency Name	Hold or gain? (Notional)	Vote share 2024							Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)							Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*			CON	LAB	SNP	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	SNP	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Moray West, Nairn and Strathspey	SNP hold	30.0%	17.7%	32.1%	8.1%	3.6%	7.5%	0.9%	-10.9%	+13.1%	-14.0%	+2.3%	+2.4%	+6.9%	+0.2%	77,243	60.3%
		Motherwell, Wishaw and Carluke	Lab gain from SNP	6.2%	49.1%	31.0%	2.1%	3.1%	7.7%	0.9%	-15.0%	+21.6%	-15.0%	-1.9%	+3.1%	+7.7%	-0.5%	71,777	54.4%
		Na h-Eileanan an Iar	Lab gain from SNP	4.8%	49.5%	21.1%	2.8%	0.0%	5.2%	16.7%	-17.4%	+21.2%	-24.0%	-1.6%	+0.0%	+5.2%	+16.7%	21,325	63.4%
		North Ayrshire and Arran	Lab gain from SNP	14.1%	39.8%	31.4%	2.4%	3.1%	8.1%	1.1%	-16.8%	+25.9%	-17.1%	-2.0%	+0.8%	+8.1%	+1.1%	72,176	58.6%
		North East Fife	LD gain from SNP	3.9%	9.4%	23.2%	54.7%	3.9%	4.9%	0.0%	-9.8%	+3.9%	-17.8%	+15.2%	+3.9%	+4.5%	-0.0%	69,762	61.2%
		Orkney and Shetland	LD hold	2.8%	7.2%	17.3%	55.1%	9.9%	7.7%	0.0%	-7.0%	+0.5%	-16.7%	+10.2%	+9.9%	+3.8%	-0.7%	34,236	60.4%
		Paisley and Renfrewshire North	Lab gain from SNP	6.4%	47.1%	31.9%	3.3%	3.5%	7.8%	0.0%	-13.1%	+23.4%	-17.0%	-4.3%	+3.5%	+7.5%	+0.0%	71,103	58.4%
		Paisley and Renfrewshire South	Lab gain from SNP	5.4%	47.4%	31.6%	3.2%	4.2%	7.2%	1.0%	-12.8%	+21.6%	-18.1%	-3.0%	+4.2%	+7.2%	+1.0%	71,574	57.7%
		Perth and Kinross-shire	SNP hold	29.6%	18.0%	37.8%	7.4%	0.0%	5.9%	1.4%	-11.5%	+13.0%	-7.5%	-0.6%	+0.0%	+5.2%	+1.4%	77,261	64.8%
		Rutherglen	Lab gain from SNP	5.7%	50.5%	29.9%	4.0%	0.0%	6.3%	3.6%	-11.6%	+19.4%	-13.2%	-3.2%	+0.0%	+6.3%	+2.3%	72,674	58.5%
		Stirling and Strathallan	Lab gain from SNP	19.0%	33.9%	31.1%	5.1%	4.7%	6.3%	0.0%	-16.0%	+26.2%	-18.8%	-0.8%	+3.0%	+6.3%	+0.0%	76,284	65.3%
		West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine	Con hold	35.6%	13.1%	28.6%	13.0%	2.1%	7.1%	0.6%	-7.1%	+8.5%	-12.5%	+1.2%	+2.1%	+7.1%	+0.6%	72,994	67.1%
		West Dunbartonshire	Lab gain from SNP	3.7%	48.8%	33.6%	2.1%	3.8%	7.0%	1.0%	-10.4%	+20.2%	-16.1%	-2.1%	+1.9%	+7.0%	-0.5%	69,074	57.3%

Wales: voting by constituency

Vote share changes are calculated irrespective of whether the party stood in both 2019 and 2024





































*2019 results and changes in party winner are based on notional results for the new boundaries

Winner		Constituency Name	Hold or gain?	% share of vote 2024							Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)							Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*			CON	LAB	PC	LD	Green	Reform	Other	CON	LAB	PC	LD	Green	Reform	Other		
		Aberafan Maesteg	Lab hold	8.1%	49.9%	13.2%	2.6%	3.1%	20.9%	2.2%	-14.5%	-3.0%	+4.2%	-1.1%	+1.5%	+12.4%	+0.6%	72,580	49.3%
		Alyn and Deeside	Lab hold	18.2%	42.4%	4.5%	4.8%	4.4%	22.1%	3.6%	-23.8%	-0.3%	+1.1%	-1.2%	+4.4%	+16.1%	+3.6%	75,790	57.3%
		Bangor Aberconwy	Lab gain from Con	21.7%	33.6%	21.9%	3.7%	3.3%	14.6%	1.3%	-18.3%	-4.8%	+5.7%	-0.8%	+3.3%	+13.7%	+1.3%	70,527	59.1%
		Blaenau Gwent and Rhymney	Lab hold	12.6%	53.6%	12.8%	4.2%	5.7%	0.0%	11.0%	-7.0%	+3.2%	+6.5%	+0.5%	+4.8%	+0.0%	+10.1%	70,153	42.7%
		Brecon, Radnor and Cwm Tawe	LD gain from Con	26.3%	21.3%	4.9%	29.5%	2.6%	14.1%	1.3%	-20.3%	+3.7%	+1.7%	+0.3%	+2.1%	+12.3%	+0.2%	73,114	63.7%
		Bridgend	Lab gain from Con	16.3%	39.9%	8.8%	3.5%	4.3%	19.1%	8.1%	-27.6%	+1.4%	+3.5%	-1.8%	+2.4%	+13.9%	+8.1%	73,168	56.5%
		Caerfyrddin	PC gain from Con	19.4%	24.1%	34.0%	3.2%	3.0%	15.2%	1.1%	-19.8%	-1.0%	+3.4%	+1.9%	+3.0%	+11.4%	+1.1%	74,005	61.6%
		Caerphilly	Lab hold	11.5%	38.0%	21.2%	4.7%	4.3%	20.3%	0.0%	-17.1%	-5.9%	+6.5%	+4.0%	+4.0%	+8.5%	-0.0%	72,648	52.6%
		Cardiff East	Lab hold	10.0%	40.5%	9.1%	17.2%	10.0%	12.7%	0.5%	-12.7%	-18.8%	+8.4%	+4.9%	+9.4%	+9.3%	-0.5%	72,876	53.7%
		Cardiff North	Lab hold	20.3%	43.9%	9.8%	6.7%	6.7%	12.6%	0.0%	-15.4%	-5.7%	+6.4%	+0.1%	+5.2%	+10.0%	-0.5%	71,460	66.4%
		Cardiff South and Penarth	Lab hold	13.9%	44.5%	8.2%	7.4%	14.5%	11.5%	0.0%	-16.2%	-9.2%	+4.1%	+0.4%	+12.2%	+8.7%	+0.0%	73,060	53.6%
		Cardiff West	Lab hold	15.3%	36.7%	21.1%	4.3%	7.1%	12.6%	3.0%	-14.6%	-13.4%	+12.5%	-1.0%	+4.9%	+8.9%	+2.7%	75,697	59.1%
		Ceredigion Preseli	PC hold	10.3%	11.6%	46.9%	15.0%	4.0%	11.6%	0.5%	-18.0%	-9.1%	+15.9%	+0.4%	+2.7%	+7.6%	+0.5%	75,690	61.2%
		Clwyd East	Lab gain from Con	29.0%	38.7%	7.8%	3.9%	3.5%	15.9%	1.3%	-19.0%	+0.7%	+3.1%	-1.5%	+3.5%	+11.8%	+1.3%	76,637	62.4%
		Clwyd North	Lab gain from Con	32.7%	35.5%	7.6%	4.0%	3.3%	16.8%	0.0%	-13.1%	-4.7%	+0.3%	-0.8%	+3.3%	+15.0%	-0.0%	75,027	55.5%
		Dwyfor Meirionnydd	PC hold	11.7%	14.6%	53.9%	3.4%	3.6%	12.0%	0.7%	-14.5%	-8.2%	+8.2%	+3.3%	+3.6%	+7.0%	+0.7%	73,040	55.3%
		Gower	Lab hold	18.9%	43.4%	8.3%	5.5%	5.3%	18.1%	0.6%	-21.0%	-2.4%	+3.3%	-0.4%	+5.3%	+14.6%	+0.6%	76,123	62.0%
		Llanelli	Lab hold	10.5%	31.3%	23.3%	3.1%	2.7%	27.6%	1.5%	-20.2%	-8.0%	+2.2%	+3.1%	+2.7%	+18.7%	+1.5%	71,538	57.0%
		Merthyr Tydfil and Aberdare	Lab hold	7.6%	44.8%	13.5%	3.6%	3.5%	23.7%	3.2%	-13.0%	-6.9%	+5.4%	+0.3%	+3.5%	+13.0%	-2.3%	74,460	47.3%
		Mid and South Pembrokeshire	Lab gain from Con	31.4%	35.4%	6.4%	5.1%	3.5%	16.8%	1.5%	-21.5%	-1.8%	+1.0%	+0.5%	+3.5%	+16.8%	+1.5%	79,033	59.0%
		Monmouthshire	Lab gain from Con	34.8%	41.3%	2.5%	4.5%	4.6%	10.7%	1.6%	-17.4%	+9.7%	+0.1%	-5.1%	+2.1%	+9.8%	+0.8%	74,823	68.0%
		Montgomeryshire and Glyndŵr	Lab gain from Con	18.0%	29.4%	13.1%	15.0%	4.0%	20.6%	0.0%	-35.7%	+4.6%	+11.1%	-1.8%	+4.0%	+19.2%	-1.4%	74,039	58.4%
		Neath and Swansea East	Lab hold	9.4%	41.8%	13.3%	5.8%	4.3%	25.3%	0.0%	-18.8%	-5.2%	+4.8%	+1.7%	+2.5%	+16.5%	-1.5%	76,291	52.6%
		Newport East	Lab hold	16.8%	42.5%	5.8%	5.3%	5.4%	19.1%	5.0%	-19.4%	-5.0%	+3.2%	-0.4%	+3.6%	+13.0%	+5.0%	76,683	50.2%
		Newport West and Islwyn	Lab hold	16.0%	41.5%	8.4%	5.0%	5.0%	20.4%	3.8%	-21.7%	-0.3%	+3.8%	-0.1%	+3.0%	+11.5%	+3.8%	75,785	55.4%
		Pontypridd	Lab hold	9.6%	41.2%	13.4%	4.1%	4.7%	19.9%	7.1%	-17.7%	-5.4%	+2.5%	+2.7%	+4.5%	+11.4%	+2.1%	75,951	51.8%
		Rhondda and Ogmore	Lab hold	5.7%	47.8%	14.5%	2.6%	3.3%	26.1%	0.0%	-9.7%	-8.5%	+2.1%	+0.3%	+1.9%	+14.5%	-0.7%	74,493	48.1%
		Swansea West	Lab hold	9.9%	41.4%	11.5%	12.2%	6.5%	17.5%	0.9%	-18.8%	-10.0%	+5.6%	+5.8%	+5.6%	+10.7%	+0.9%	74,236	48.0%
		Torfaen	Lab hold	16.1%	42.5%	7.2%	4.6%	4.8%	22.0%	2.9%	-17.2%	-0.2%	+3.6%	-0.3%	+2.6%	+8.8%	+2.9%	71,738	49.8%
		Vale of Glamorgan	Lab gain from Con	29.5%	38.7%	7.1%	3.5%	4.1%	15.2%	1.9%	-19.6%	-5.2%	+7.1%	+3.5%	-1.9%	+15.2%	+0.8%	74,465	61.5%
		Wrexham	Lab gain from Con	24.5%	39.2%	10.2%	4.4%	3.3%	17.1%	1.2%	-22.1%	+1.0%	+4.0%	+0.1%	+2.4%	+13.4%	+1.2%	70,269	57.5%
		Ynys Môn	PC gain from Con	30.5%	23.4%	32.5%	1.3%	1.9%	9.9%	0.6%	-4.9%	-6.7%	+4.0%	+1.3%	+1.9%	+3.9%	+0.6%	53,141	61.4%

Northern Ireland: voting by constituency

Vote share changes are calculated irrespective of whether the party stood in both 2019 and 2024

*2019 results and changes in party winner are based on notional results for the new boundaries

Winners		Constituency Name	Hold or gain?	% share of vote 2024						Change in vote share compared with 2019 (%pt)						Electorate	Turnout
2024	2019*	Constituency Name	(Notional)	DUP	SF	SDLP	Alliance	UUP	Other	DUP	SF	SDLP	Alliance	UUP	Other		
		Belfast East	DUP hold	46.6%	0.0%	1.4%	40.3%	4.3%	7.4%	-1.3%	+0.0%	-2.8%	-1.8%	-1.5%	+1.7%	72,917	58.6%
		Belfast North	SF hold	29.8%	43.7%	3.5%	10.6%	0.0%	12.4%	-10.5%	-4.4%	+3.0%	-0.0%	-0.3%	+1.4%	74,240	54.5%
		Belfast South and Mid Down	SDLP hold	15.8%	0.0%	49.1%	20.3%	6.1%	8.7%	-9.6%	-0.5%	-4.2%	+4.9%	+2.5%	+6.2%	74,749	58.2%
		Belfast West	SF hold	10.8%	52.9%	10.9%	2.7%	1.2%	21.6%	-7.3%	+4.4%	+3.4%	-4.4%	+0.3%	+20.8%	75,346	52.7%
		East Antrim	DUP hold	28.9%	7.5%	2.2%	25.6%	23.9%	11.9%	-13.0%	-0.2%	-1.3%	-0.4%	+7.3%	+11.1%	73,302	54.1%
		East Londonderry	DUP hold	27.9%	27.4%	12.7%	9.0%	8.3%	14.6%	-12.2%	+12.0%	-3.7%	-5.5%	-0.9%	+11.6%	75,707	54.5%
		Fermanagh and South Tyrone	SF hold	0.0%	48.6%	4.7%	4.7%	39.7%	2.3%	-1.7%	+6.1%	-2.5%	-0.7%	-1.9%	+0.7%	77,828	65.6%
		Foyle	SDLP hold	10.2%	29.9%	40.8%	3.3%	3.7%	12.1%	+1.5%	+8.8%	-17.4%	+0.6%	+1.7%	-12.1%	73,496	52.2%
		Lagan Valley	APNI gain from DUP	31.9%	0.0%	2.1%	37.9%	22.7%	5.3%	-11.5%	-4.4%	-2.0%	+10.9%	+4.2%	-5.3%	82,201	59.7%
		Mid Ulster	SF hold	20.2%	53.0%	8.2%	4.4%	5.0%	9.3%	-3.6%	+7.3%	-5.7%	-3.2%	-2.5%	+2.5%	74,000	61.4%
		Newry and Armagh	SF hold	12.8%	48.5%	14.8%	5.9%	6.9%	11.0%	-7.4%	+7.6%	-4.6%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-39.2%	78,244	58.7%
		North Antrim	TUV gain from DUP	27.2%	18.7%	4.0%	10.9%	9.5%	29.7%	-23.7%	+7.4%	-1.9%	-3.4%	-7.5%	+0.0%	74,697	55.1%
		North Down	Ind gain from APNI	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	31.4%	15.6%	51.5%	-38.7%	+0.0%	+1.5%	-13.4%	+3.7%	-51.5%	73,885	58.6%
		South Antrim	UUP gain from DUP	20.5%	18.7%	3.7%	10.7%	38.0%	8.4%	-15.7%	+7.3%	-1.2%	-7.7%	+9.0%	+5.5%	77,058	55.7%
		South Down	SF hold	16.2%	43.5%	23.0%	7.0%	3.1%	7.0%	-1.9%	+12.7%	-4.2%	-6.8%	-4.6%	+0.0%	76,248	59.3%
		Strangford	DUP hold	40.0%	7.2%	4.6%	26.8%	10.1%	11.3%	-0.5%	-0.4%	-5.5%	+0.6%	+0.9%	+9.4%	74,525	52.2%
		Upper Bann	DUP hold	45.7%	30.1%	3.2%	13.3%	7.7%	0.0%	+4.9%	+5.4%	-6.2%	+0.7%	-4.7%	-0.0%	81,249	58.3%
		West Tyrone	SF hold	15.5%	52.0%	13.3%	5.2%	6.1%	7.8%	-6.2%	+11.9%	-5.2%	-4.3%	-0.4%	-	74,269	58.8%

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Notes to the data

The data is based on verification of declarations from local returning officers. Vote totals include revised declaration figures for Putney constituency, after a correction was issued by the returning officer.

Comparisons of seats won with 2019 are against the notional 2019 results for new boundaries rather than the actual number of seats won in 2019.

Electorates are correct as of election day, which may differ from those published elsewhere. Calculation of turnout is based on valid votes as a percentage of the electorate.

Sir Lindsay Hoyle stood in Chorley constituency as “The Speaker seeking re-election”, and in line with convention there were no candidates from the main parties. He is assigned “Speaker” in the Party variable.

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